الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

وزارة التربية الوطنية



SPRING

An English Course for Beginners

Book One

8 AF

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FOREWORD

The recent developments in our educational field have resulted in a new conception of the learning and teaching processes. This situation has shown a need to design new materials along an updated approach to the acquisition of foreign languages.

With **SPRING** *(Book ONE) we start a series of new textbooks and supplementary materials to cover the course of English study in our schools. This first textbook is intended for pupils in their first year of English study in the Basic School. It concentrates on the production of units which seek to provide opportunities for a real use of the English language through meaningful and varied activities. Moreover, an attempt has been made to add a communicative dimension to a coherent progression of language forms illustrating some main functions of the target language.*

The writing team hopes that **SPRING** *will make a valuable contribution and a pleasant springboard to the learning of the English language at the beginner's level.*

Malika Belkaïd

Inspector of English

CONTENTS

UNIT 1

I AM RAFIK





COMMUNICATE

Rafik : Hello. I am Rafik.
Ahmed : Hello, Rafik. I am Ahmed.

Teacher : Good morning. I am Mrs. Salem.
Rafik : Good morning, Mrs. Salem.
Teacher : What's your name ?
Rafik : My name is Rafik Mesbah.

Meriem : Hello. My name is Meriem. How about you ?
Karima : I am Karima.
Meriem : Glad to meet you, Karima.
Karima : Nice to meet you, Meriem.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

This is a part of the alphabet .

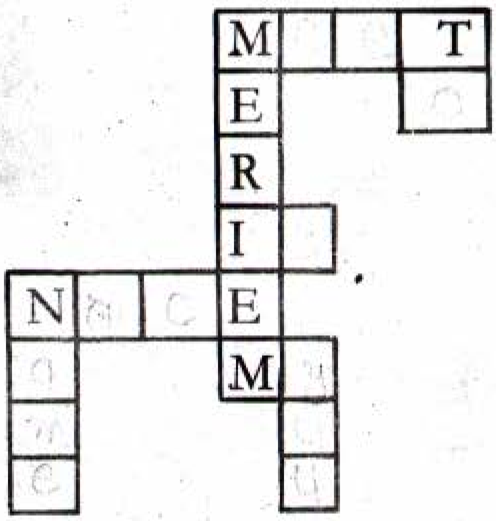
A . B . C . D . E . F . G . H . I . J . K . L . M.

Complete

Rafik : W_at _s your n_m_ ?
Ahmed : _y na_e is _h_e_ . How a_out you ?
Rafik : I am Ra_ik.
Ahmed : Ni_e to meet you, Rafik.
Rafik : _lad to m_ _t you, Ahmed.

Activity two

Complete the crosswords, then put the words in the dialogue.



Meriem : Hello, __ __ __ __ __ .
Karima : __ __ __ __ .

Activity three

Complete the dialogue .

Rafik : Good __ . __ __ __ Rafik.
__ __ you ?
Meriem : I __ Meriem.
Rafik : __ __ meet __ , Meriem.
Meriem : Glad __ __ __ , Rafik.

READ

AT OKBA SCHOOL



Teacher : Good morning, pupils.
Pupils : Good morning, madam.
Teacher : I am Mrs. Salem. I am your teacher of English. What is your name, please ?
Kamel : My name is Kamel Sharif.
Teacher : How about you ?
Meriem : I am Meriem Mansouri.
Teacher : Nice to meet you, Meriem.

UNDERSTAND

Read the text and fill in the labels .

Family name :........ First name : Meriem Class :................... School : .... Teacher :	Family name :........ First name : .... Class : English School : .... Teacher : ....

WRITE

Activity one

Make your label and stick it on your exercise-book.

Activity two

Copy the dialogue and put the right punctuation.

Kamel : Hello I am Kamel How about you
Meriem : I am Meriem
Kamel : Nice to meet you Meriem`
Meriem : Glad to meet you Kamel

SONG

Teacher : Good morning. Good morning.
Pupils : Good morning. Good morning.
Teacher : I am very glad to see you.
Pupils : We're glad to see you here.
Teacher : Good morning. Good morning.
Pupils : Good morning. Good morning.
Teacher / pupils: Let us sing a song today.
A song of cheers.



UNIT 2

ARE YOU A MECHANIC ?



COMMUNICATE



Journalist	:	Good morning. I am a journalist.
Mr. Dahane	:	Good morning, sir. I am Mr. Dahane.
Journalist	:	What is your job, Mr. Dahane ?
Mr. Dahane	:	I am a painter.
Journalist	:	Are you a painter, sir ?
Mr. Nejar	:	No, I am not.
Journalist	:	What are you, then ?
Mr. Nejar	:	I am a carpenter.
Journalist	:	How about you, sir ?
Mr. Khettat	:	I am an architect.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Write correct sentences .

Journalist	: you / a / ? / are / painter /
Mr Aouinet	: I / No / am / not / . / , /
Journalist	: job / ? / is / , / then / What / your /
Mr. Aouinet	: a / plumber / I / am / . /

Activity two :

Answer the questions .



Journalist : What is your job, Mr Nejar ?

Mr. Nejar : I am a ____ .



Journalist : How about you, Mr. Dahane ?

Mr. Dahane : I __ __ __ .



Journalist : Are you an architect, Mr Benaï ?

Mr. Benaï : No, __ __ __ . I __ __ __ .

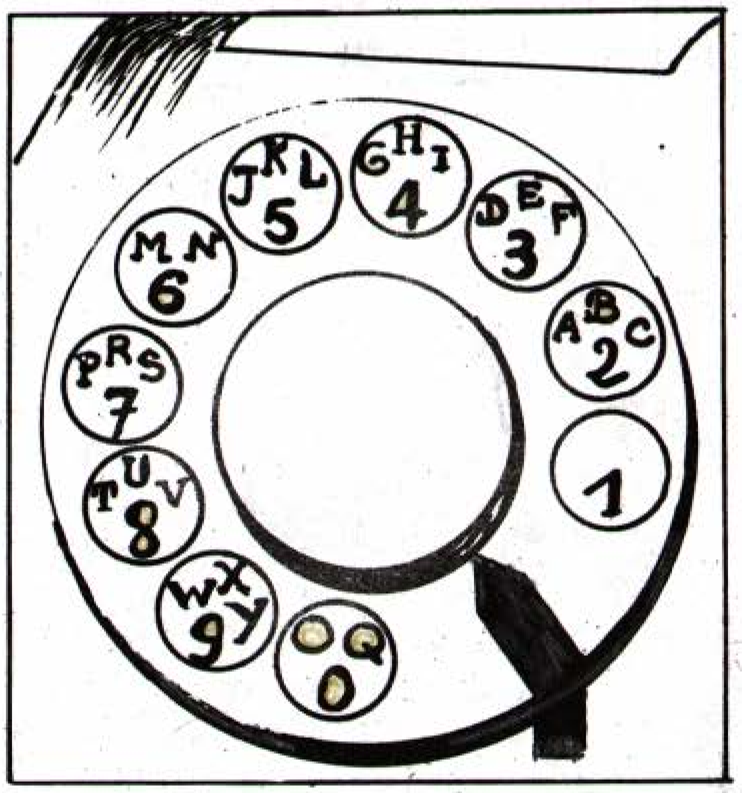
Activity three

Find the questions

Mr. Khettat : Good morning, sir.
Mr. Fakir : Good morning.
Mr. Khettat : ....
Mr. Fakir : My name is Ali Fakir.
Mr. Khettat : ....
Mr. Fakir : No, I am not an electrician.
Mr. Khettat : ....
Mr. Fakir : I am a painter.
Mr. Khettat : I am sorry, sir. No job for you here.

Go to the employment agency.

Activity four



a) Look at the telephone and practise with your friend.

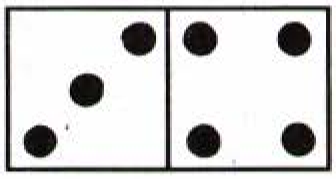
— Where is A ?
— A is in number 2.

b) Write five sentences like this :

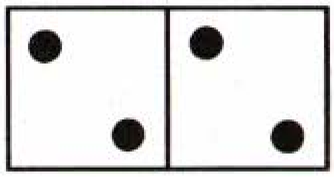
N is in number six.
R ....
T ....
U ....
W ....

Activity five

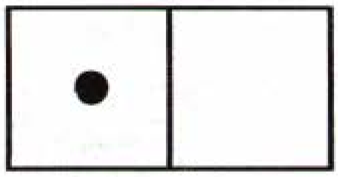
Write the correct number in full under each box .



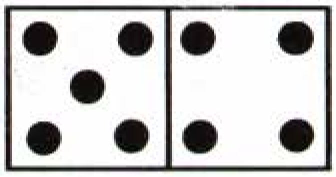
seven



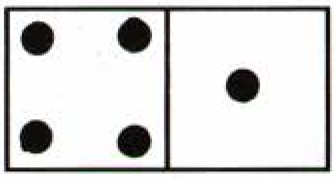
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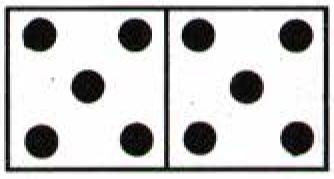
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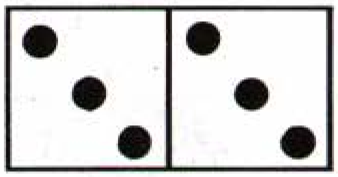
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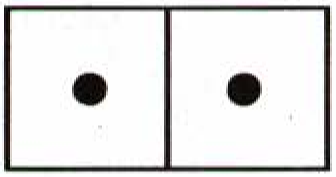
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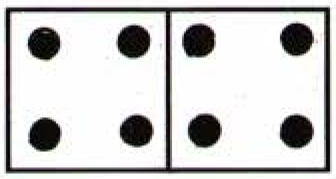
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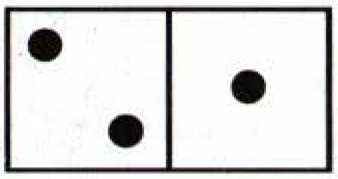
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READ

AT THE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY



Ali : Good afternoon, . Are you Mr. Kheddam ?
Mr. Kheddam: Yes, I am. Can I help you ?
Ali : Certainly. I am here for a job, sir.
Mr. Kheddam: What is your name, please ?
Ali : I am Ali Fakir.
Mr. Kheddam: Sorry ?
Ali : Fakir. F.A.K.I.R.
Mr. Kheddam: Your address, please.
Ali : 6, Emir Abdelkader Street, El djedida.
Mr. Kheddam: Your telephone number, please.
Ali : 63 98 03.
Mr. Kheddam: What are you ?
Ali : Pardon ?
Mr. Kheddam: Your occupation, please.
Ali : Ah, yes .... I am a painter.
Mr. Kheddam: A painter ... All right. How about a job at Rouiba ?
Ali : Oh great ! Thank you, Mr. Kheddam.

UNDERSTAND

1) You are Ali. Fill in your form.

ONAMO Employment Agency 5,Mennani St. El Djedida Tel. 66.51.60	**APPLICATION FORM**

Family name : ....
First name : ....
Address : ....
Telephone number : ....
Occupation : ....

Date : ....

Signature :

2) Match the sentences.

Can I help you ?	6, Emir Abdelkader Street, Algiers.
What is your name ?	No, I am not.
Are you a journalist ?	63 98 03.
What are you ?	I am Ali Fakir.
What is your address ?	I am a painter.
What is your telephone number ?	Certainly, sir.

WRITE

1) Correct this exercise .

> **Kamel SHARIF**
> 8 AF   Sunday, October 7 th.
>
> **Exercise 6 p. 10**
>
> Find the questions :
>
> — Are you a builder ?
> — Yes, I am.
> — Are you / architect ?
> — No, I am not .
> — Are you / electrician ?
> — No, I am not.
> — Are you / painter ?
> — Yes, I am.

2) Answer the questions and write a paragraph .

What is your name ?
What are you ?
What is your address ?

My _ _ _ _ . I _ _ _ .
My _ _ ______ .

SONG

One, two, three and four ;
Come in please and shut the door.
Five, six, seven eight ;
Hurry up, you are very late.
Nine and ten, and nine and ten ;
Don't be late for school again.
and Nine and ten, and nine and ten ;
Don't be late for school again.

UNIT 3

Hello. Is that Rafik ?



Ahmed : Hallo. Is that 56 38 02 ?
Yacine : Yes, that's right.
Ahmed : Is that Rafik ?
Yacine : No, this is his brother Yacine.
Ahmed : Is Rafik at home, please ?
Yacine : Yes, he is. Just a minute...



COMMUNICATE

Rafik and his family



Abdelkader
father
an electrician



Zhor
mother
a dressmaker



Hamid
uncle
a policeman



Salima
aunt
a nurse



Tahar
brother
a mechanic



Fatiha
sister
a secretary



Yacine
brother
a student



Rafik

a pupil



Karima
sister
a pupil

Pupil 1 : This is Mohamed.
Pupil 2 : That's my sister.



Ahmed : Who's this ?
Rafik : It's my brother.
Ahmed : What's his name ?
Rafik : His name's Tahar.
Ahmed : Is he a teacher ?
Rafik : No, he isn't.
Ahmed : What is he, then ?
Rafik : He's a mechanic.
Ahmed : Where is he ?
Rafik : He's at work.

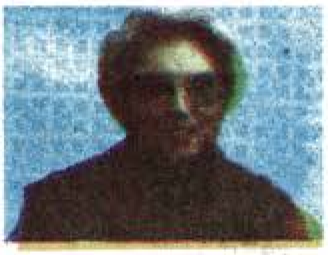
CONSOLIDATE

Activity one : You are Rafik. Answer the questions.

Who is this ?
It is my father.



Who is that ?
It is ....



Who is this ?
It is ....



Who is ....
It is ....



Activity two : Fill in the gaps and find who it is.

1) She is not my mother.
She is not a nurse.
What is her name ?
Her name is __ .

2) __ is my sister.
She is not __ pupil.
What is __ name ?
__ __ __ __ .

3) __ is my brother.
He __ not a student.
__ __ __ __ ?
__ name is __ .

Activity three Complete the questions using ***what, who or where :***

1) __ is Salima ?
She is my aunt.
__ is her job ?
She is a nurse.
__ is she ?
She is at work.

2) __ is Tahar ?
He is at work.
__ __ __ ?
He is my brother.
__ __ __ __ ?
He is a mechanic.

Activity four : a) Fill in the table.
b) Write sentences.



Name	Family	Occupation
....	....	a mechanic
Yacine	....	....
....	mother	....
Fatiha	....	....

READ

9 Baker Street,

London. W1

October 7th.

Dear Rafik,

My name is Betty Wilson. I am English. I am a pupil at Victoria School.

My father is a doctor and my mother is a teacher. My brother is a pupil at Victoria School, too. His name is Steve.

My address is 9 Baker Street, London, W1 England.

How about you?

Please answer soon.

Yours,

Betty



UNDERSTAND

Activity one : Put a cross in the right box.

	brother	father	mother	pupil	teacher	doctor
Betty						
Mr. Wilson						
Mrs. Wilson						
Steve						

Activity two : Complete this conversation.

Zhor : What's that ?
Rafik : It's a letter from Betty.
Zhor : __ is Betty ?
Rafik : She is my penfriend.
Zhor : Is she English ?
Rafik : __ , __ __ .
Zhor : What is she ?
Rafik : __ __ __ __ .
Zhor : Is her mother a dressmaker ?
Rafik : No, she is not. She __ __ __ .
Zhor : How about her father ?
Rafik : __ __ __ __ .
Zhor : Oh, I see.

WRITE

Activity one Draw your family tree, then write a patagraph about one member of it, like this :

My father is an electrician. He is not at home. He is at work.

Activity two : Write a letter to a penfriend.

(date)

Dear ____ ,

My name is ___ . I __ Algerian. I am a __ at __ __ .

My father is ___ and my mother is __ __ .

My address is __ __ __ __ . How about you ?

.... ,

(signature)

SONG

1) *Who is that ? Who is that ?*
Mr. Brown, Mrs. Brown.
Mr. Brown and Tommy.
Mrs. Brown and Mary.
Mr. Brown, Mrs. Brown.

2) *Who is that ? Who is that ?*
Mr. Brown, Mrs. Brown.
Mr. Brown and Tommy.
Mrs. Brown and Mary.
That's his stick, that's her hat.
That's his book, that's her cat.

3)

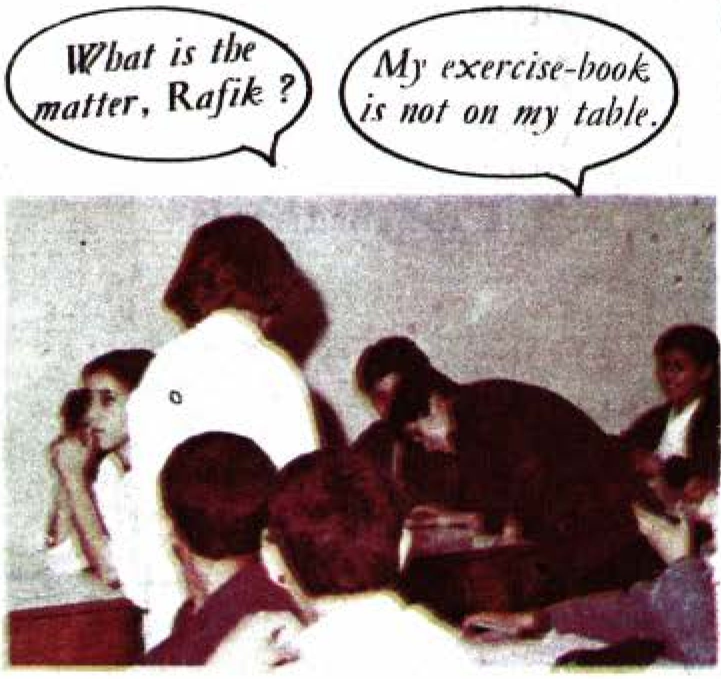


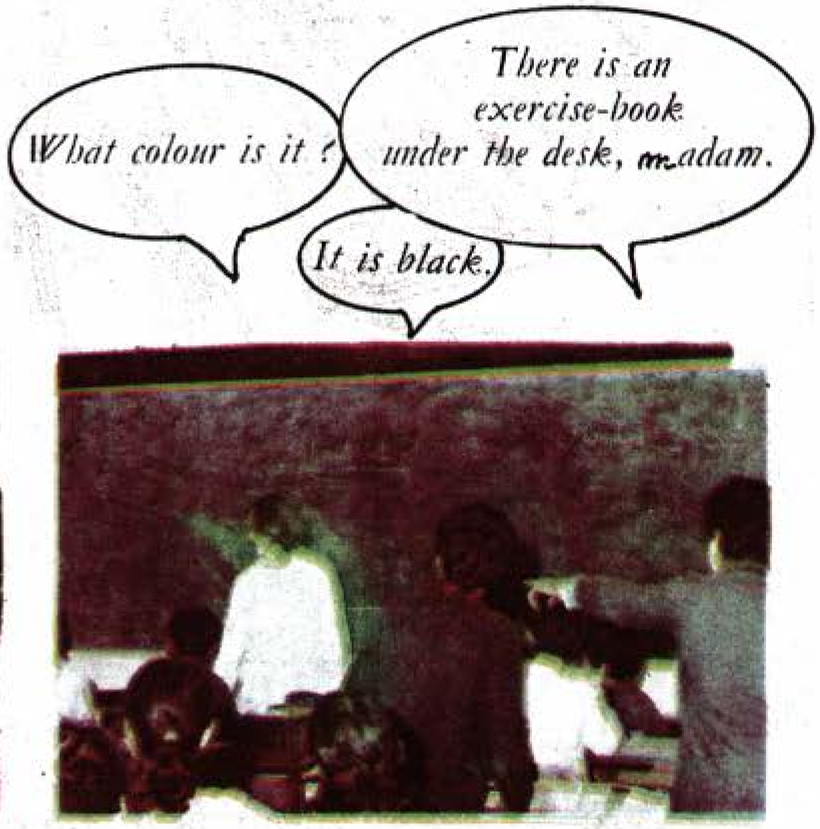
Who is that ? Who is that ?
Mr. Brown, Mrs. Brown.
Mr. Brown and Tommy.
Mrs. Brown and Mary
That's his hat, that's her dress.
That's his nose, that's her cat.



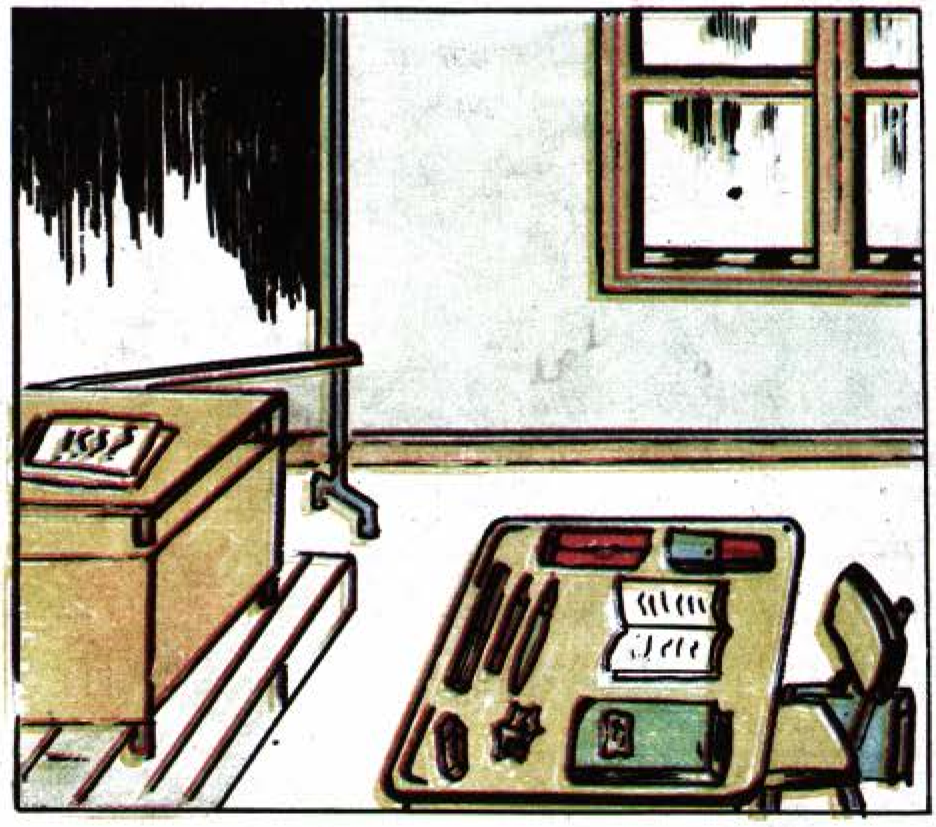
UNIT 4

WHERE IS MY EXERCISE - BOOK ?



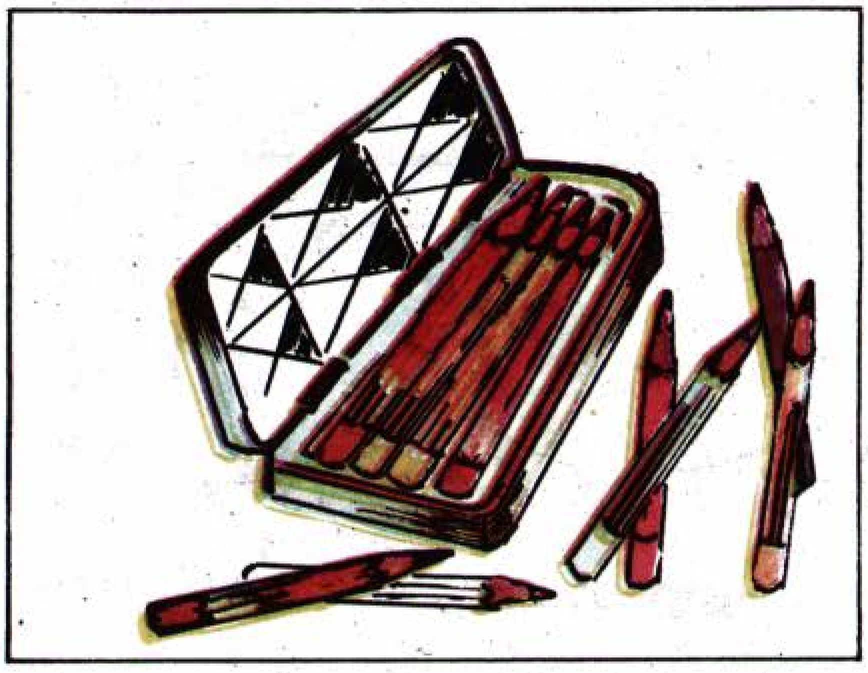


COMMUNICATE



- a blackboard
- a desk
- a school-bag
- a chair
- a pencil-case
- a sharpener
- a rubber
- a ruler
- a pen
- a pencil
- a book
- an exercise-book
- a box of colouring pencils

A box of colouring pencils



- white
- black
- red
- blue
- yellow
- green
- brown
- purple
- pink
- orange

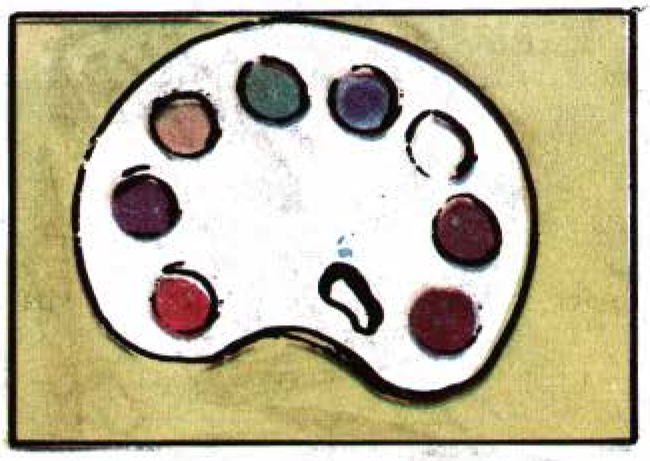
Ahmed : What is there in my hand ?
Rafik : Is it red ?
Ahmed : No, it isn't.
Rafik : Is it black ?
Ahmed : No, it isn't black.
Rafik : What colour is it, then ?
Ahmed : It's green.
Rafik : Perhaps it's a sharpener.
Ahmed : Yes, there's a shapener in my hand.
Rafik : Is it my sharpener ?
Ahmed : Yes, that's it.



CONSOLIDATE

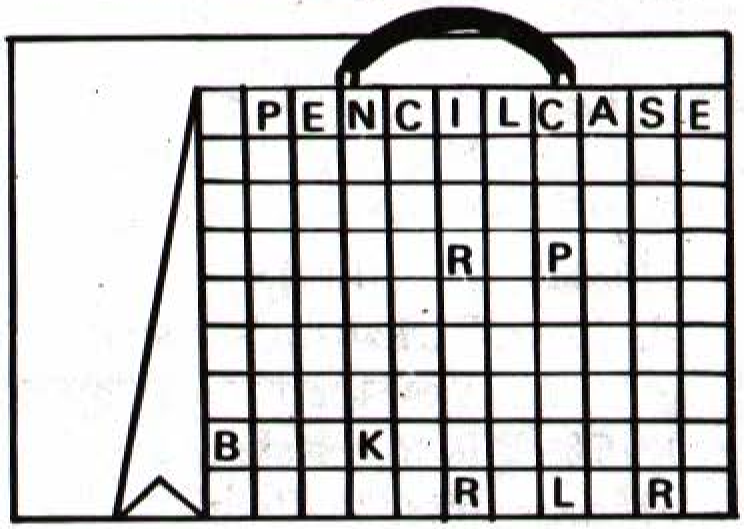
Activity one : What colour is it ?

Number 1 is black.



Activity two : a) Fill your bag with school- things.
b) Then write eight sentences like this :

There is a pencil - case



Activity three : Complete the dialogue.

Teacher : Open your books on page 30.
: ____ ____ the matter, Meriem ?
Meriem : My book is not on my table, madam.
Teacher : ____ ____ ____ ____ ?
Meriem : It's red.
Kamel : There is a book on my table.
Teacher : ____ ____ your book, Meriem ?
Meriem : Oh, yes. That's right. Thank you, Madam.

Activity four

Look at the school things on page 22 and write four pairs of sentences about the ruler, the exercise-book, the sharpener, the school bag.

There is a pencil-case on the desk. It is black.

Activity five : Find the questions.

Mrs. Salem : What colour is your exercise-book, Rafik ?
Rafik : It's black, madam.
Mrs. Salem : .... , Ahmed ?
Ahmed : There is an exercise-book under the desk, madam.
Mrs. Salem : .... , Ahmed ?
Ahmed : No, it isn't my exercise-book.
Mrs. Salem : .... , then ?
Ahmed : It's at home, madam.
Mrs. Salem : Silly boy.



READ

HAPPY BIRTHDAY



Rafik : Good evening, Ahmed. How are you ?
Ahmed : Fine, thanks. What's that in your hand ?
Rafik : It's a present for you.
Ahmed : Really ? That's kind of you. What is it ?
Rafik : It's a surprise.



Ahmed : Let me see.
Rafik : Oh no ! Guess what it is.
Ahmed : Is it a book ?
Rafik : No, it isn't.



Ahmed : Is it a calculator ?
Rafik : A calculator ? Oh, no !



Ahmed : What is it, then ?
Rafik : Well ... Open it ...
Ahmed : Oh ... A slate ... Ha Ha ...
Rafik : Happy birthday, Ahmed.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

a) Put a cross in the right box.

1) There is a present in the box.
2) It is for Rafik.
3) It is not black.
4) It is not a calculator.
5) It is a slate.

right	wrong

b) Correct the mistakes in (a) and write a paragraph.

There is a present in the box. It ____ . It ____ .
It ____ . It ____ .

WRITE

Activity one : Match these pairs.

Hello, I am Nawel.	Oh, sorry.
This is a book for you.	Wait a minute, please.
This is not your pen.	Thank you.
Is your father at home ?	Fine, thanks.
Here is your ruler.	That is kind of you.
How are you, Karima ?	Nice to meet you.

Activity two

a) Put the pieces together. It is Ahmed's invitation.



b) Now, write it down.

It .... .There ....
....
Please :..........
....

Activity three : Put in : a, the.

Mrs. Salem : There is __ pencil-case under the table.
Rafik : It's my pencil-case, madam.
Mrs. Salem : Really ? What is there in it ?
Rafik : There is __ pen, __ pencil and __ sharpener.
Mrs. Salem : What colour is __ pen ?
Rafik : __ pen is red.
Mrs. Salem : How about __ pencil and __ sharpener ?
Rafik : __ pencil is black. __ sharpener is blue.
Mrs. Salem : Okay. Here you are.

SONG

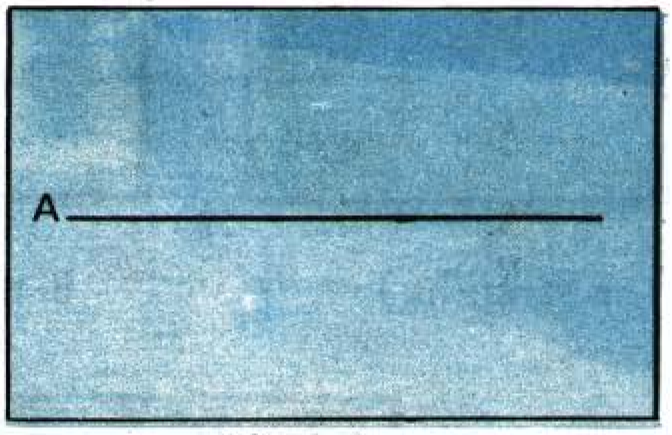
Pupil 1 : *I see something yellow, yellow, yellow.*
I see something yellow.
Guess what it can be.
Pupil 2 : (a ruler / a sharpener / __).
Pupil 2 : *I see something green, green, green.*
I see something green.
Guess what it can be.
Pupil 3 : (a pen / a rubber __).
Pupil 3 : *I see something* ____ .



UNIT 5

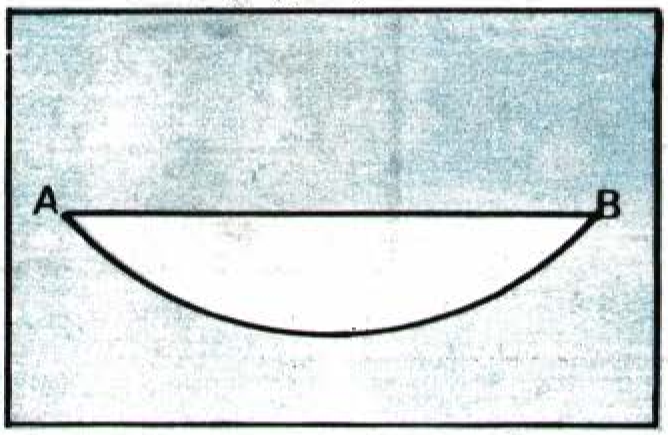
DRAW A TRIANGLE

Take a sheet of paper, a pencil, a ruler and draw a line (A).
(fig. 1)



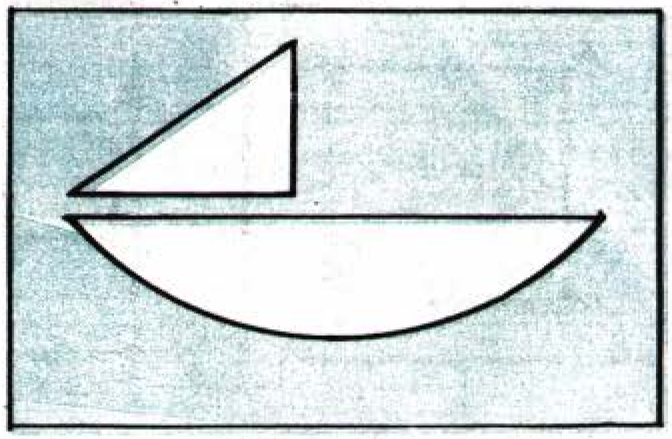
(fig. 1).

Draw a curved line (B) under it.
Then join (A) and (B).
(fig. 2)



(fig. 2).

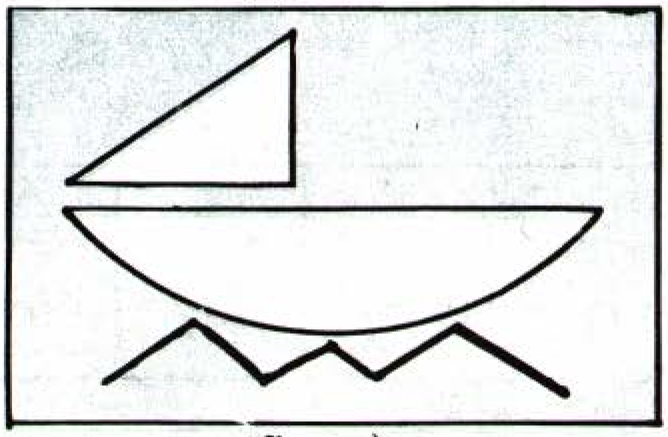
Draw a triangle on line (A).
(fig. 3)



(fig. 3).

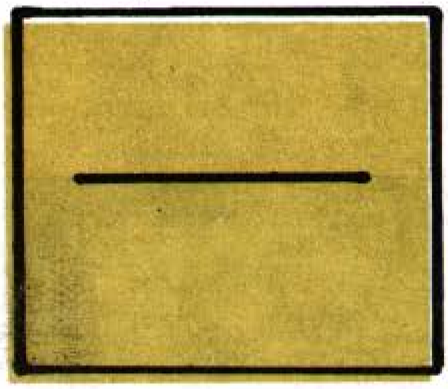
Now, draw a broken line under the curved line. (fig. 4)

What is it ?
It is a boat on the sea.

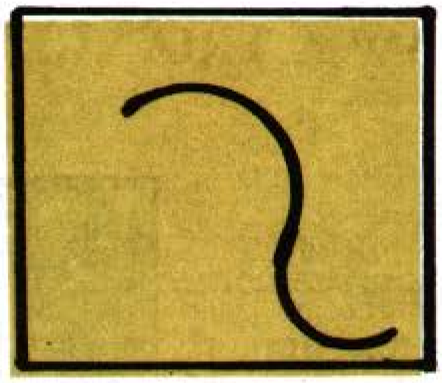


(fig. 4).

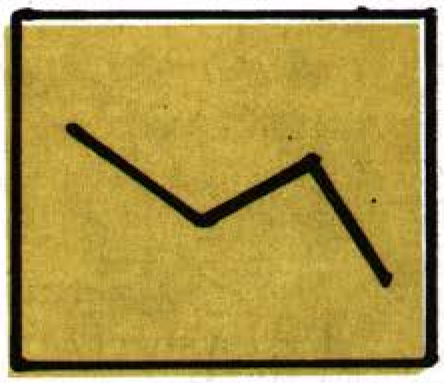
COMMUNICATE



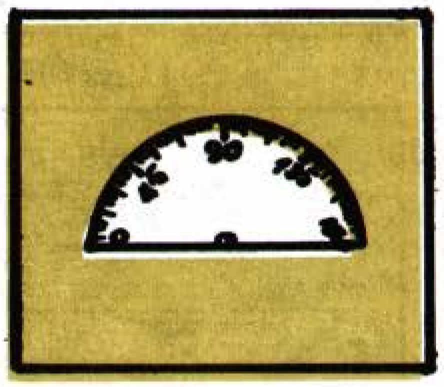
a straight line



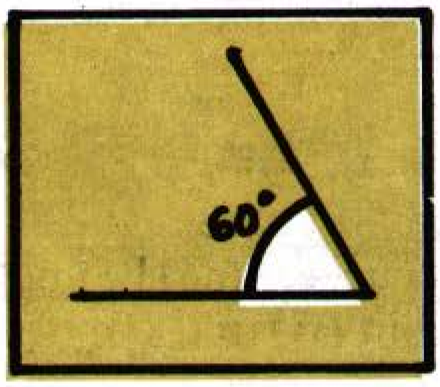
a curved line



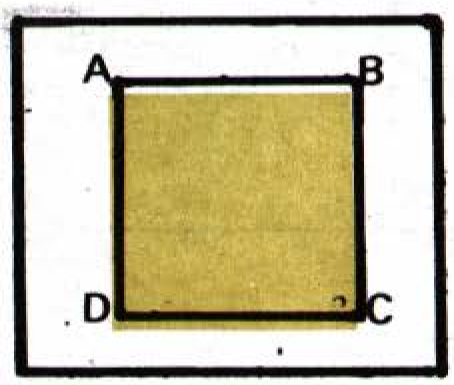
a broken line



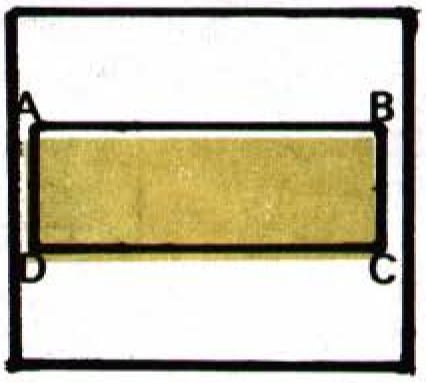
a protractor



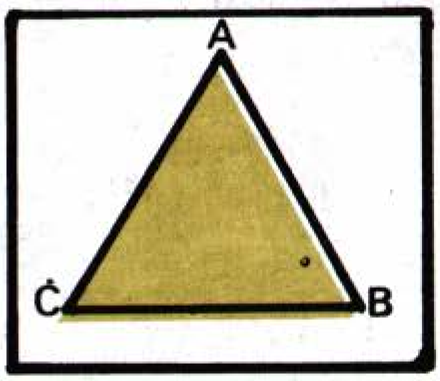
an angle
(60 degrees)



ABCD / a square
2 cm square



ABCD / a rectangle
AB : 3 cm long
BC : 1 cm wide



ABC / a triangle

20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
twenty	thirty	forty	fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety

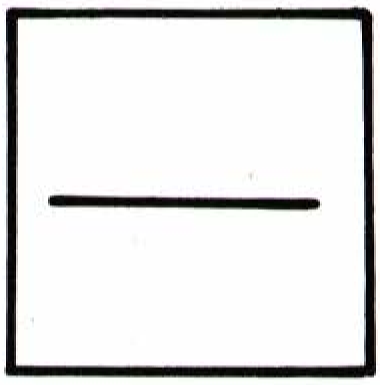
Teacher : Take your pencil and ruler, and draw a line.
Pupil : A straight line or a broken line ?
Teacher : A straight line.
Pupil : Here it is.

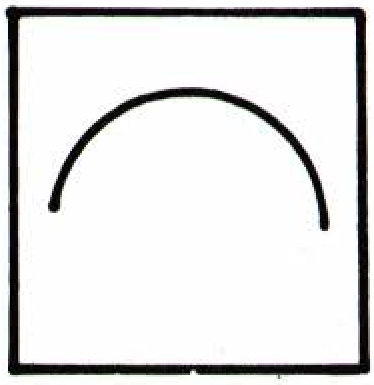
Teacher : Rafik, come to the blackboard, and draw a rectangle.
Rafik : How big, madam ?
Teacher : Forty centimetres long and thirty centimetres wide.
Rafik : Sorry, madam. How long ?
Teacher : Forty centimetres long.
Rafik : Like this ?
Teacher : That's it.

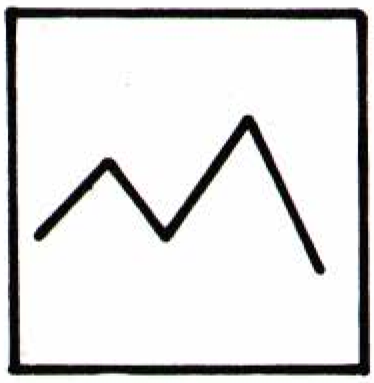
CONSOLIDATE

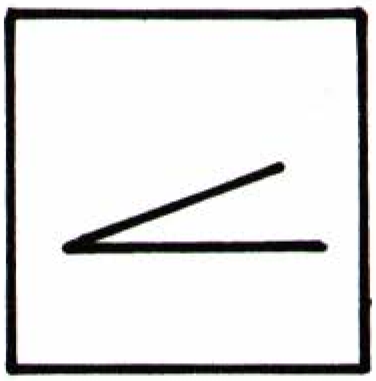
Activity one

Draw these figures and write sentences like this :
Figure one is a straight line.


fig. 1


fig. 2


fig. 3


fig. 4

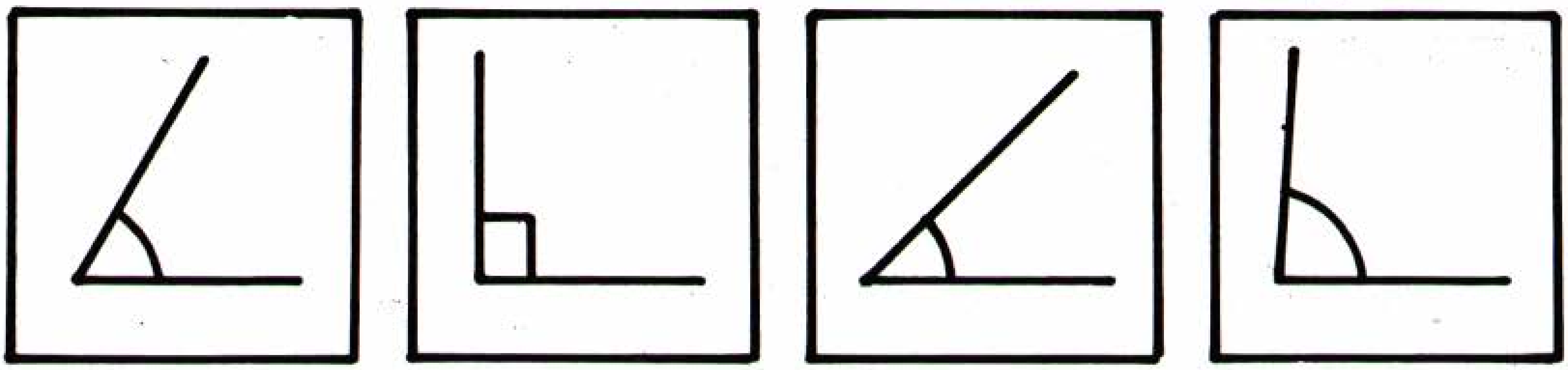
Activity two Find the results.

Teacher of Maths : What is twelve plus three ?
Pupils : It is fifteen.

Teacher : What is fifty plus five ?
Pupils : It is ____ .
Teacher : What is seventy minus thirty-nine ?
Pupils : ____ ____ ____ .
Teacher : What is thirteen plus three ?
Pupils : ____ ____ ____ .
Teacher : What is one hundred minus eight ?
Pupils : ____ ____ ____ .

Activity three

a) Take your protractor and measure these angles .



b) Draw them in your exercise-book and write sentences like this :

Angle 1 is sixty degrees.

Activity four

Draw the figures and write sentences like this :

Figure 1 is a square. It is three centimetres square.

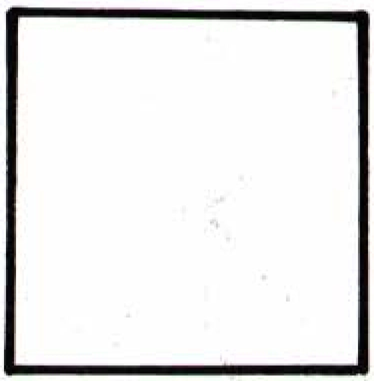


fig. 1

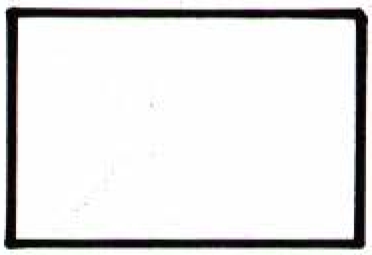


fig. 2

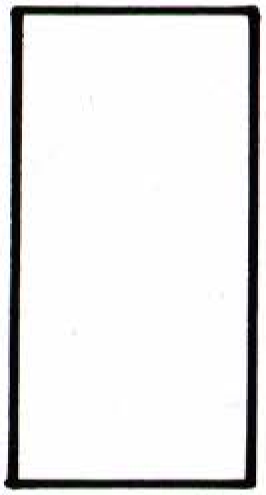


fig. 3

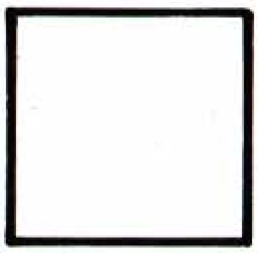


fig. 4

Activity five : Ask the questions .

1) __ __ __ the blackboard ?
It is one metre wide.

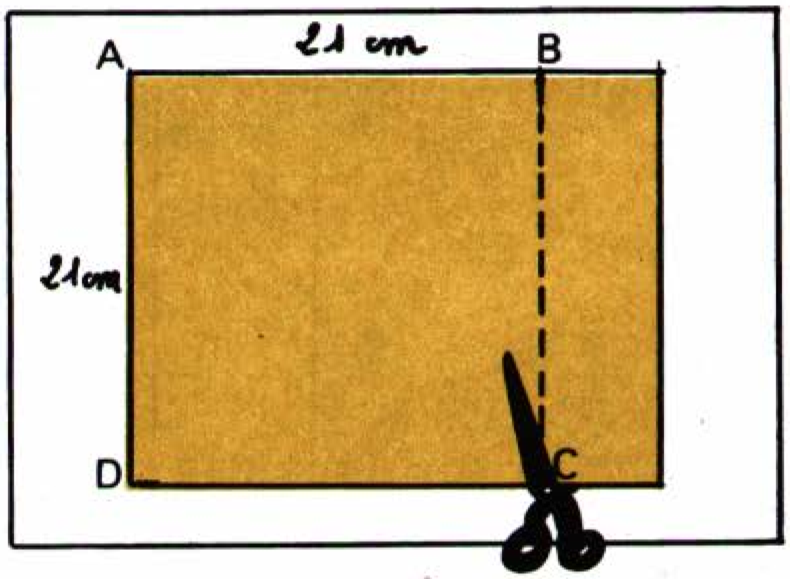
2) __ __ __ ruler ?
It is forty centimetres long.

3) __ __ __ the desk ?
It is 70 centimetres wide.

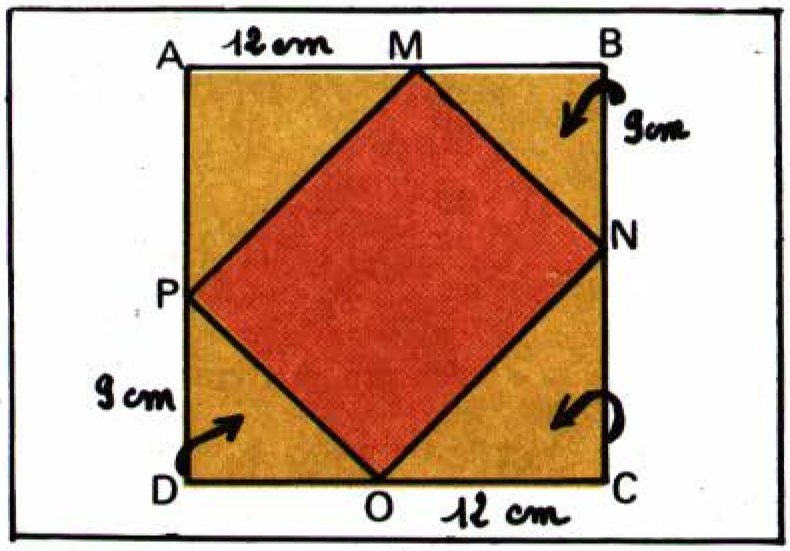
4) __ __ __ the classroom ?
It is seven metres square.

READ

HOW TO MAKE AN ENVELOPE

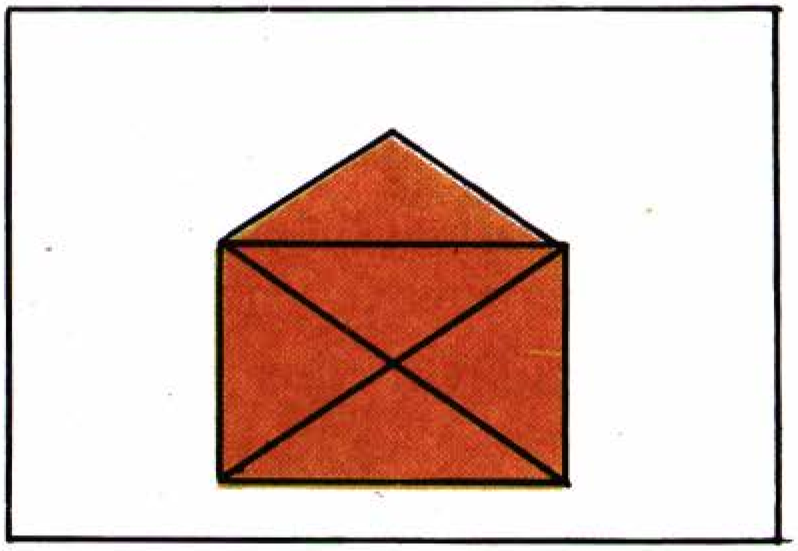


— Take a sheet of paper, 21 cm square.



— Put M between A and B : AM is 12 cm long. Put N between B and C : BN is 9 cm long. Then, put O between C and D : CO is 12 cm long. Put P between D and A : DP is 9 cm long.

Join M, N, O and P.



— Fold down MBN and ODP. Then stick NCO on BN and DO. Finally, fold down MPA.

Your envelope is ready. Use it now.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

a) Look at figure two and put AM, MB, AB, BN, NC, BC, CO, OD, CD, DP, PA and DA in the table.

9 cm	12 cm	21 cm
MB	AM	AB

b) Complete the sentences like this :
AM is 12 cm long.
AD is __ __ __ .
CD is __ __ __, too.
__ __ 12 cm long.
__ __ 12 cm long, __ .
OD __ __ __ __ .

Activity two

Look at figure two and answer these questions .

1) What is PAM ?
2) What is MBN ?
3) What is NCO ?
4) What is MNOP ?
5) How about ABCD ?
6) What is picture 3 ?

Activity three

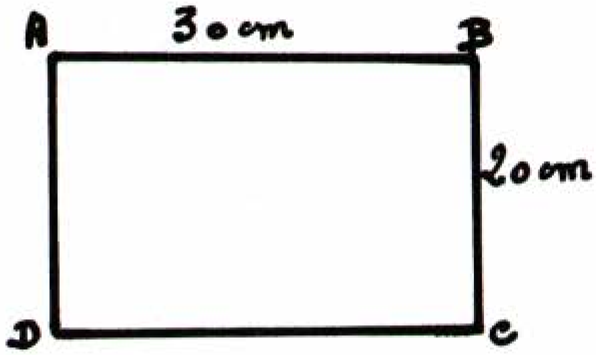
Your envelope is ready. Write your address on it and stick it in your exercise-book.

WRITE

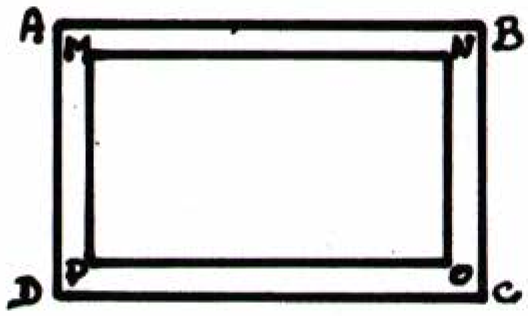
HOW TO MAKE A FRAME

Look at the pictures and write the instructions.
Use the verbs : join / draw / stick / take.

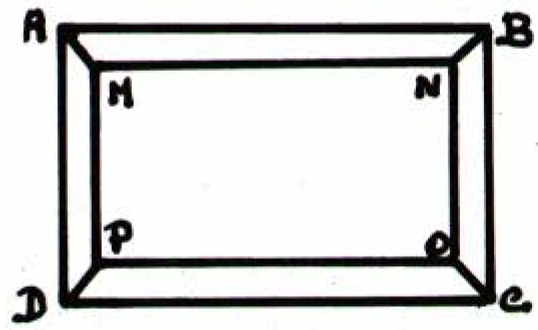
__ a piece of wood ABCD, 20 cm __ and __ __ __ .



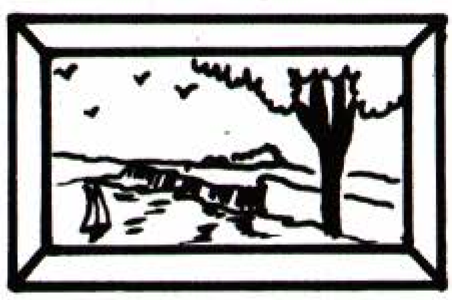
Then, __ MNOP on it.



Now, __ __ __ __ .



Finally, __ a picture on MNOP.



GAME

Decode the message .

11 = A
32 = N
13 = C

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	A	B	C	D	E	F
2	G	H	I	J	K	L
3	M	N	O	P	Q	R
4	S	T	U	V	W	X
5	Y	Z				

a) What / 41. 22. 11. 34. 15 / 23. 41. / 42. 22. 15 / 12. 26. 11. 13. 25. 12. 33. 11. 36. 14 ?

b) It 23. 41 / 36. 15. 13. 42. 11. 32. 21. 43. 26. 11. 36.

RELAX

1. Joke

Teacher : What's your name, boy ?
Kaddour : Kaddour.
Teacher : Say sir.
Kaddour : All right. Sir Kaddour.

2. Can you spell these words ?

doctor	word	yellow	school
box	father	plumber	university
job			

3. Give every worker his tool. Write six sentences like this :

He is a mechanic. Here is his spanner.



a spanner



a sewing-machine



a camera



a brush



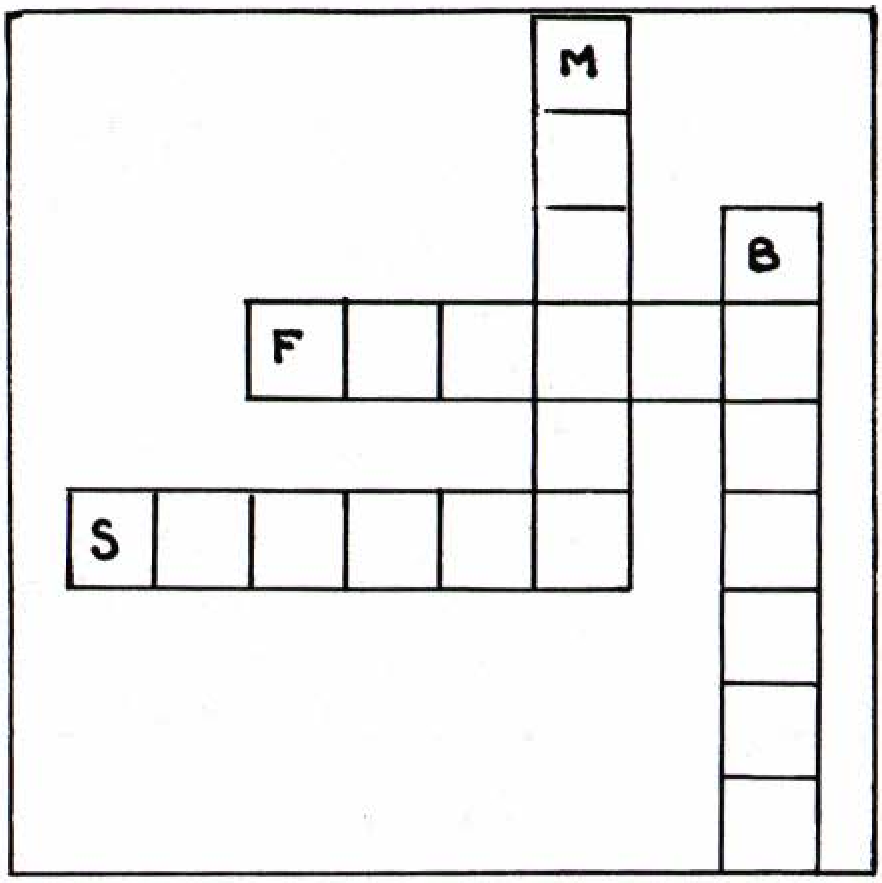
a type-writer



a pair of scissors

4. Crossword

The family



5. Silly question

Your aunt has a brother but he is not your uncle. Who is he ?

6. What are the missing colours ? Use your paintbox and brush.

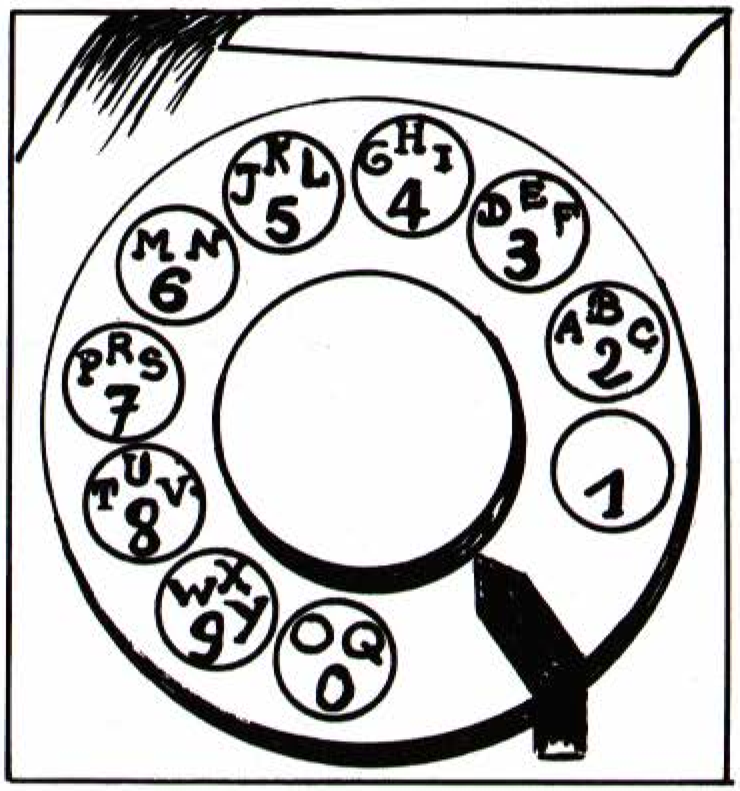
blue + yellow = green
red + = pink
\+ = orange
\+ = purple

7. Useful telephone numbers. Dial them.

Police-station	: 17
Fire-station	: 14
Telegram	: 13
Information services	: 19
Mustapha Hospital	: 66 33 33
Houari Boumedienne Airport	: 76 36 00
Taxi	: 58 99 99

8. Find the telephone number

KARIMA : 52 74 62
SABEHA :
FADILA :
RACHID :
YACINE :



9. Change these words into numbers.

nine → 9

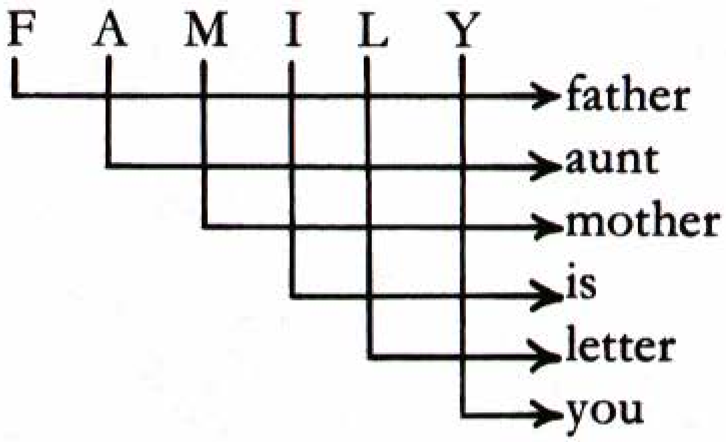
nine ; fifty-five ; fourteen ; ninety-one ; twenty-three ; sixty-six.

10. Change these numbers into words

7 → seven

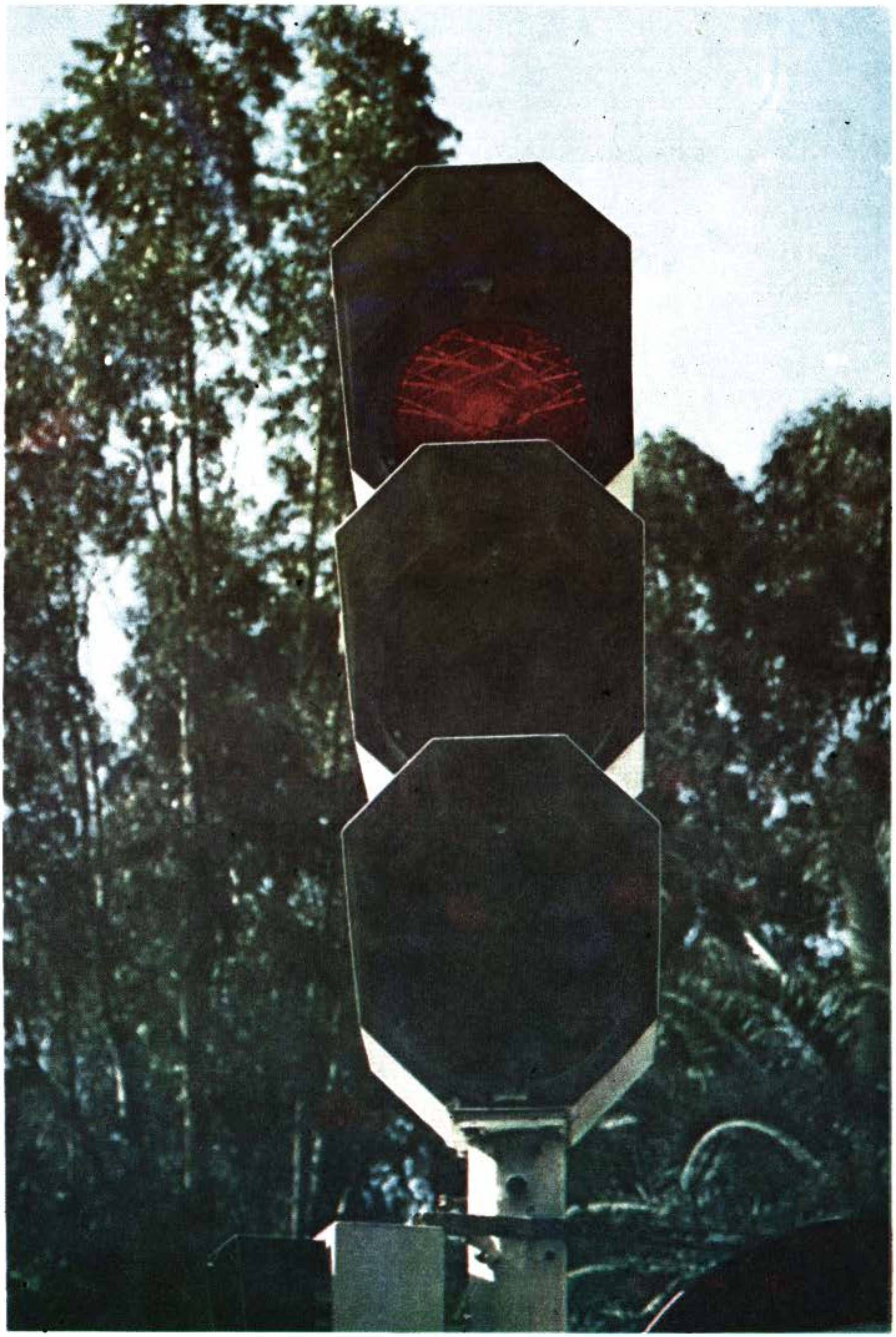
7 ; 32 ; 100 ; 74 ; 13 ; 89.

11. Write new words with each letter.



Now do the same with :

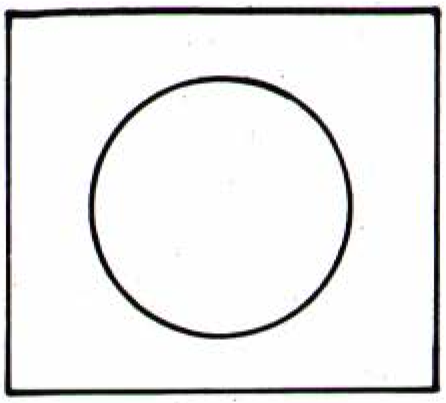
— INVITATION
— POLICEMAN



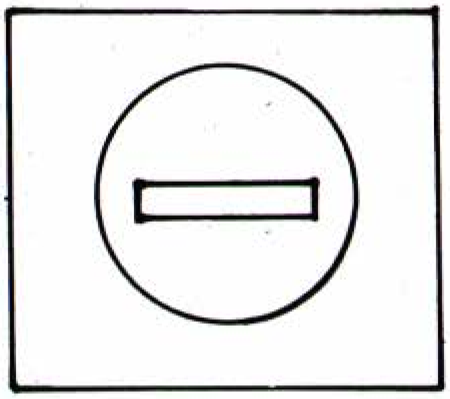
UNIT 6

DON'T DRIVE THAT WAY !

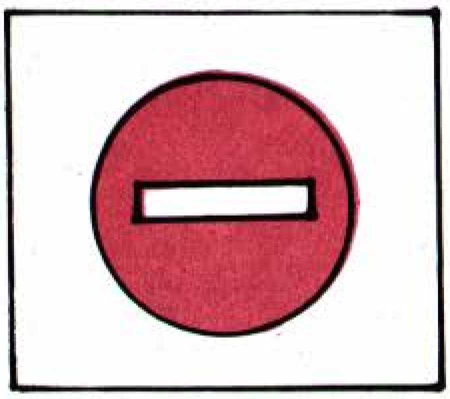
— *Take your pair of compasses and draw a circle, 3 cm in diametre. (fig. 1)*



— Draw a rectangle in the circle : 25 mm long and 5 mm wide. (fig. 2)

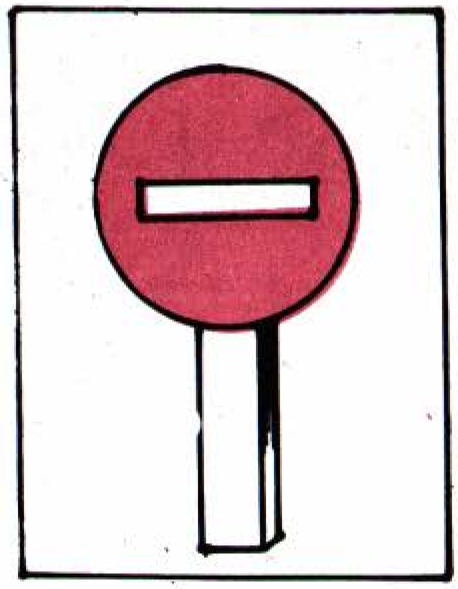


— Then colour the circle. Do not colour the rectangle. (fig. 3)

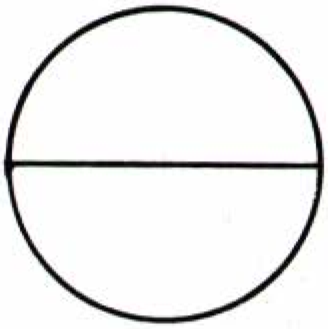


— Now, draw a rectangle under the circle. (fig. 4)

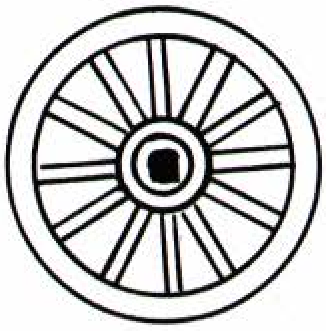
STOP ! DO NOT DRIVE THAT WAY !



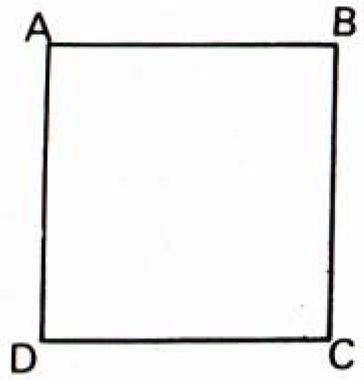
COMMUNICATE



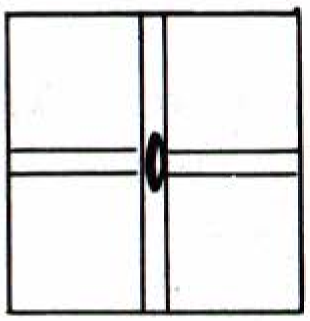
a circle



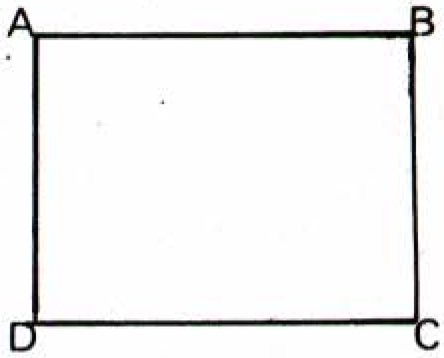
a wheel / circular



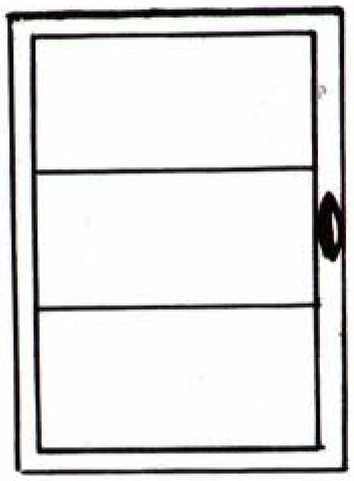
ABCD / a square



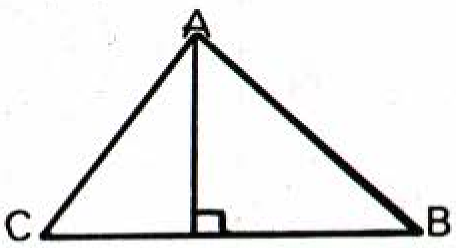
a window / square



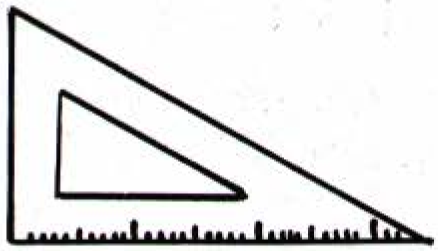
ABCD / a rectangle



a door / rectangular



ABC/a triangle



a setsquare/triangular

Teacher : Take your pair of compasses and draw a circle.
Rafik : There we are.
Teacher : Take your pencil and ruler, and draw a figure.
Rafik : What shape, please ?
Teacher : Rectangular.

Meriem : What shape is the blackboard ?
Kamel : It is rectangular.
Meriem : How big is it ?
Kamel : I don't know.
Meriem : Measure it. Stop Kamel. Don't use the setsquare. Use the ruler. Here you are.
Kamel : It is four metres long and one metre wide.

CONSOLIDATE

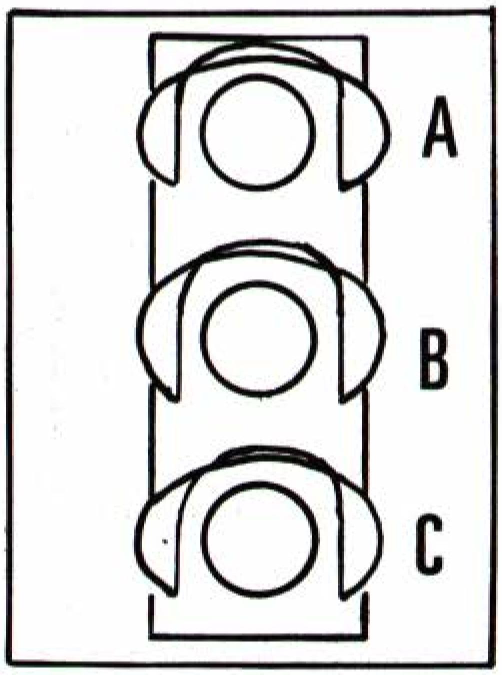
Activity one

Draw a rectangle ABCD, 4 cm long and 2 cm wide. Now, draw a square AEFD on the rectangle.

a) What is EBCF ?
b) How big is it ?

Activity two

a) Draw the traffic-lights in your exercise-book.



b) Colour circle A in red, circle B in orange and circle C in green.

c) Write the instructions in front of circle A, circle B, circle C.

Activity three

Draw AB, 6 cm.
Put O between A and B : AO 3 cm.
Draw a circle, AB is the diameter.
Put C on the circle, between A and B.
Join C and A, then C and B ;

What is ACB ?

Draw the diameter CD. Join A and D, then B and D.

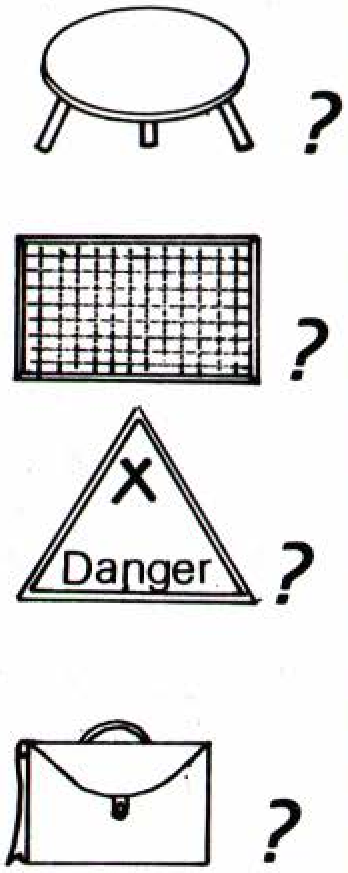
What is ABCD ?

Activity four

Look at the pictures below and write four questions and four answers like this :

What shape is this sign ?
It is triangular.

What shape is this



Activity five

Rafik is in a car with his brother Yacine.
What is Rafik saying ?
Draw these signs in your exercise-book and write the instructions in front of each sign.

a) Don't stop here !



b) Don't park here !



c) Don't drive that way !



d) Don't turn left ! Turn right.



e) Be careful !



f) Stop , Yacine.



READ

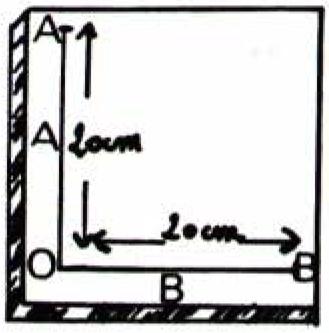
HOW TO MAKE A FRAME

— Take a piece of wood, forty nails and ten metres of thread. (fig. 1)



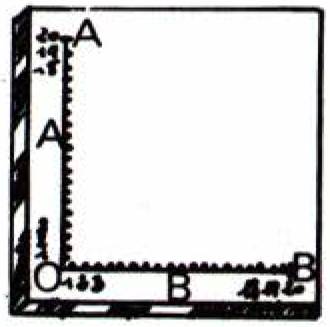
fig, 1

— Draw an angle (AO is 20 cm long and OB is 20 cm long, too. (fig. 2)



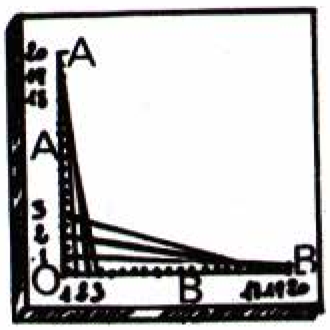
fig, 2

– Drive in 20 nails... OA and 20 nails on OB. Number the nails from 1 to 20. (Be careful, 1 cm between 2 nails). Do not drive in a nail on O. (fig. 3)



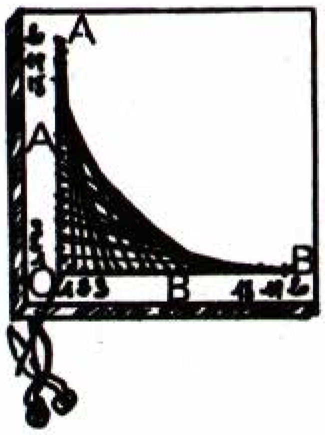
fig, 3

— Now, tie the thread to nail 1 A and turn it round 20 B, then 2 A / 19 B / 3 A / 18 B / 4 A / 17 B .... 20 A / 1 B. (fig. 4)



fig, 4

— Make a knot on nail 1 B and cut the thread.



fig, 5

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

Complete the diagram with verbs from the text :

take								cut

Activity two

a) Fill in the blanks with verbs from the text .

b) Put the sentences in the right order.

1) ...... 20 nails on OA and 20 nails on OB.
2) ...... the thread to 1 A.
3) ...... it round 20 B.
4) ...... an angle.
5) ...... the thread.
6) ...... a piece of wood, forty nails and ten metres of thread.
7) ...... a knot.
8) ...... the nails from 1 to 20.

WRITE

Activty one

a) Write a correct dialogue.

Ahmed :

Guess what there is	in	my book and my exercise-book.
	between	the door.
	on	my hand.

Rafik : What shape is it ?

Ahmed :

It is	circular.
	rectangular.
	square.

Rafik : How big is it ?

Ahmed : I do not know.

Rafik : Well. Take your ruler and measure it.

Ahmed :

It is	20 cm long and 15 cm wide.
	9 cm square.
	5 cm diameter.

Rafik :

It is a	picture.
	slate.
	scotch-tape.

Ahmed : Yes, that's it.

Activity two

Now, transform your dialogue into a paragraph .

There is a ____ . It ____ .
It ____ .



SONG

1) *Put your finger on your nose, on your nose* (twice)
Put your finger on your nose.
That's where the cold wind blows.
Put your finger on your nose, on your nose.

2) *Put your finger on your cheek, on your cheek* (twice)
Put your finger on your cheek and have it there about a week.
Put your finger on your cheek, on your cheek.

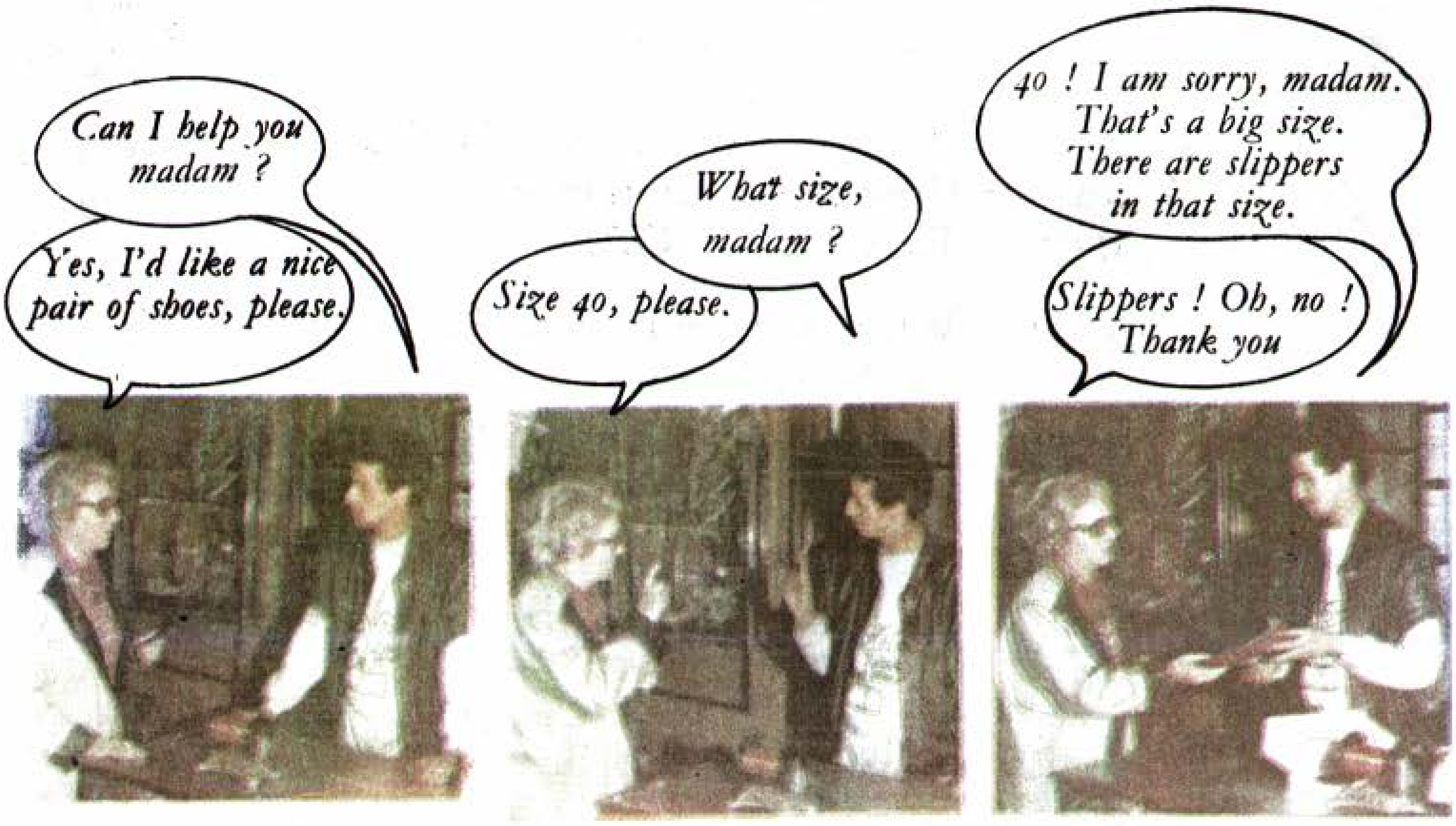
3) *Put your finger on your ear, on your ear* (twice)
Put your finger on your ear and leave it about a year.
Put your finger on your ear, on your ear.

4) *Put your finger on your knee, on your knee* (twice)
Put your finger on your knee.
You're as happy as can be.
Put your finger on your knee, on your knee.

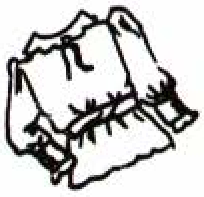
5) *Put your finger on your finger, on your finger* (twice)
Put your fingers altogether, altogether (twice)
Put your fingers altogether.
And clap for better weather.
Put your fingers altogether, altogether.

UNIT 7

A NICE PAIR OF SHOES



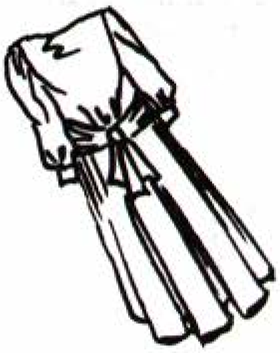
COMMUNICATE



a blouse / nice



a skirt / short



a dress / long



a jumper / small



trousers / horrible



a shirt / big



shoes / expensive



socks / cheap

Karima : Look at that dress, mum. It's nice !
Mrs. Mesbah : Yes, it's a nice dress, but it's expensive.

Shop-assistant : Can I help you, madam ?
Mrs. Mesbah : Yes, I'd like those brown trousers, please.
Shop-assistant : What size, madam ?
Mrs. Mesbah : Size 34, please.
Shop-assistant : Here you are, madam. They are nice trousers.
Mrs. Mesbah : How much are they ?
Shop-assistant : They are 150 DA.

Shop-assistant : What is there in these boxes ?
Manager : There are socks.
Shop-assistant : How many pairs are there in a box ?
Manager : There are fifty pairs.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one : What is there in the shop-window ?

There is a pair of trousers.
There are two shirts.

There	is are	two shirts two blouses three pairs of socks a pair of trousers three dresses a skirt two jumpers	in the shop-window.



Activity two

Look at the shop-window
and write 5 questions like this :

How many shirts are there ?
There are two.
How many pairs of trousers are there ?
There is one.

Activity three : Anything to declare ?

Complete this dialogue.



Customs officer : What's there in your suitcase, sir ?
Mr. Aouinet : There's a shirt, a dress, a jumper, a blouse, a pair of shoes and a cassette.
Customs officer : Open your suitcase, please.
Mr. Aouinet : Pardon !
Customs officer : Oh, dear ! Look at this ! There are fifteen shirts, twelve ____ , fourteen __ , nineteen __ , ten ____ and forty ____ .

Activity four

Mrs. Mesbah is at home. This is the list of presents for her family. Write three dialogues like this :

Mrs. Mesbah : This green jumper is for Yacine.
Fatiha : How much is it ?
Mrs. Mesbah : It's 50 DA.
Fatiha : Oh ! It's a cheap jumper.

NAMES	CLOTHES	PRICE	COLOUR
Yacine	a jumper	50 DA	green
Karima	a skirt	200 DA	blue
Rafik	trousers	100 DA	black
Abdelkader	shoes	250 DA	brown

Activity five

Fill in the gaps with : those / these / they.

Karima : This is my blouse and __ are my jeans.
Rafik : No, __ are not your jeans. __ are my jeans.
Karima : What's that on that chair ?
Rafik : __ are my socks.

READ



Mr. Khettat is at the airport. His suitcase is lost.

Officer	: Can I help you, sir ?
Mr. Khettat	: Yes, please. My suitcase is not here. Perhaps it's lost.
Officer	: Oh, I am sorry. Can I see your luggage ticket ?
Mr. Khettat	: Here it is.
Officer	: How big is your suitcase ?
Mr. Khettat	: It's about 70 cm long and 50 cm wide.
Officer	: What colour is it ?
Mr. Khettat	: It's brown.
Officer	: What's in it ?
Mr. Khettat	: There are two pairs of trousers, three shirts, a pair of jeans, six pairs of socks and a pair of black shoes, size 42.
Officer	: Is there a label on it ?
Mr. Khettat	: Yes, there is.
Officer	: Well, what's your address ?
Mr. Khettat	: 41 Ibn Khaldoun Street, El Djedida.
Officer	: And your telephone number ?
Mr. Khettat	: 62 45 18.
Officer	: Okay, sir. Now, sign this form, please.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : Answer these questions.

- — Where is Mr. Khettat ?
- — What is the matter with his suitcase ?
- — How big is it ?
- — What is there in it ?

Activity two

You are Mr. Khettat. Fill in this form.

Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria

Houari Boumédiène Airport

Lost luggage

Name : ---------------------------------
Address : -------------------------------
Telephone number: ---------------------
Object : suitcase -----------------------
Colour : --------------------------------
Size : -----------------------------------
Contents :-------------------------------

Date : ---------------
Signature : ---------------

WRITE

Read this dialogue .

Zhor : Rafik, is your classroom small or big ?

Rafik : It is small but nice. It is six metres long and four metres wide. There is a big blackboard. It is behind the desk. There are fifteen brown tables and thirty chairs. They are brown, too. There are thirty pupils in it : twelve nice boys and eighteen horrible girls !

Now, describe your classroom.

My classroom is __ but __ . It is __ __ __ and __ __ __ .
There is __ __ __ , __ __ __ __ __ .
There __ __ __ tables and chairs. They are __ , __ .
There __ __ pupils in my classroom : __ __ __ and __ __ __ .





SONG

One little
Two little
Three little Indians,
Four little
Five little
Six little Indians,
Seven little
Eight little
Nine little Indians,
Ten little Indian boys.



Ten little
Nine little
Eight little Indians,
Seven little
Six little
Five little Indians,
Four little
Three little
Two little Indians,
One little Indian boy.

UNIT 8

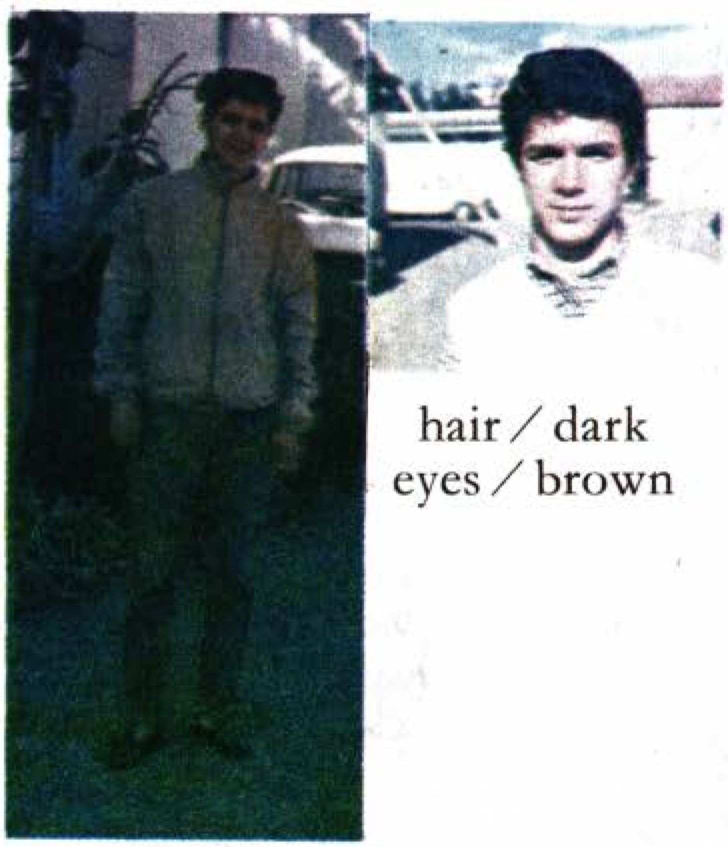
WHAT IS SHE LIKE ?

Please, find a small girl with long hair and green eyes. Her name is Saliha Mimoun. She is 5. She has got a blue dress, a white pinafore and black shoes on.

Please phone 55 66 92 or contact the police.



COMMUNICATE



hair / dark
eyes / brown

Yacine / boy / tall
jeans / blue
age : 17



hair / short
eyes / dark

Abdelkader / man / fat
moustache / thick
age : 50





hair / long
eyes / brown

Karima / girl / small
pinafore / pink
age : 12





hair / fair
eyes / dark

Zhor / woman / thin
glasses / round
age : 45

Guess who it is.

Ahmed : Is it a woman ?
Rafik : No, it isn't. It's a man.
Ahmed : How old is he ?
Rafik : He is fifty.
Ahmed : What's he like ?
Rafik : He is fat with short hair and dark eyes.
Ahmed : Has he got a moustache ?
Rafik : Yes, he has.
Ahmed : What is he ?
Rafik : He's an electrician.
Ahmed : It's your father.
Rafik : You've got it.



CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Write four true sentences like this :

Zhor and Abdelkader have got dark eyes.

Abdelkader and Zhor		brown eyes.
Abdelkader	have got	dark eyes.
Zhor		a thick moustache.
Rafik and Karima	has got	long hair.
Karima		fair hair.

Activity two

Combine these sentences like this :

Yacine is a boy. He is tall. He has got glasses.
Yacine is a tall boy with glasses.

1) Tahar is a man. He is tall. He has got a thin moustache.
2) Fatiha is a woman. She is thin. She has got long hair.
3) Betty is a girl. She is tall. She has got blue eyes.

Activity three

Look at the pictures on page 57 and write three paragraphs like this :

Karima is a small girl with long hair and brown eyes. She has got a pink pinafore and black shoes on.

Activity four

There are six differences.
What are they ?

Smina is fat. Mina is thin.





READ

9, Bougara Avenue, El Djedida,

ALGERIA

January 10th.

Dear Betty,

Thanks for your letter. I am glad to know you.

I am 13. I am tall with dark hair and brown eyes. I am a pupil at Okba School, in El Djedida.

I have got two sisters: Fatiha and Karima. Fatiha is married. She has got two children. Karima is a pupil. She is at Okba School, too. She is 12. She is a small girl with long hair and brown eyes.

I have got two brothers: Tahar and Yacine. Tahar is a mechanic. He is 25. Yacine is a student at the university. He is 17. He is a tall boy.

My father is an electrician and my mother is a dressmaker.

Please, answer soon and tell me about you and your family.

Yours,
Rafik

P.S: Here is a picture of me in front of my house.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : True or false ?

1) Rafik is 17.
2) Rafik has got two brothers.
3) Rafik is a mechanic.
4) Yacine is a student.
5) Karima has got long hair.
6) Tahar has got two children.
7) Rafik is small and fat.
8) Mrs. Mesbah is a dressmaker.

Activity two : Complete this table with information from the text.

people	build	age	hair	eyes	occupation
Rafik					
Karima					
Fatiha					
Yacine	tall	17	?	?	a student
Tahar					
Zhor					
Abdelkader					

Activity three

Read the text carefully and fill in Rafik's passport.

Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria



Family name :
First name :
Nationality :
Date of birth : 27 . 07 . 1973

Occupation :
Address :
Height : 1,50 m.
Eyes :
Hair :
Particularities :

WRITE

Put a cross in the box that is right to you.

a) Are you
- a man ? ☐
- a woman? ☐
- a girl ? ☐
- a boy ? ☐

b) Are you
- tall ? ☐
- thin ? ☐
- fat ? ☐
- small ? ☐

c) What is your hair like ?
- long and dark ? ☐
- short and dark ? ☐
- long and fair ? ☐
- short and fair ? ☐

d) How old are you ?
- 12 ☐
- 13 ☐
- 14 ☐
- 15 ☐

e) What colour are your eyes ?
- blue. ☐
- green. ☐
- black. ☐
- brown. ☐

2) Use your answers to write a correct paragraph.

GAME

1) Draw your friend's portrait.

2) Ten Question - Game

— Is it a girl ?
No, it isn't.

— Is it a boy ?
Yes, it is.

— Is he small ?
No, he isn't.

— Is he tall ?
Yes, he is.

— Is his hair dark ?
Yes, it is.

— Are his eyes dark ?
No, they aren't.

— Are they blue ?
No, they aren't.

— Are they brown ?
Yes, they are.

— Is it Kamel ?
No, it isn't.

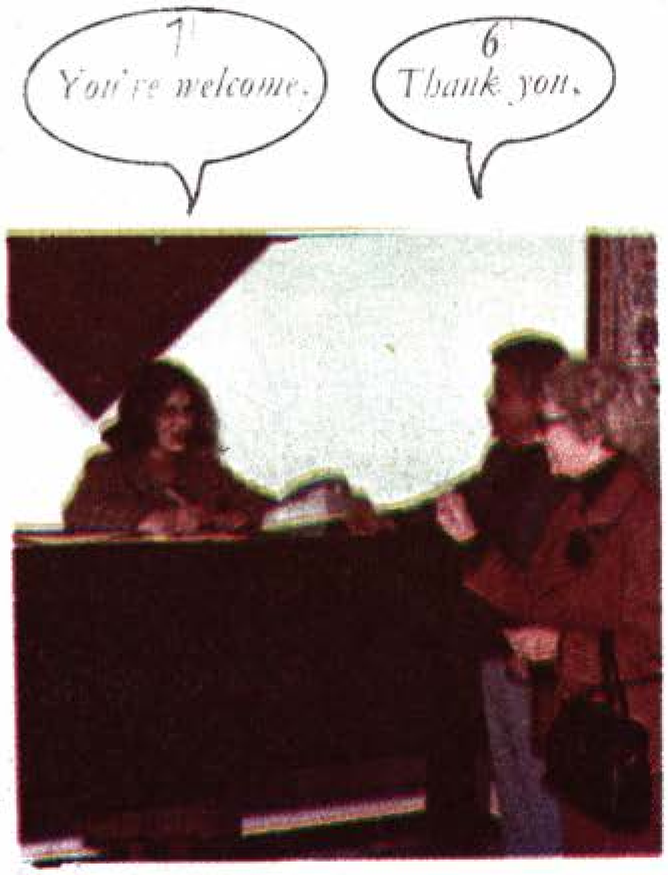
— Is it Rafik ?
Yes, it is. You've got it.

UNIT 9

WHAT TIME IS DINNER, PLEASE ?







COMMUNICATE



breakfast
hotel



lunch / dinner
restaurant



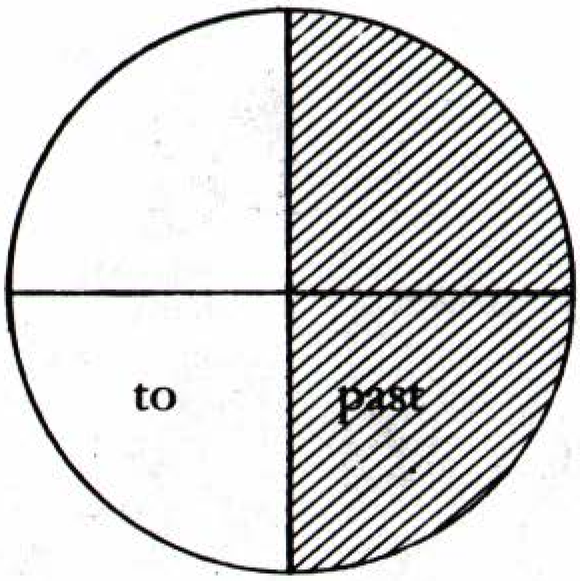
a drink
café



a film
cinema

o'clock

a quarter



a quarter

half

Rafik : Excuse me. Is there a restaurant near here ?
Policeman : Yes, there is one in Larbi Ben M'Hidi Street.

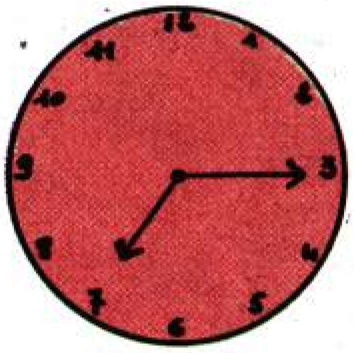
Mr. Mesbah : Excuse me, at what time is breakfast ?
Waiter : It is at 9 o'clock.
Mr. Mesbah : What's the time now ?
Waiter : It's a quarter to nine.

Mr. Mesbah : We are late for breakfast.
Is this our table, sir ?
Waiter : No, it isn't. Your table is over there.
Mr. Mesbah : Thank you.

CONSOLIDATE

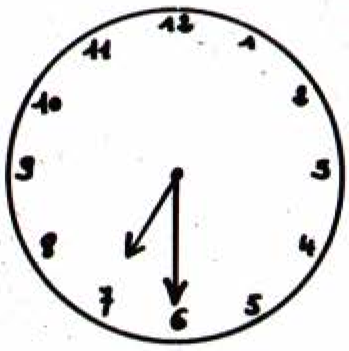
Activity one What's the time ?

7.15



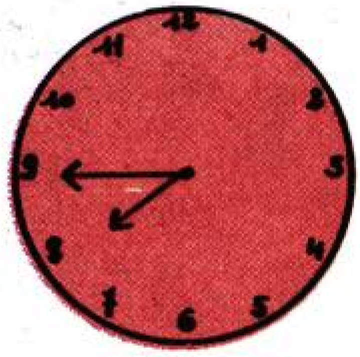
It is a quarter past seven.

7.30



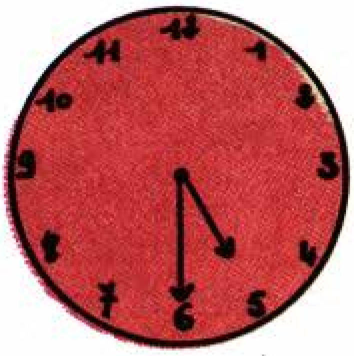
It is half past seven.

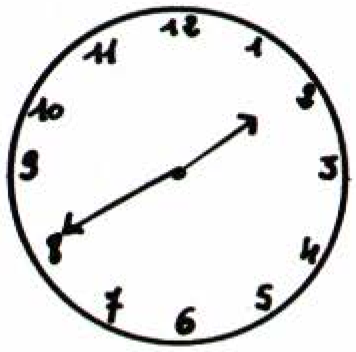
7.45

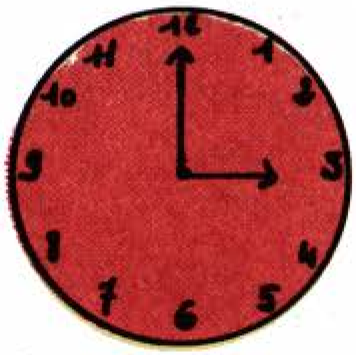


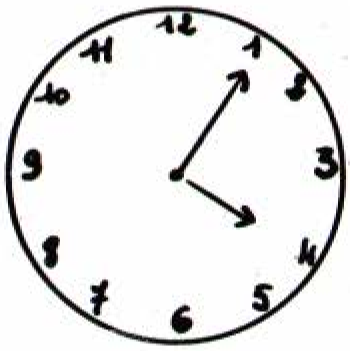
It is a quarter to eight.

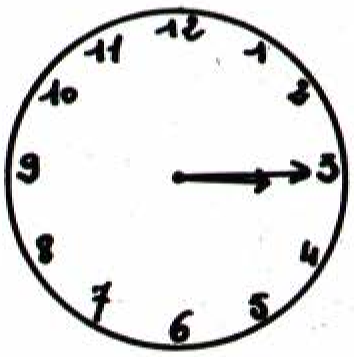


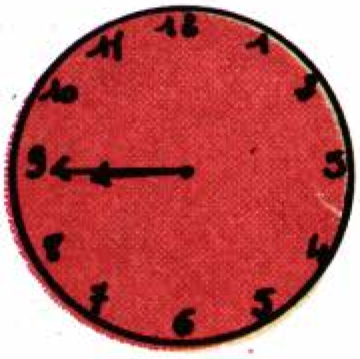












Activity two : Write in full.

17.45 : It is a quarter to six.

8.45 :	18.20 :
10.15 :	19.35 :
13.30 :	22.05 :
16.55 :	17.45 :

Activity three : T.V. PROGRAMME

5.00 : Coran	6.15 : Biology lesson
5.10 : Songs	6.30 : English lesson
5.20 : Cartoon	6.45 : Episode
5.25 : Short film	7.50 : Weather
5.45 : Cartoon	8.00 : News
5.50 : Documentary	8.30 : Football match

Look at this T.V. programme and write four sentences like this :

What is on T.V. this evening ?

There is a football match at half past eight.

There are two lessons : a Biology lesson at a quarter past six and an English lesson at half past six.

Activity four : Complete the conversation using *we* / *they* / *our* / *their*.

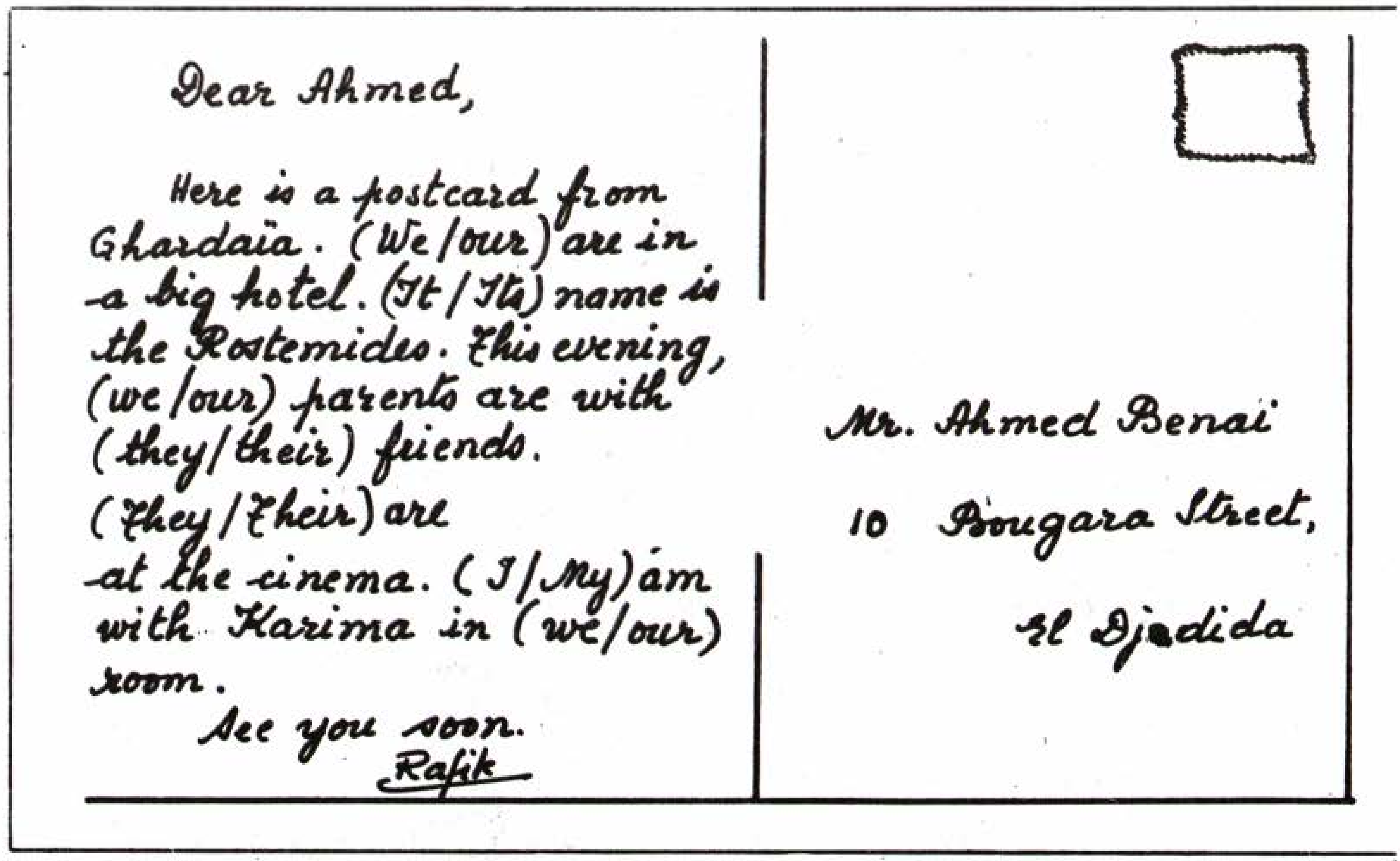
Mr. Benai : Good morning, sir. __ are Mr. and Mrs. Benai. The Mesbahs are __ friends. Are __ in __ room, please ?

Receptionist : Just a minute, please ... Sorry sir, __ are not in.

Mr. Benai : How about __ children ?

Receptionist : I don't know. Perhaps __ are at the restaurant. Wait a minute, please .

Activity five : Choose the correct word.


Dear Ahmed,

Here is a postcard from Ghardaia. (We/our) are in a big hotel. (It/Its) name is the Rostemides. This evening, (we/our) parents are with (they/their) friends. (They/Their) are at the cinema. (I/My) am with Karima in (we/our) room.

See you soon.

Rafik

Mr. Ahmed Benai

10 Bougara Street,

El Djadida

READ





Rachid: *Hallo. Is that 56 38 02 ?*

Rafik : Yes, that's right.

Rachid: Is Tahar at home please ?

Rafik : Wait a minute, please ... .

Tahar : *Hallo, Tahar speaking.*

Rachid: *Hallo, Tahar. It's Rachid. How are you ?*

Tahar : Fine, thanks. Are you at home ?

Rachid: No, I am not. I am in a café. Tahar, what about a film at the *Atlas* this evening ? I have got two tickets.

Tahar : At what time ?

Rachid: 9 o'clock.

Tahar : At 9 o'clock ! Oh no ! There's a football match on T.V. at 8.30.

Rachid: Really ?

Tahar : Yes. The match is between MPA and JET.

Rachid: Oh, I see. And MPA is your favourite team !

Tahar : Oh yes, it is. Sorry Rachid. See you tomorrow, then.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : Choose the right answer.

1) Rachid has got a ticket for
   - Tahar and Rafik.
   - Rafik.
   - Tahar.

2) At 8.30, there is a ____ on T.V
   - a film
   - a football match.
   - a cartoon

3) Tahar is
   - at home.
   - at the cinema.
   - in a café.

4) His favourite team is
   - JET.
   - MPA.

Activity two

There are 5 mistakes in this paragraph. Correct these mistakes according to the conversation.

Today, there is a big football match at Cheraga stadium.
It is at 15.30. It is between JET and MPO.
Now, Rachid is at home. He has got a ticket for his brother Tahar.

WRITE

Here is a telephone conversation between Tahar and his father. Write the capital letters where necessary.

hallo = Hallo

Mr. Mesbah : hallo ! is that you tahar ?
Tahar : yes, father. how are you ?
Mr. Mesbah : fine thanks. we have got a nice room. the "rostemides" is a big hotel in ghardaïa. in the morning, we are in the shops and in the afternoon we are at the hotel.
Tahar : where are rafik and karima, now ?
Mr. Mesbah : they are in their room.
Tahar : say hello to mother. good bye father.
Mr. Mesbah : see you soon, tahar.

GUESS

International time

1) In Algiers it is 12 o'clock. What time is it in ...

LONDON ? PARIS ? ROME ? RYADH ? BAGDAD ?
TOKYO ? BEIRUT ? MOSCOW ?

2) Look at these two lists and make sentences like this :
London is the capital of the United Kingdom.

capitals	countries
LONDON	THE CONGO
BRAZZAVILLE	ITALY
ROME	*SAUDI ARABIA*
BEIRUT	NIGERIA
RYAD	THE USSR
MOSCOW	LEBANON
WASHINGTON	THE UNITED KINGDOM
LAGOS	JAPAN
TOKYO	THE USA

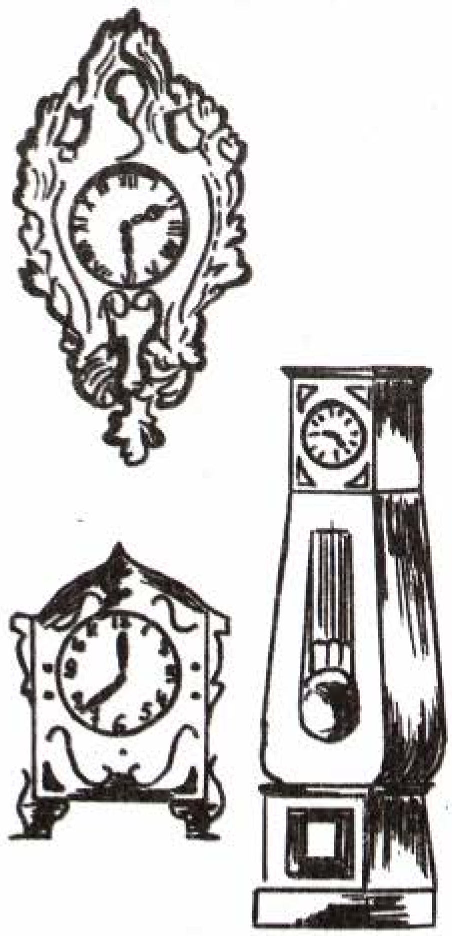
SONG

1) *There are sixty seconds in a minute,*
There are sixty minutes in an hour.
There are sixty seconds in a minute.
There are sixty minutes in an hour.

2) *There are twenty-four hours in a day,*
There are seven days in a week etc .

3) *There are four weeks in a month,*
There are twelve months in a year , etc.

4) *There's a boat on the deep blue sea,*
There's a star in the morning sky, etc.



UNIT 10

KARIMA'S ROOM IS UPSTAIRS

9 Baker Street,

London W.1

November 20th.

Dear Rafik,

Thanks for your letter. I am very happy to know about your family.

Your house is lovely. Ours is not very big but it has got a garden.

My room is upstairs. It is nice. There is a collection of posters on the walls.

My parents' room is next to mine and Steve's is next to the bathroom.

The living-room and the kitchen are downstairs.

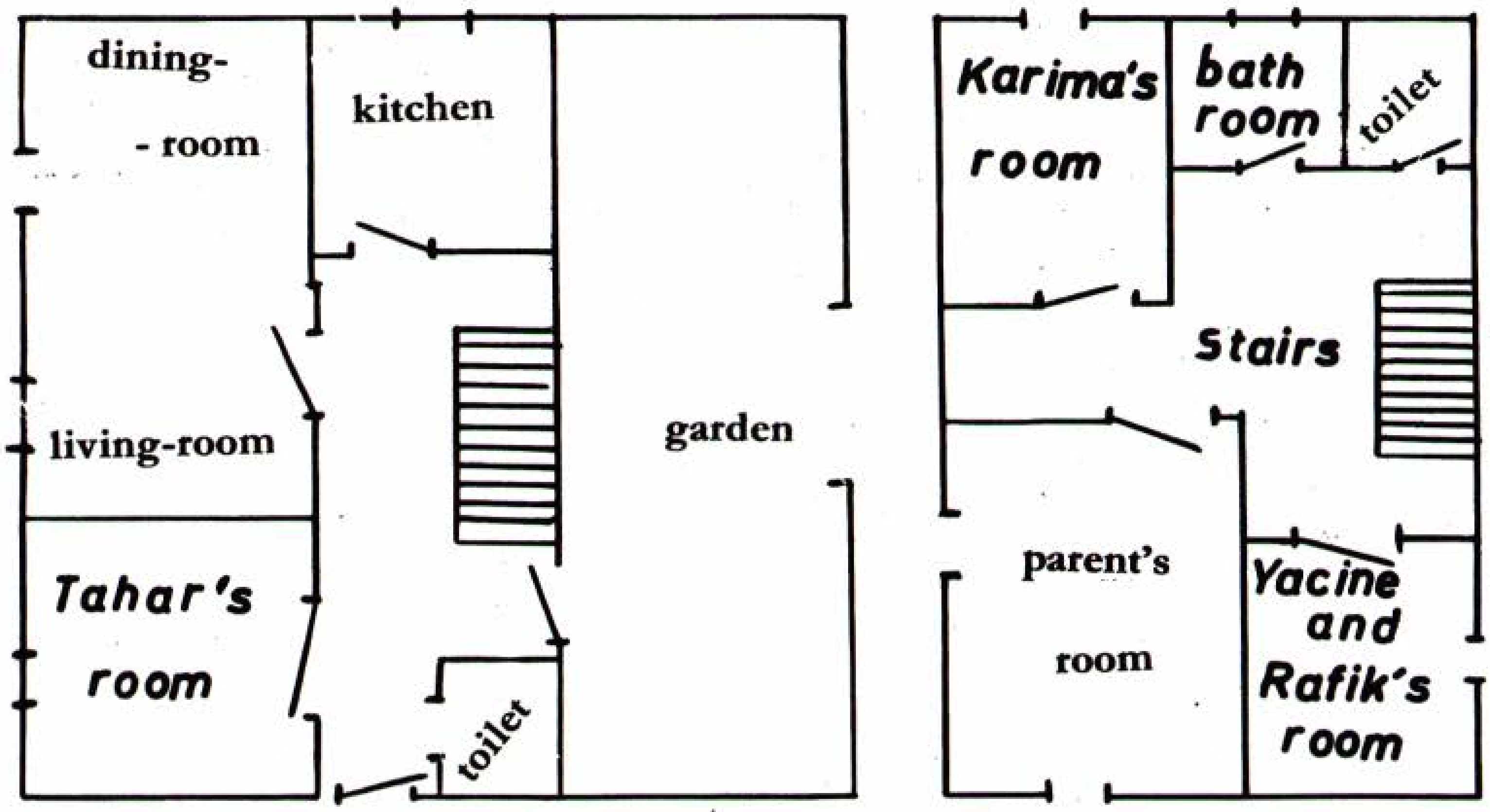
Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

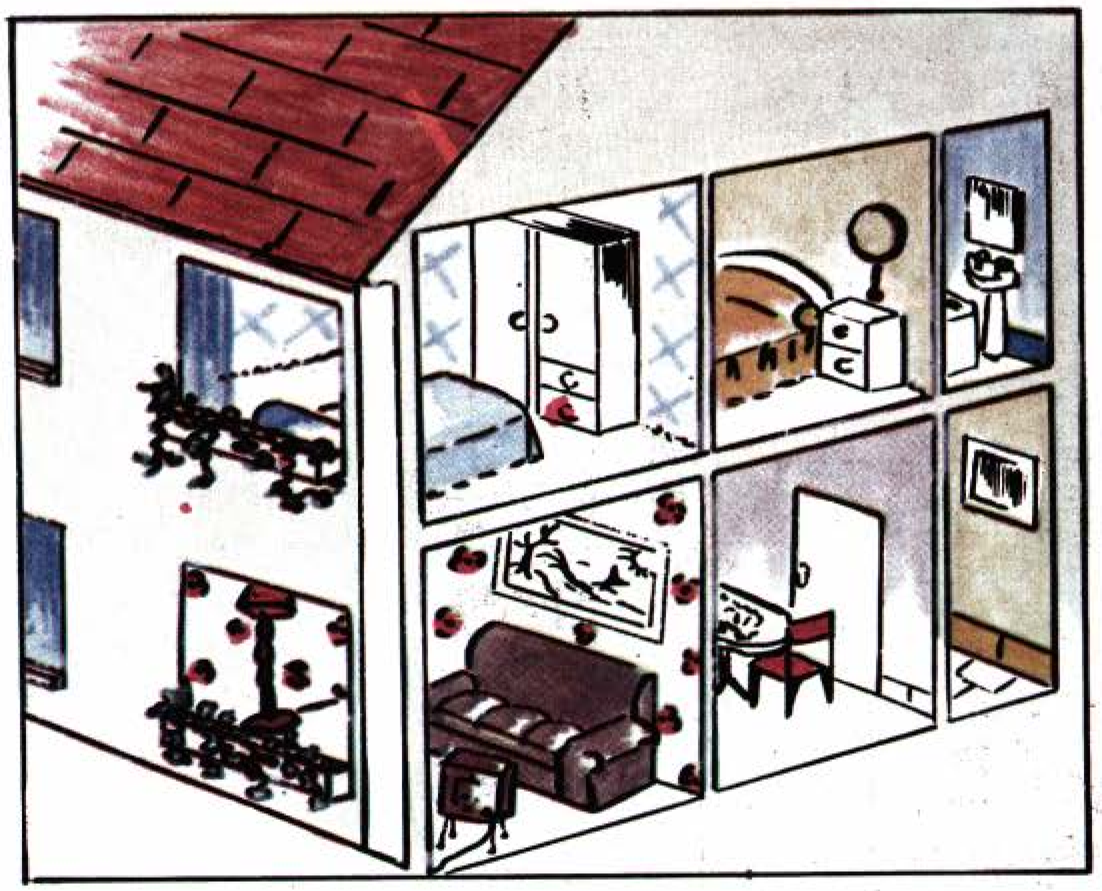
Betty

COMMUNICATE

This is the plan of the Mesbahs' house.



DOWNSTAIRS UPSTAIRS



a bedroom
a bed
(a wardrobe)
a living-room
(a television)
a bath
a toilet
a dining-room
(a table/chairs)

Mériem : Where is your room, Karima ?
Karima : It's upstairs, next to the bathroom.
Mériem : Is that Rafik's room ?
Karima : No, it's not his.
Mériem : Whose is it, then ?
Karima : It's my parents'.
Mériem : How about Rafik's room ?
Karima : It's over there, next to theirs.
Mériem : What is it like ?
Karima : It's a big square room with two beds, a wardrobe and a table.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Draw the plan of your house and put in the names of the rooms.

Activity two Look at Zhor's kitchen.



1- a refrigerator
2- a cooker
3- a cupboard
4- a chair
5- a plate
6- a cup
7- a fork
8- a spoon
9- a knife
10- a drawer

Now, describe it.

It is a big kitchen with a refrigerator, a ____ , ____ ____ and a table.

There are six ___ round the ____ .

The ____ the___ and ____ ____ are in the cupboard.

How about the ____ , ____ ____ and ____ ____ ? They are in the ____ .

Activity three

Look at the plan and find whose room it is.

— It is downstairs. It is ____ .
— It is upstairs and it has got two windows.
It is the ____ .
— It is next to the bathroom. It is ____ .

Activity four

Rafik and Yacine are in Karima's room. What a mess ! Zhor is not happy.
Fill in the gaps like this :

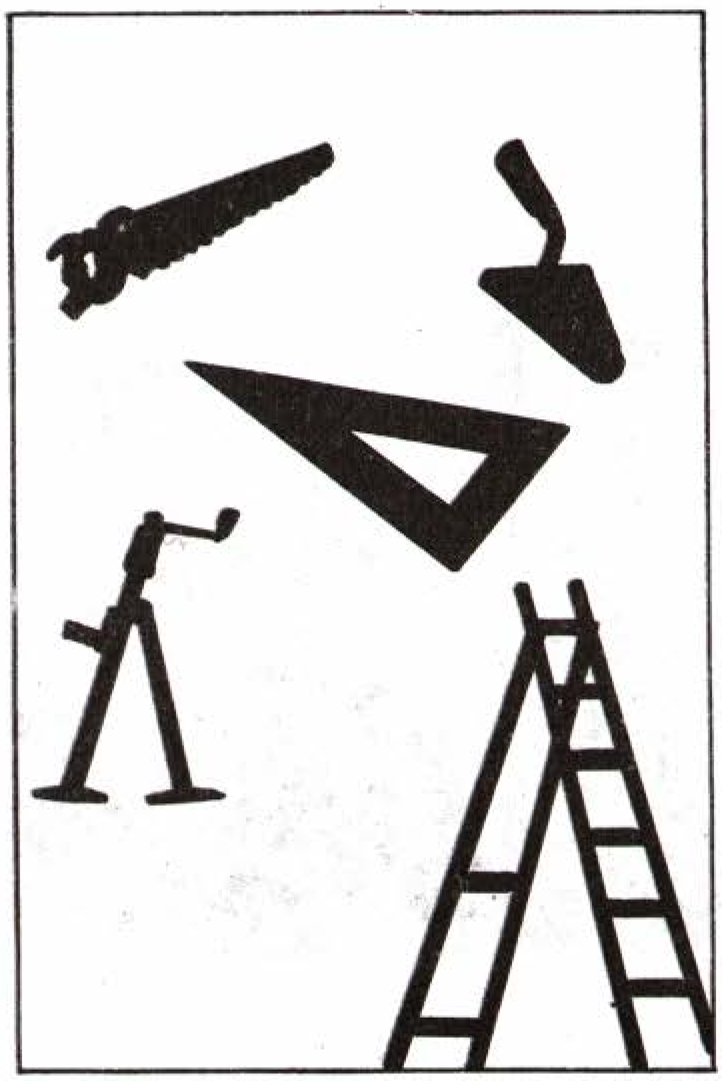
Zhor : Is this your bag, Karima ?
Karima : No, it isn't mine.

Zhor : Is this your bag, Karima ?
Karima : No, it isn't ____ .
Zhor : ____ is it, then ?
Karima : It's Rafik's.
Zhor : Yacine, Rafik. Put your books in your room.
Rafik and Yacine : They are not ____ , mum. They're Karima's.

Zhor : Are those your glasses, Yacine ?
Yacine : Yes, they are ____ .
Rafik : Give me this pen, Karima. It's mine.
Karima : No, it isn't ____ .
Yacine : Rafik, it's ____ . Yours is in my pocket. Look.
Zhor : Oh dear ! And whose cassettes are these ?
Karima : They're ____ , mum.
Zhor : Take your cassettes, boys, and go to your room.
Boys : Okay, Mum.

Activity five

a) Match the pairs.
b) Find the questions.

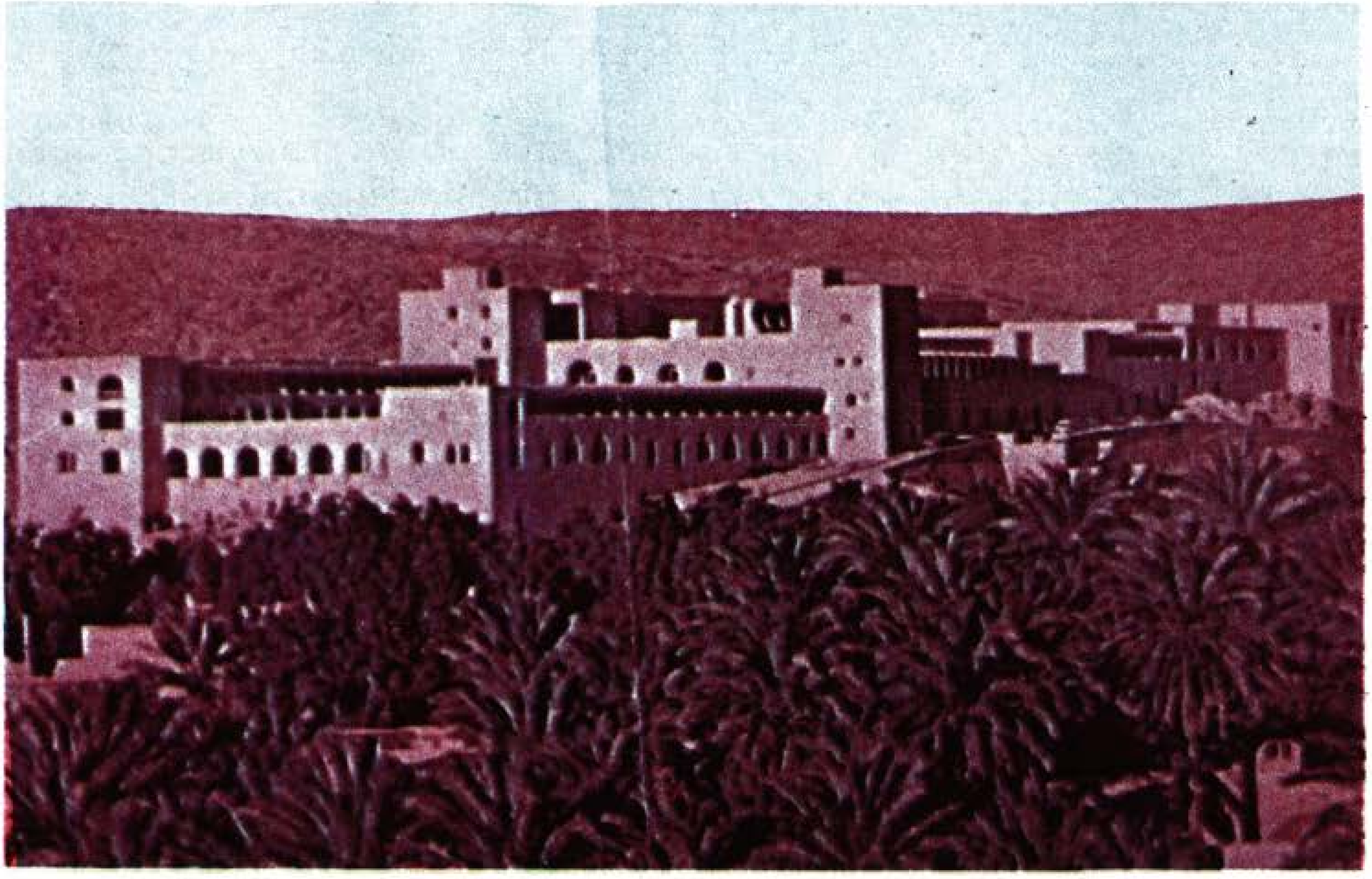




Teacher : Whose saw is it ?
Mériem : It's the carpenter's.
Teacher : .... ?
Mériem : It's the painter's.
Teacher : .... ?
Mériem : It's the builder's.
Teacher : .... ?
Mériem : It's the mechanic's.
Teacher : .... ?
Mériem : It's the architect's.

READ

THE ROSTEMIDES HOTEL



The Mesbahs are in Ghardaïa, at the 'Rostemides' .

It is a ig building with five apartments and one hundred and forty-six rooms. There are seven single rooms with shower and one hundred and thirty-nine double rooms with shower or bathroom.

In the entrance hall, there are boutiques for cigarettes, newspapers and souvenirs.

The 'Rostemides' has got a pleasant restaurant. It is famous for its Algerian specialities and international dishes.

There is a large swimming-pool, a traditional hammam and a lovely garden.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : This is Rafik's description of the Rostemides to his friend Ahmed.
Correct his mistakes.

The 'Rostemides' is a big building. It is in Algiers. It has got 416 double-rooms with shower and bathroom.

In the garden, there are boutiques for cigarettes, newspapers and souvenirs. The 'Rostemides' has got a pleasant cinema. It is famous for its Algerian documentaries and international films.

Activity two : Look at the El Aurassi Hotel card.
Read the text then fill in the Rostemides Hotel card.

EL AURASSI HOTEL

Frantz Fanon Avenue



64 82 52

416 double-rooms
9 apartments
4 restaurants

1 swimming-pool
2 hammams

THE ROSTEMIDES HOTEL

GHARDAIA



89 12 49

Activity three Answer these questions.

1) Where are the Mesbahs ?
2) What kinds of rooms are there ?
3) How many single rooms are there ?
4) Where are the boutiques ?

WRITE

Activity one Describe your room.

My room is ____ . There is ____ ____ ____ and a ____ in it.
My room has got ____ , too.
It is ____ with ____ ____ .

Activity two

a) Replace the words underlined by **it** or **they.**

I have got a small house. My house has got a bedroom and a kitchen. I have got a television. The television is in the bedroom.

I have got a wardrobe. The wardrobe is not in the bedroom. The wardrobe is in the hall.

I have got a refrigerator. The refrigerator is in the hall, too. I have got four chairs and a table. The chairs and the table are in the kitchen.

b) Now, find the right objects and places.

There is a (object) in the (place). The wardrobe and the (object) are in the (place). The (objects) and the table are in the (place). My (place) is really very small.

RIDDLE



Little green house

There's a little green house
And in the little green house
There's a little brown house,
And in the little brown house
There's a little yellow house,
And in the little yellow house
There's a little white house,
And in the little white house
There is a little heart
What is it ?

It's a walnut.



RELAX

1. Puzzle

Put the letters in the right order to get words like this : edb → bed

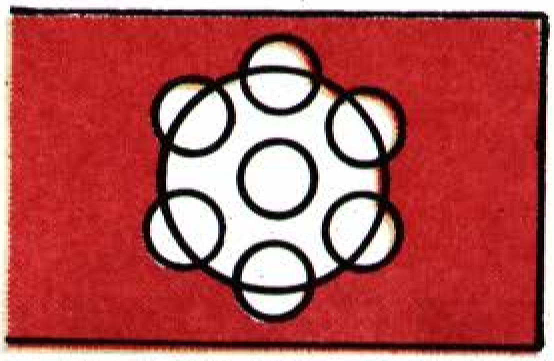
furniture : edb / raihc / balet / radopbuc
clothes : trisk / prisleps / murpej / najes
public places : tehol / mineca / satutarren / maditus

2. Find the opposites

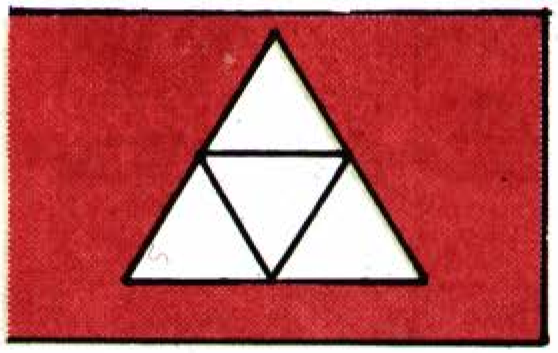
small ≠
cheap ≠
short ≠
nice ≠
thin ≠
dark ≠

3. Shapes

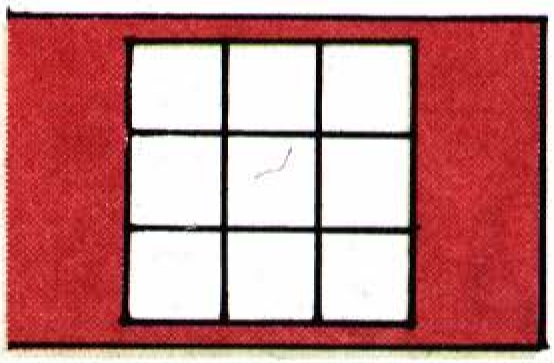
Look at the figures and write four questions and four answers like this :



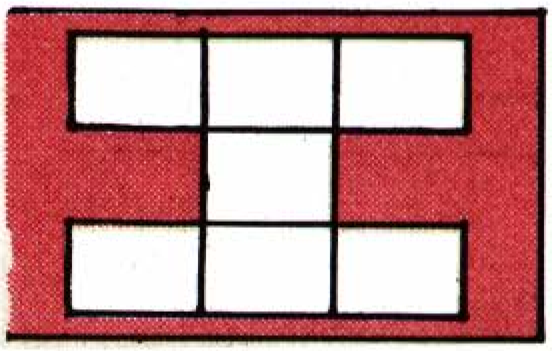
How many circles are there ?
There are eight circles.



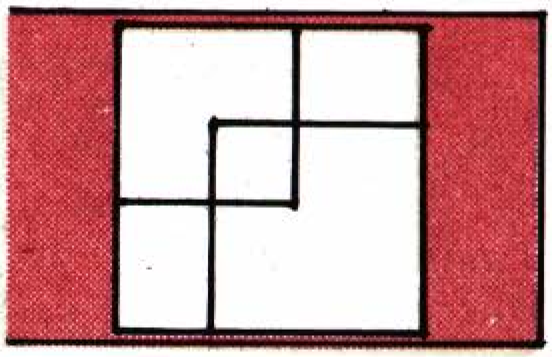
How many ____ ____ ____ ?
There ____ ____ ____ .



____ ____ squares ____ ____ ?
____ ____ ____ ____ .



____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ?
____ ____ ____ ____ ____ .



____ ____ squares ____ ____ ?
____ ____ ____ ____ .

4. Highway code

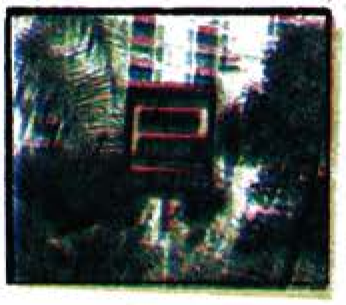
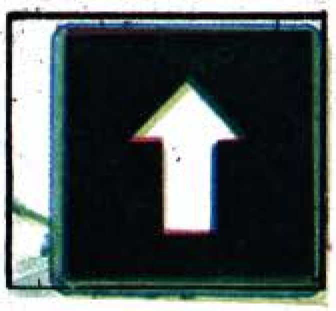
Draw these signs and put the right notices under them.







Silence
Hospital



One way street

no parking

Pedestrian crossing

No cycling

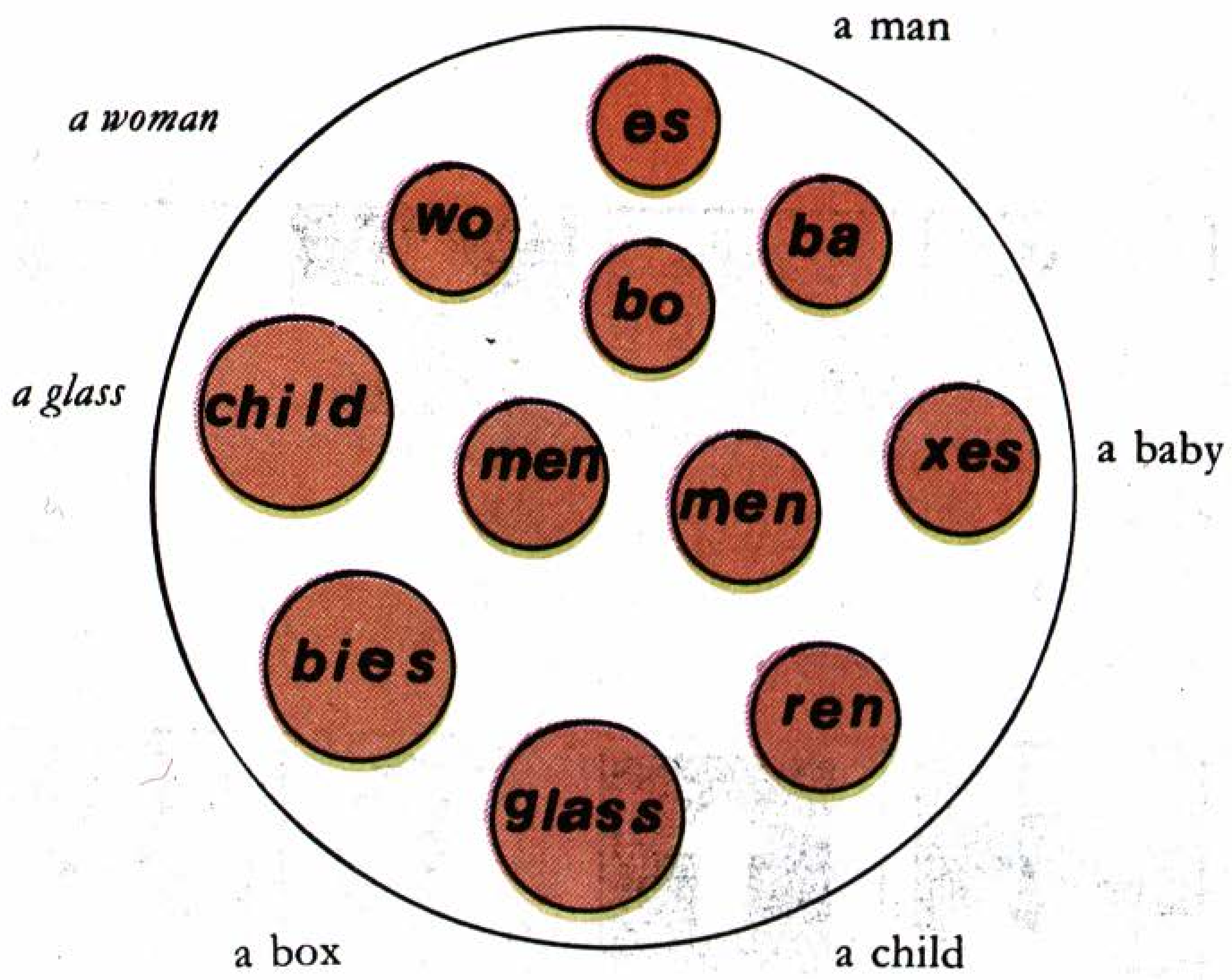
car park

Workmen

Don't sound your horn

Connect the bubbles and get the plurals.

a woman → women.



6. Add the correct word to get pairs like this :

Ladies and gentlemen

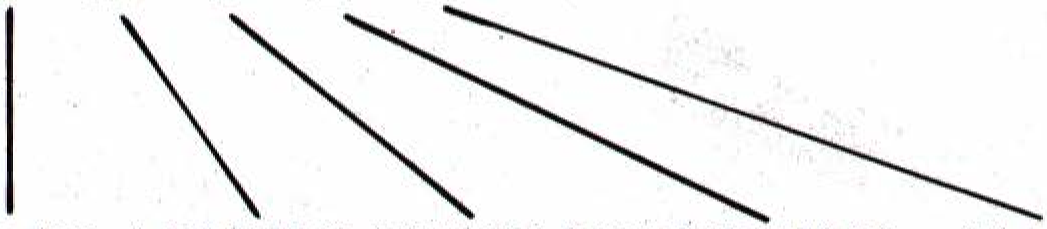
Ladies and ....
Boys and ....
Brothers and ....
Fathers and ....
Aunts and ....
Men and ....

7. Guess.

Mr. Smith has five sons. Each son has a sister.
How many daughters has Mr. Smith got ?
How many children has Mr. Smith got ?

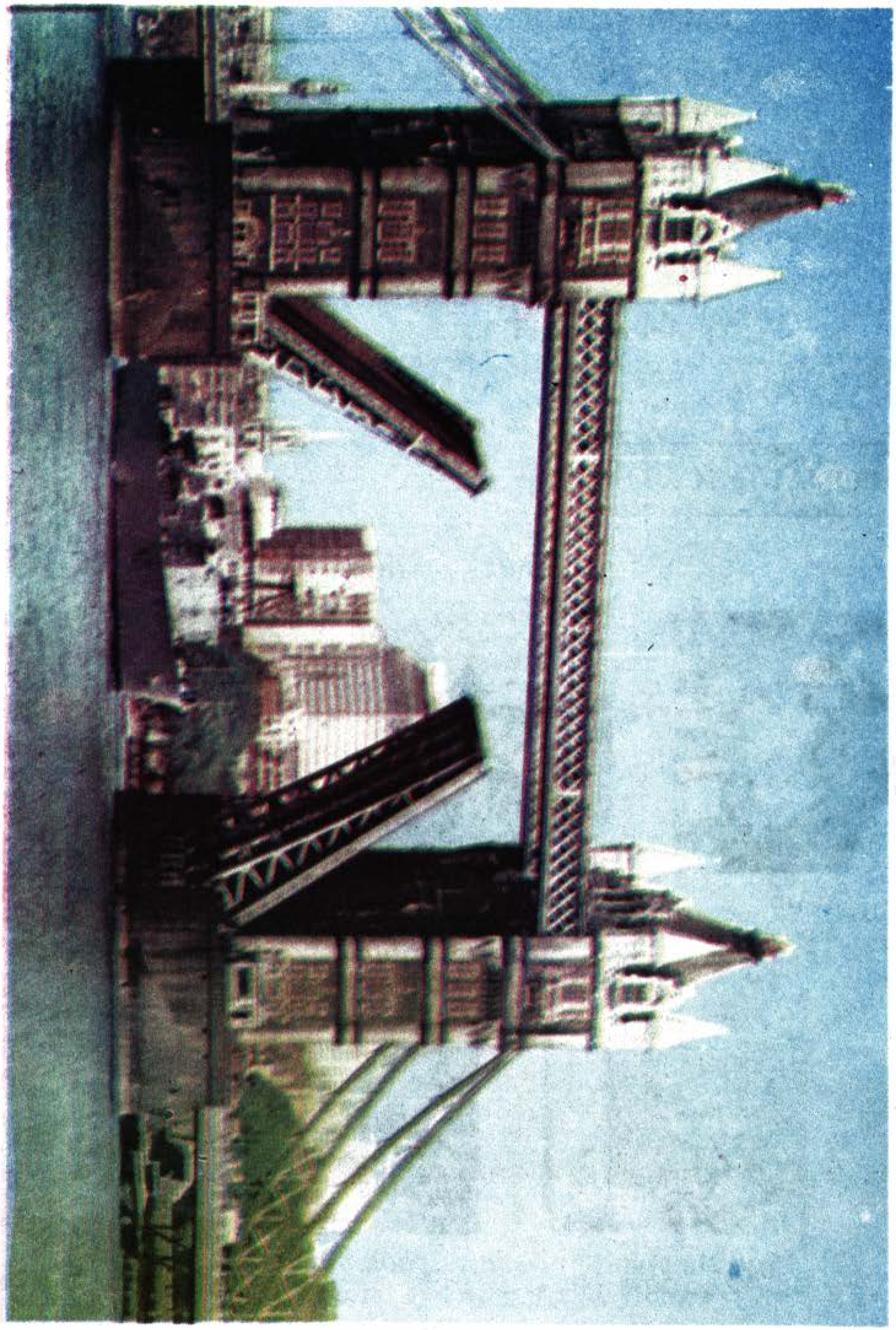
8. Decode the message.

D A T E S



DAD ARRIVES TUESDAY EVENING - SALIM

Use these words : BLACK - EAST - BOATS.



UNIT 11

SHE GETS UP AT 6 O'CLOCK EVERYDAY

Abdelkader : Is lunch ready ?
Zhor : No, it is not.
Abdelkader : Not ready ! But it is one o'clock.
Zhor : Yes, I know. Listen Abdelkader. Every day I get up at 6.00. I clean the rooms, I make the beds, I go shopping, I cook breakfast, lunch and dinner, I wash the clothes and I ....
Abdelkader : All right, Zhor. Don't get angry.

COMMUNICATE

Every Monday morning ...



get up
6.00



have breakfast
7.00



clean the rooms
8.00



go shopping
10.00



cook lunch
11.00

Meriem : What time do you get up on Fridays ?
Karima : On Fridays, I get up at 9.00.
Meriem : Do you have breakfast with your parents ?
Karima : Yes, I do.
Meriem : What do you do, then ?
Karima : I make the beds.
Meriem : Do you make them everyday ?
Karima : No, I don't. I make them every Friday.
Meriem : And do you cook lunch ?
Karima : No, I don't but mother does.
Meriem : Who goes shopping ?
Karima : Father does.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Look at the pictures on page 86 and write a paragraph about Zhor's activities in the morning.

Every Monday morning Zhor gets up at ....

Activity two

What does Abdelkader do on Friday ?
Look at this table and answer these question.

What time does Abdelkader get up every Friday ?
He gets up at 8.00 o'clock.

8.00	get up
8.30	have breakfast
10.00	go shopping
11.00	clean the car
13.00	have lunch
16.00	meet his friends in a café

— What does he do at 8.30 ?
— Does he go shopping in the afternoon ?
— What time does he clean his car ?
— Who does he meet in a café ?

Activity three

Look at the calendar and answer these questions :

SEPTEMBER

Saturday	1	8	15	22	29
Sunday	2	9	16	23	30
Monday	3	10	17	24	
Tuesday	4	11	18	25	
Wednesday	5	12	19	26	
Thursday	6	13	20	27	
Friday	7	14	21	28	

— How many days are there in this month ?
— How many weeks are there in this month ?
— How many days are there in a week ?
— How many Sundays are there in this month ?
— How many days are there in August ?
— How about January ? February ? March ? ....

Activity four

Look at this table and write 5 pairs of sentences like this :

Mrs. Wilson does not wash the clothes on Sunday.
She washes them on Wednesday.

Activities	Wednesday	Sunday
washes the clothes	+	—
cleans the rooms	+	—
makes the beds	+	—
watches TV	—	+
cooks breakfast	+	—
writes letters	—	+

Activity five

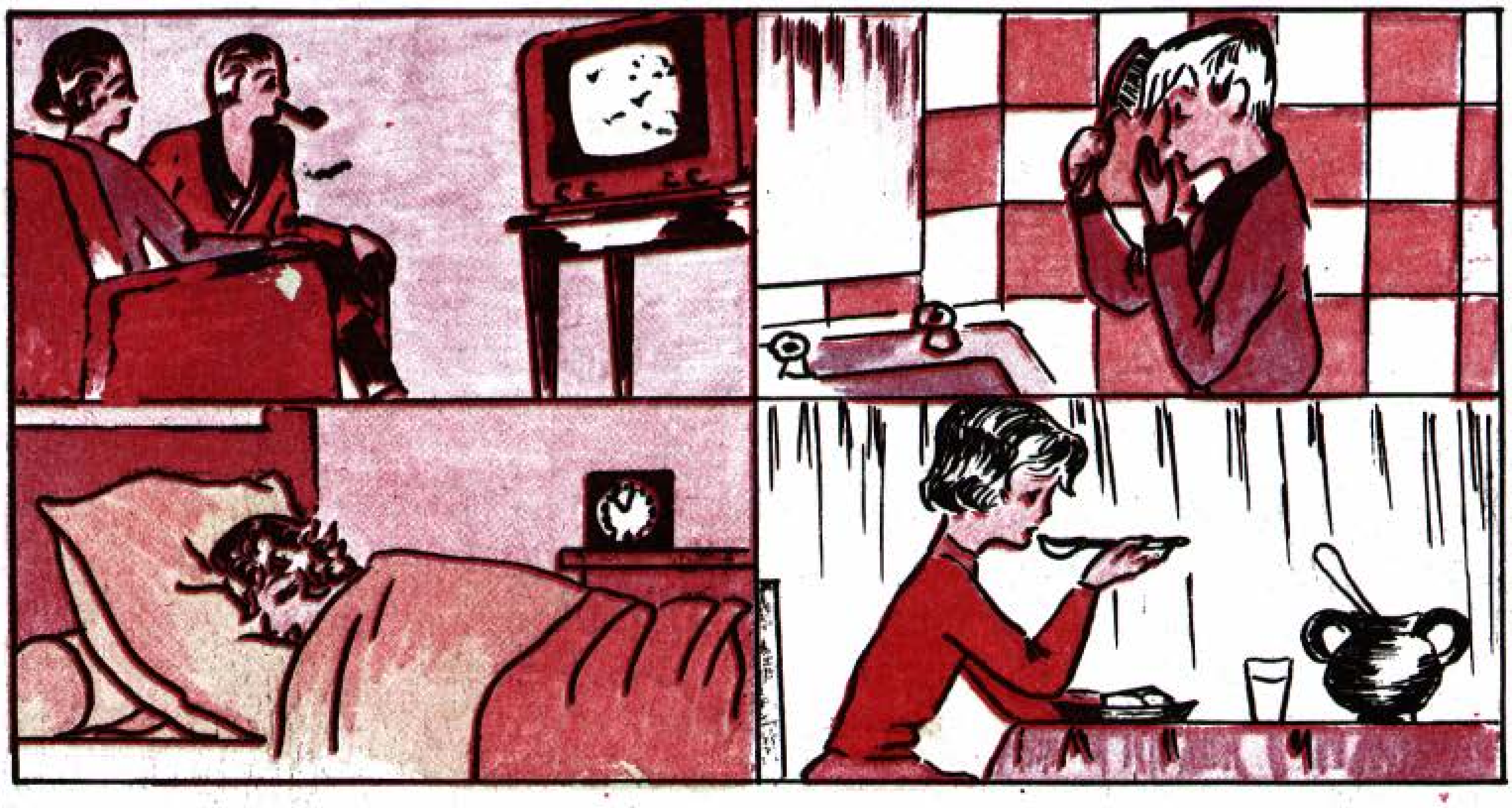
This is what we do on Fridays.
Write correct sentences.

I	gets up at 9 o'clock.
Karima	have lunch at 12 o'clock.
Father	go to the stadium in the afternoon.
Tahar and I	cleans his car.
Mother and Karima	make a cake in the afternoon.
We	meet my friend Ahmed in the morning.

Activity six

Answer the questions about yourself.

— What time do you get up every day ?
— Do you get up early on Fridays ?
— What time do you go to school ?
— Do you have class at 8 o'clock every day ?
— What time do you have lunch ?
— Do you watch TV in the evening ?
— What time do you go to bed ?



READ

A MIDNIGHT SANDWICH



On Thursdays Rafik's uncle, Hamid, goes to work at 8 o'clock in the evening. He arrives at the police-station at 8.15. He meets his friend Mohamed there. They start work at 9 o'clock. They drive round El-Djedida in a police-car.

They work all right long. They have a sandwich at midnight and then they have a drink. They finish work at 6 o'clock on Friday morning.

Hamid arrives home at 6.30 but he does not go to bed... He makes breakfast for his wife !

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

True or false.

— Hamid is a policeman.
— He does not work in El-Djedida.
— On Friday, he works all night long.
— He does not start work at 8 o'clock.
— He has a sandwich at 8.15.
— He finishes work at 6 o'clock.

Activity two

What does Hamid do on Thursdays ?
Read the text and complete this table.

20.00	goes to work
20.15	
21.00	
24.00	
6.00	
6.30	

Activity three

Complete this paragraph.

Hamid is a ________. On Thursdays, he does not work in the __________. He __________ work at 8 o'clock in the evening. He __________ a sandwich at midnight. He __________ work at 6 o'clock. Then, __________ back home.

WRITE

Rewrite this paragraph, using capital letters and the right punctuation.

every day fatiha gets up at 6.30 she washes cooks breakfast and makes her bed her children get up at 7 o'clock they have breakfast at 7.15 after breakfast she gets ready and goes to work how about her children samir takes his bag and goes to school but dalila does not.

POEMS

Busy Daisy



Washes on Monday.
Irons on Tuesday.
Shops on Wednesday.
Sews on Thursday.
Cleans on Friday.
Bakes on Saturday.
Dances on Sunday.

This is what Daisy does every week.

Two old rhymes

1) *Thirty days has September,*
April, June and November;
All the rest have thirty-one
Except February alone,
Which has twenty-eight days clear,
And twenty-nine in each leap year.

2) *Rain, rain, go away.*
Come again another day.



UNIT 12

. SHE ALWAYS STARTS WORK AT 8 O'CLOCK

Every morning Salima leaves home at 6.30 and walks to Agha Station. She always catches the 6.45 train to Blida. On the way, the train stops at El Harrach and passengers get on. The train arrives at Blida Station at 7. 45. Salima starts work at 8 o'clock.

COMMUNICATE



a nurse / looks after patients / hospital / always / by train



a student / studies Maths / university / always / by train



a secretary / types letters / office / sometimes / on foot



a mechanic / mends cars / garage / never / by train



an electrician / makes electricity meters
factory / sometimes / by car

Meriem : Who is that woman ?
Karima : That is my aunt Salima.
Meriem : What does she do ?
Karima : She is a nurse.
Meriem : What does a nurse do ?
Karima : She looks after patients, of course !
Meriem : Where does she work ?
Karima : She works in a hospital in Blida.

Meriem : Does Yacine study Geography ?
Karima : No, he does not.
Meriem : What does he study ?
Karima : He studies Maths.
Meriem : How does he get to the university ?
Karima : He always goes by train.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

a) Complete this table.

b) Write sentences like this :

Yacine is a student. He studies Maths at the University.

	Salima	Fatiha	Tahar	Yacine
actions				studies Maths
places				University
occupation				student

Activity two

Write the right form of these verbs.

My family is very busy. My father (work) in a factory and my mother (make) dresses at home. My sister Fatiha is a secretary. She (type) letters. My brother Yacine (study) Maths at the university Karima and I (go) to school. After school, Karima (help) mother at home and I (help) Tahar in the garage.

Activity three

Put the adverbs in their right place.

Fatiha works in an office. She goes to work on foot (sometimes). She arrives late (sometimes). She leaves the office at 12 o'clock (always). She has lunch there (never). She has it at home with her children (always).

Activity four

Put the words in the correct order to make correct sentences.

1) Zhor / the beds / . / makes / in the morning / always /
2) She / goes shopping / sometimes / on Fridays / . /
3) . / In the morning / she / dresses / makes / never /
4) always / in the afternoon / She / them / . / makes /

Activity five

Tahar is on the phone. Use this notice to find his questions.

> **ALTOUR**
>
> COACH TOURS
>
> Algiers. Bousaada. Algiers.
> Cost : 400 DA.
> Period : week-ends.
> Departure : Port Saïd Square
> Thursday 10.30

Tahar : Hallo, is that Altour, please ?
Travel agent : Yes, sir. Can I help you ?
Tahar : Yes, please. Is there a tour to Bousaada this week-end ?
Travel agent : Yes, sir. There is one every week-end.
Tahar : .... , please ?
Travel agent : It leaves at 10.30.
Tahar : .... ?
Travel agent : It stops at the Citadel for lunch.
Tahar : .... Bousaada ?
Travel agent : It arrives there at 5 o'clock.
Tahar : .... , please ?
Travel agent : The tour is 400 dinars, sir.
Tahar : Okay, put my name on your list, please.
Travel agent : All right, sir.

READ

ON THE PLANE



Meriem's brother, Rachid, is a steward.

He works for the Algerian Airline Company. He likes his job. He travels to Ghardaia, Ouargla and Tamanrasset every week. Between two flights, he goes to the souk. He sometimes spends the night in a hotel and visits places of interest. He likes the Sahara.

Rachid does not work every day but when he is on the plane he is very busy. During the long flights, he serves breakfast, lunch and dinner. During the short flights, he serves drinks.

He always helps the passengers : he gives them safety demonstrations, and answers their questions. After a flight, he is sometimes tired but always happy.

UNDERSTAND

a) Read the text carefully and make a list of the verbs.

b) Underline action verbs.

c) Rachid is a steward. Fill in the boxes with the verbs related to his job.

works					

d) What does a steward do ? (Use the verbs in « c » to describe this job).

A steward works on a plane. He ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ .

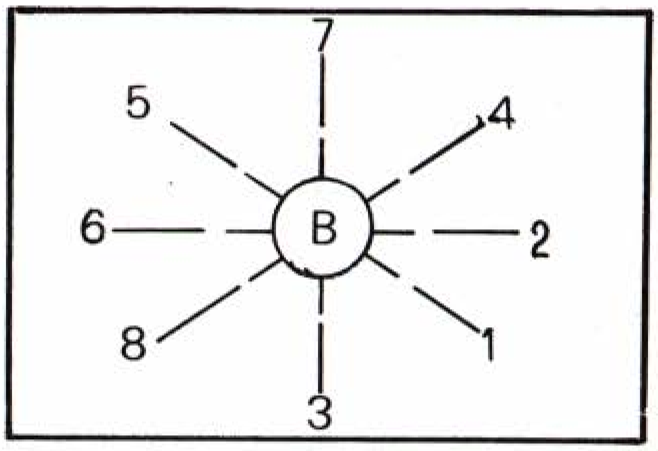
WRITE

Choose the right sentences and write a paragraph about Doctor Wilson.

- Mr. Wilson is a doctor.
- He makes beds.
- He works in a hospital.
- He looks after patients.
- He serves them breakfast, lunch and dinner.
- He visits them in their rooms.
- He asks them questions and gives them treatments.
- He cleans the rooms.
- He sometimes makes operations.
- After work, he sometimes drives an ambulance.

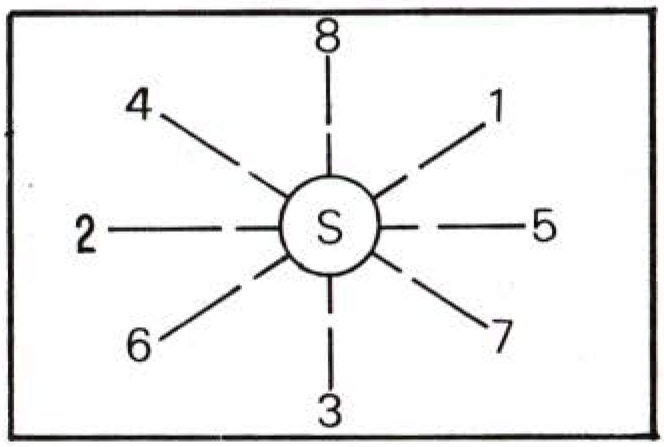
WORD GAME

I - Find the words beginning with B.



1) She makes her ______ every morning.
2) Mrs. Mesbah has got ______ feet.
3) Fatiha does not go to work by ______ .
4) Rafik is a ______ .
5) The colouring pencils are in the ______ .
6) Zhor makes dresses ______ never in the morning.
7) My school ______ is black.
8) The opposite of good is ______ .

II - Find the words beginning with S.



1) Ahmed has got a ______ for his birthday.
2) Take a ______ of paper and draw a circle.
3) Opposite of long.
4) The shop-assistant has not got ______ for Mrs. Mesbah. She has got slippers.
5) Opposite of big.
6) What ______ is your setsquare ? It is triangular.
7) Stewards ______ drinks on the plane.
8) Does Yacine ______ Maths at the university ? Yes, he does.

UNIT 13

WHERE ARE YOU FROM ?



Journalist : What's your name, please ?

Mr. Wilson : I am John Wilson.

Journalist : Where are you from ?

Mr. Wilson : London, England.

Journalist : What's your job ?

Mr. Wilson : I'm a doctor.



Journalist : Are you here on holiday ?

Mr. Wilson : No, I am not. I'm here for an International Conference.

Journalist : Thank you, sir.

COMMUNICATE



Maria / a singer / Spanish
sings folk songs /
plays tennis



André / a writer / French
writes short stories /
goes to the theatre



Moncef / a painter / Tunisian
paints portraits / goes to
the swimming-pool



Takako / a decorator / Japanese
decorates houses /
takes photos

Journalist : What's your name, please ?
Maria : My name's Maria.
Journalist : Where are you from ?
Maria : I am from Spain. I am Spanish.
Journalist : Where do you live ?
Maria : I live in Paris.
Journalist : Do you speak French ?
Maria : Yes, I do.
Journalist : What are you ?
Maria : I am a singer.
Journalist : What do you sing ?
Maria : I sing folk songs.
Journalist : What do you do in your free time ?
Maria : I play tennis.
Journalist : How often do you practise ?
Maria : Twice a week.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Abdelkader is at the airport.
He does not know all the airline companies.

a) Complete this table for him.

b) Write sentences like this.
In Great Britain, people speak English.

	airline companies	countries	nationalities	languages
BA	British Airways	Great Britain	British	English
AH	Air Algerie			
AZ	Alitalia			
AF	Air France			
MS	Egypt Air			
IB	Iberia			
LH	Lufthansa			
TU	Tunis Air			

Activity two

Look at the pictures on page 101 and write a paragraph about Moncef and Takako like this :

André is a writer. He is French. He writes short stories. He goes to the theatre once a month.

Activity three

This is Rafik's time-table for language lessons.

	8 - 9	9 - 10	10 - 11	11 - 12	13 - 14	14 - 15	15 - 16	16 - 17
Saturday			French			Arabic		
Sunday	English							
Monday		English						
Tuesday	French	French			English		Arabic	
Wednesday	Arabic			Arabic		French		English
Thursday		Arabic		French				

Look at the time-table and answer these questions.

How often does Rafik have English in a week ?
He has English four times a week.

1) How often does he have French on Tuesday ?
2) How often does he have English on Monday ?
3) How often does he start his language lessons at 8 o'clock ?
4) How often does he finish them at 12 o'clock ?

Activity four

Look at the table then complete the dialogue.

activities	frequency
Every day	mend cars
Every week-end	practise football
Once a month	clean the garage
Once a week	go to the stadium
Twice a week	go to the SONACOME
Three times a week	go to the Youth Club.

Rachid : You're very tired, Tahar. What do you do at work ?
Tahar : I mend cars, of course. I clean the garage and I go to the SONACOME, too.
Rachid : Poor Tahar. .... ?
Tahar : I clean it once a month.
Rachid : And .... ?
Tahar : I go there twice a week.
Rachid : That's interesting but tiring. How about your activities after work ?
Tahar : Well, I practise sport, ... and I.......... .
Rachid : Oh, I see. .... ?
Tahar : I practise football every week-end.
Rachid : That's nice. And.. ?
Tahar : I go there once a week, of course.
Rachid : Do you go to the Youth Club every evening ?
Tahar : No, I don't. I .... ?

Activity five

Mrs. Salem is on holiday. She is on the phone with the travel agent.

Look at the table and complete the conversation.

date	destination	frequency	departure	arrival	flight	plane
From 25 th March	Rome	M - T - W - T - F - S - S -	14.50	16.30	AZ 871	B 727
			12.10	13.45	AH 2430	B 727

Mrs. Salem : .... ?
Travel agent : Yes, this is ALITALIA. Can I help you, madam ?
Mrs. Salem : Yes, please. .... for Rome, this week ?
Travel agent : Of course, madam. .... every day, at 14.50.
Mrs. Salem : Oh, that's late.
Travel agent : There is one at .... with ....
Mrs. Salem : .... ?
Travel agent : At 13.45 .
Mrs. Salem : That's fine. Can I make a reservation for Wednesday ?
Travel agent : **Certainly, madam** .... ?
Mrs. Salem : My name's Mrs. Salem : S.A.L.E.M.
Travel agent : Good. Your .... is AH 2430, madam. Madam.
Mrs. Salem : Thank you, sir. Good bye.
Travel agent : ....

Activity six

Look at the table and the pictures, then answer the questions.

once twice three times ten times	a day a week a month a year



1) How often do you clean your teeth ?



2) How often do you wash you hair ?



3) How often do you have a bath ?



4) How often do you clean your shoes ?

READ



Journalist : Good afternoon, sir. I am a journalist. I work for the *El Moudjabid*. Can I ask you some questions ?
Nouri Koufi : Certainly, sir.
Journalist : What's your full name, please ?
Nouri Koufi : Nouri Koufi.
Journalist : How old are you ?
Nouri Koufi : I am 29.
Journalist : Where are you from ?
Nouri Koufi : I am from Tlemcen.
Journalist : Do you live there ?
Nouri Koufi : No, I don't. I live in Algiers.
Journalist : Are you married ?
Nouri Koufi : No, I am not.
Journalist : What's your job ?
Nouri Koufi : I teach music in a school.
Journalist : Do you like it ?
Nouri Koufi : Yes, I do.
Journalist : You are a teacher of music and a singer. That's good. Do you enjoy singing ?
Nouri Koufi : Oh, yes. I enjoy it very much.
Journalist : What kind of songs do you sing ?
Nouri Koufi : I sing Andalusian songs.
Journalist : What kind of music do you like ?
Nouri Koufi : I like the « Maalouf » and the Kabyle Music.
Journalist : How often do you practise singing ?
Nouri Koufi : Twice or three times a week.
Journalist : What do you do in your free time ?
Nouri Koufi : I practise football and jogging every week-end but not during my holidays.
Journalist : What do you do, then ?
Nouri Koufi : I often sing in wedding parties.
Journalist : Thank you very much, Mr. Koufi. Good bye.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

Read the text then put a cross where necessary.

Questionnaire

1) Nouri is your	first name	
	full name	
	family name	
2) Where do you live ?	In Tlemcen	
	In Algiers	
3) What are you ?	A singer.	
	A teacher of music.	
	A footballer.	
4) What do you sing ?	Maalouf songs	
	Andalusian songs	
	Kabyle songs	

Question	Answer	
5) How often do you practise singing ?	Once a week.	
	Every week - end.	
	Twice or three times a week.	
6) What do you do during your holidays ?	I teach music	
	I practise football	
	I sing in wedding parties	

Activity two :

Match the questions and the answers.

What is your family name ?	No, I am not.
Where are you from ?	Yes, I do.
Are you married ?	Football.
Do you live in Algiers ?	Koufi.
What do you do ?	No, I sometimes do.
Do you always practise singing ?	Tlemcen.
What is your favourite sport ?	I teach music.

WRITE

Complete this paragraph using and / or / but, where neccessary.

My name is Sakina. I am a runner. I am from Algeria. I like running ____ tennis, too. I always practise running ____ not on holidays. During my free time, I practise tennis ____ visit places of interest. In the afternoons, I sometimes go to the cinema ___ to the Zoo. When I am tired, I stay at home ____ watch television. I watch cartoons and films ____ never races.

A SILLY QUESTION

Twice in a moment, once in a minute, never in an hour. What is it ?

GAME

Use these symbols and find out the names of the towns and the countries.

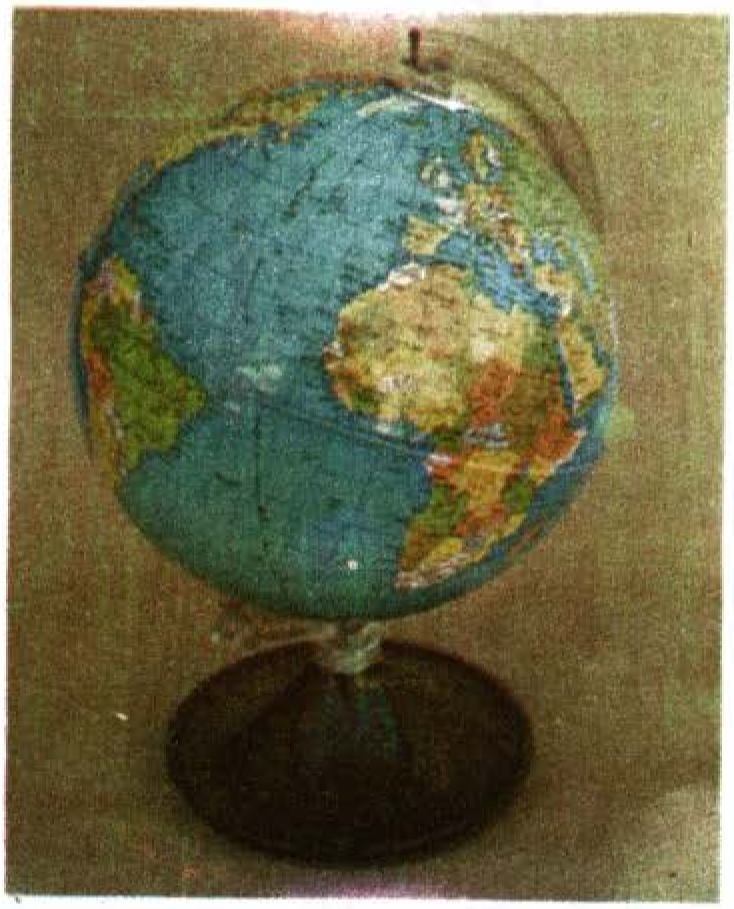
$\frac{\text{O}}{\text{oo}}$ = on   o / o : or   o = o : is   O : in

$\frac{\text{L}}{\text{don}}$ = London

1) Y / K →
2) Br = tol →
3) Oxf / d →

A(ch) → ch in a → China

1) Tun = ia →
2) M / occo →
3) $\frac{\text{C}}{\text{go}}$ →
4) N / way →
5) Pak = tan →



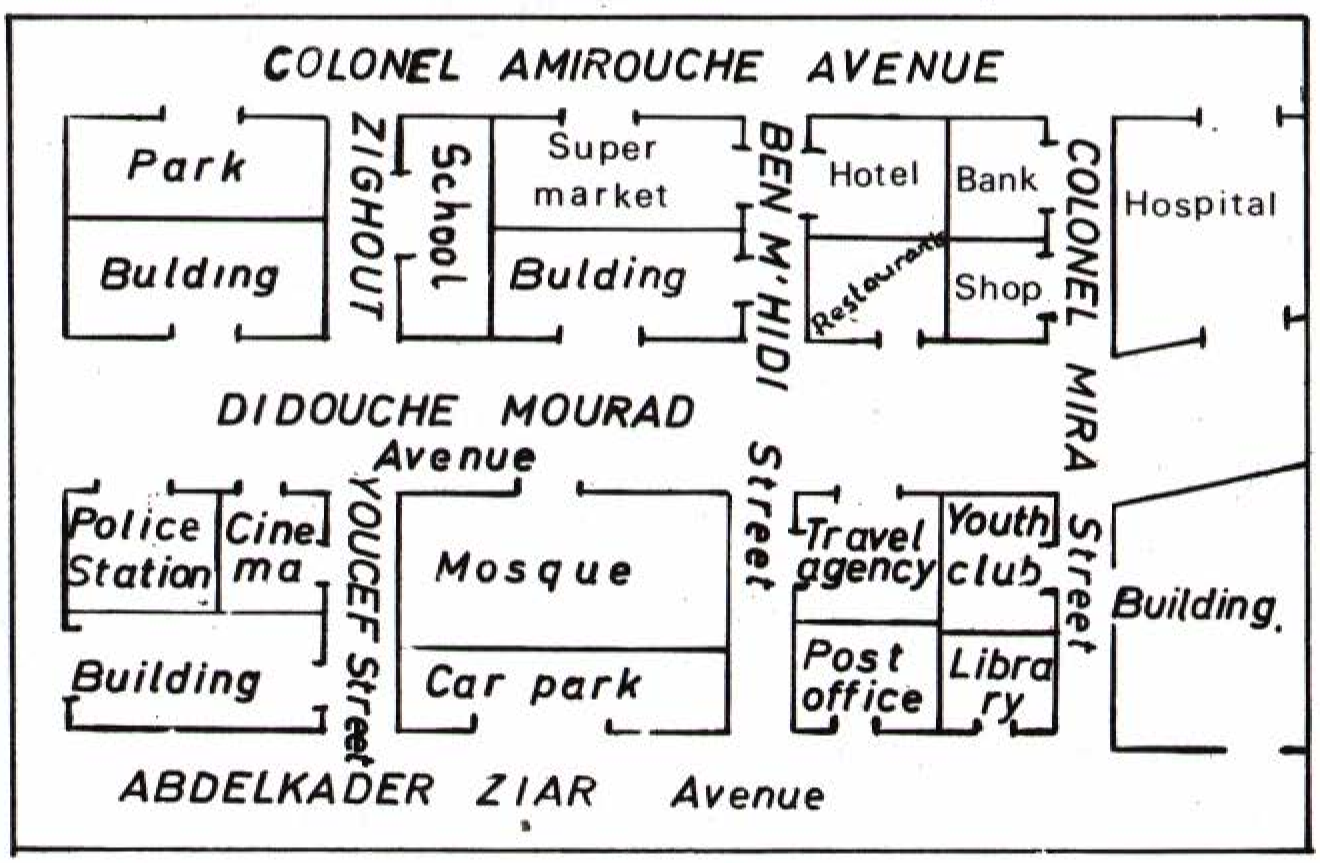
UNIT 14

SHOW ME THE WAY TO THE RESTAURANT, PLEASE.



COMMUNICATE

The mosque / behind / the car-park
The supermarket / opposite / the hotel
The post-office / next to / the library
The bank / near / the shop



Mr. Wilson is outside the hotel.

Mr. Wilson : Excuse me, where is the post-office, please ?
Policeman : Walk down this street, then turn left.
Mr. Wilson : Thank you.

Mr. Wilson : Where is the police-station, please ?
Policeman : Walk down this street, then turn right. It's the third building on your left.
Mr. Wilson : Thank you.

Mr. Wilson : Show me the way to the library, please.
Policeman : Walk along this street and turn left. The library is a big, grey building next to the post-office.
Mr. Wilson : Thanks.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Use the map to answer these questions.

What is on Colonel Mira Street ?
There is a bank, a shop and a youth club.

1) What is on Larbi Ben M'Hidi Street ?
2) What is on Zighout Youcef Street ?
3) What is on Didouche Mourad Avenue ?
4) What is on Colonel Amirouche Avenue ?
5) What is on Abdelkader Ziar Avenue ?

Activity two

Ask about these places. Follow these examples.

A : Is there a hospital in El Djedida ?
B : Yes, there is.
A : Where is it ?
B : It is on Bougara Street.

1) a mosque
2) a youth club.
3) a stadium
4) a café
5) a post-office

Activity three :

Use the map and answer the questions like this :

A : Where is the restaurant, please ? (travel agency)
B : It's on Didouche Mourad Avenue, opposite the travel agency.

1) Where is the library, please ? (post-office)
2) Where is the bank, please ? (hotel)
3) Where is the cinema, please ? (police-station)
4) Where is the hotel, please ? (supermarket)

Activity four

This is December 1985.

S		7	14	21	28
S	1	8	15	22	29
M	2	9	16	23	30
T	3	10	17	24	31
W	4	11	18	25	
T	5	12	19	26	
F	6	13	20	27	

a) Write these dates in full .

10 / 12 / 85 : Tuesday, December 10th, 1985.

22. 12. 85

3. 12. 85

31. 12. 85

20. 12. 85

9. 12. 85

5. 12. 85

b) Answer these questions.

1) How many days are there in December ?
2) What is the first day of December 1985 ?
3) When does the third week start ?
4) How many days are there in the first week ?
5) Is December the first month of the year ?
6) How many days are there in December 1985 ?
7) Write the date of the fifth Monday.

Activity five

Write a correct dialogue like this :

A : I am not from here. Show me the police-station, please.
B : Yes, look at this map.

	I				us	the post-office,	
		is					
	She				him	the bank,	
		am					
A :	He		not from here.	Show	me	the police-station,	please.
		are					
	We				them	the hotel,	
	They				her	the travel agency,	

B : Yes, look at this map.

READ

AT THE RECEPTION DESK



Dr. Wilson : Good morning.
Receptionist : Good morning, sir.
Dr. Wilson : I've got a conference at the h ospital. Where is it, please ?
Receptionist : Well. Do you want to go on foot ? It's not very far from here.
Dr. Wilson : Oh, great.
Receptionist : Go out of this hotel. You're in Ben M'Hidi Street. Turn left ...
Dr. Wilson : Okay. And then ?
Receptionist : Walk along Ben M'Hidi Street to Didouche Mourad Avenue ...
Dr. Wilson : I walk along Ben M'Hidi Street to Didouche Mourad Avenue ...
Receptionist : Yes, that's right. Then turn left again and walk along Didouche Mourad Avenue to Colonel Mira Street ...
Dr. Wilson : Then I turn left and walk along Didouche Mourad Avenue to Colonel Mira Street ... is that right ?
Receptionist : There, be careful. Don't take the first turning on the left. Walk straight to Bougara Avenue. The hospitalis a white building on the lefte side of the avenue.
Dr. Wilson : Thank you very much.

UNDERSTAND

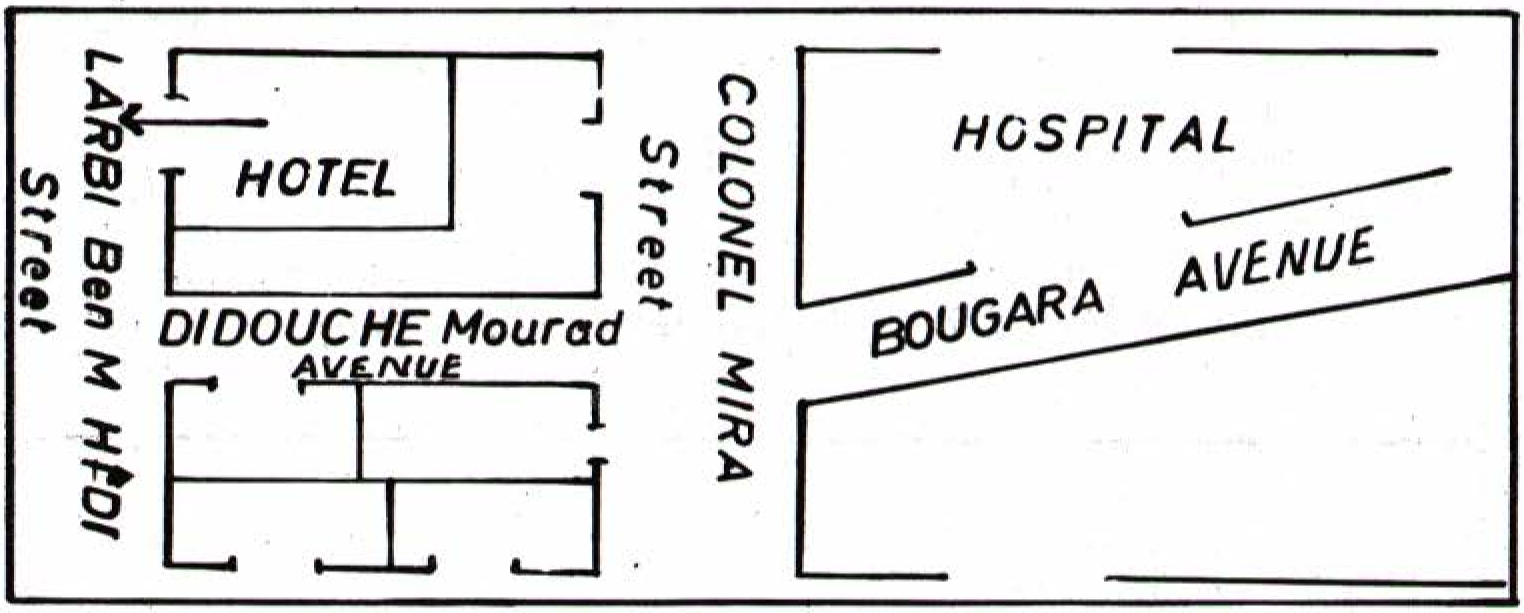
Activity one : Answer these questions .

1) Where is Dr. Wilson ?
2) What is he ?
3) Does he work in Algeria ?
4) What is the hospital like ?

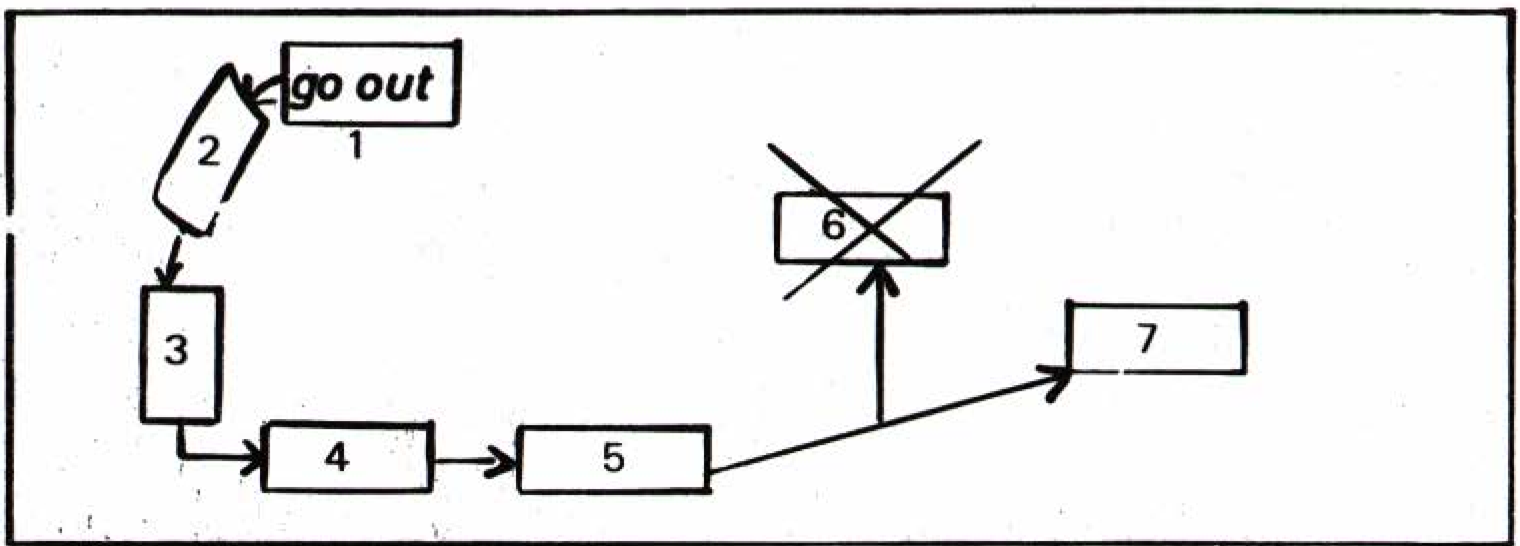
Activity two

Read the conversation between the receptionist and Dr. Wilson.

a) Draw this map in your exercise-book.
b) Complete Dr. Wilson's route using arrows like this :



c) Fill in the diagram replacing the numbers with verbs from the text :



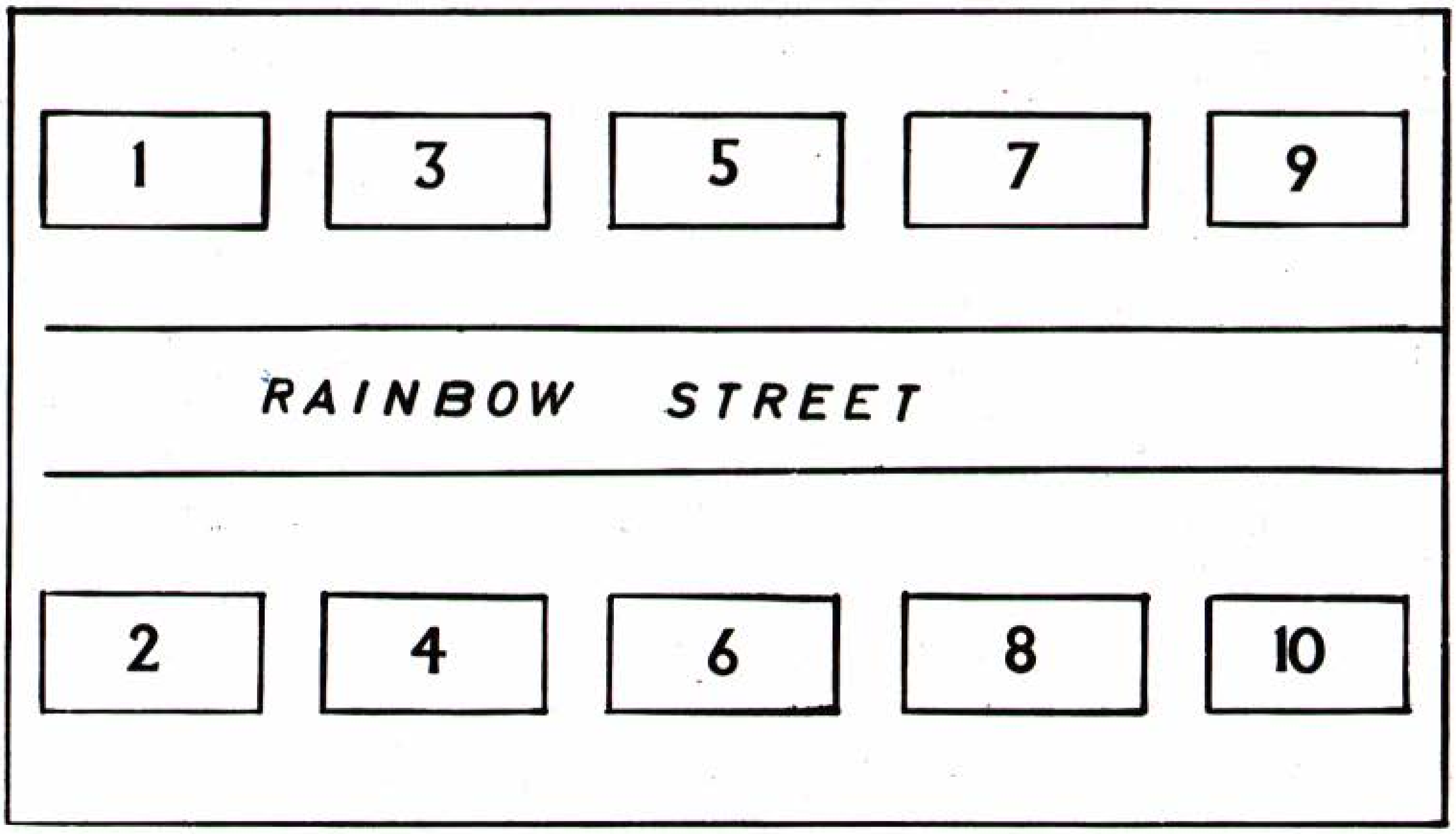
WRITE

The conference is over. Help Dr. Wilson go back to his hotel (use the map in your exercise-book.)

GAME

Read the text and put the name of each person in the right house.

There are ten houses in Rainbow Street. Mrs. Brown lives in No 5, opposite Mrs. Black. Mrs. Black's house is between Mrs. Green's and Mrs. Grey's. Mrs Grey's is on her right. Mrs. Grey's is between Mrs. Black's and Mrs. Yellow's. Mrs. White's is opposite Mrs. Yellow's. Mrs Pink's is between Mrs. Brown's and Mrs. White's. Mrs. Violet is in No 1, opposite Mrs. Orange's and next to Mrs. Blue's.



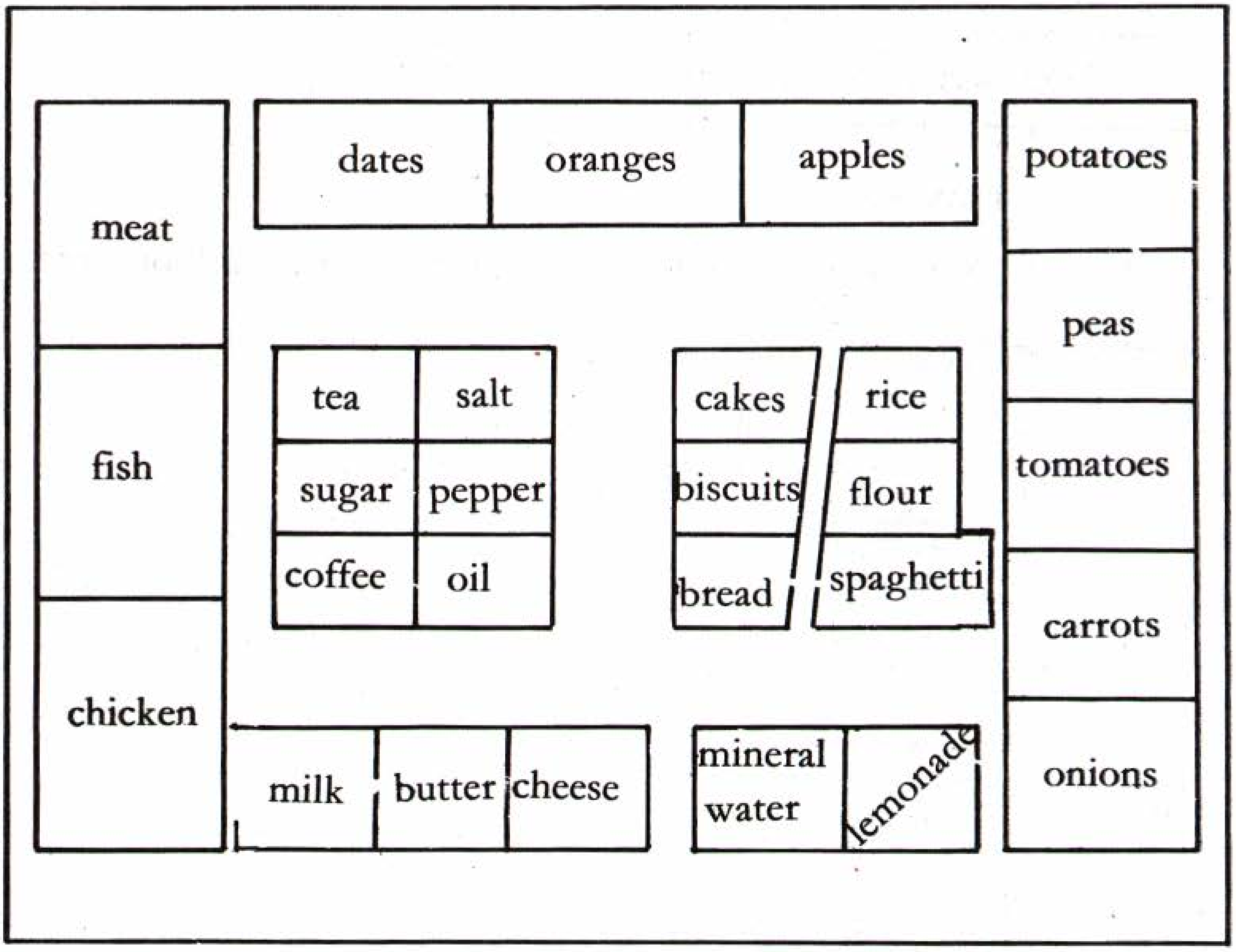
UNIT 15

I'D LIKE SOME EGGS, PLEASE.

Karima : I'd like to make a cake. Are there any eggs ?
Zhor : No, there are not any.
Karima : How about flour ?
Zhor : There is some in the cupboard.
Abdelkader : They have got some eggs at the supermarket.
Zhor : Rafik ! Go and buy some, please.
Rafik : Oh no ! Eggs, eggs. Always eggs !

COMMUNICATE

This is the plan of the supermarket.



Mrs, Benai : I'd like some meat, please.
Assistant : How much do you want, madam ?
Mrs, Benai : Two kilos, please.
Mrs, Benai : I'd like some onions, please.
Assistant : How many kilos do you want, madam ?
Mrs, Benai : One kilo, please.
Assistant : Do you want any fresh tomatoes, madam ?
Mrs, Benai : Yes, please. Two kilos.
Assistant : Here you are.
Mrs, Benai : How much is That ?
Assistant : It is 85 dinars, madam.
Mrs. Benai : There is not any fish, today.
Assistant : No, madam. There is some on Fridays only.
Mrs. Benai : Thanks.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Rafik wants to buy some sugar, some meat and some peas.
Look at the plan of the supermarket.
Tell him where they are

Rafik : I'd like some oranges, please.
Assistant : There are some between the dates and the apples.

sugar (next to)
fish (between)
cakes (near)
peas (between)

Activity two

Sort out the food and put it in the right column :

bread / potatoes / meat / butter / tomatoes / oranges / onions / milk / salt / chicken / fish / coffee / oil / lemonade / apples / sugar / mineral / water / dates / carrots / cheese / pepper /

baked goods	vegetables	drinks	dairy	groceries	fruit	meat

Activity three

Rafik : Are there any cakes ?
Abdelkader : Yes, there are some next to the biscuits.

Look at the supermarket plan and do the same with :

cakes (next to / biscuits)
onions (next to / carrots)
cakes (opposite / rice)
tea (between / coffee and sugar)
cheese (opposite / mineral water)
chicken (near / fish)

Activity four :

This is a list of Mrs. Benaï's shopping.
Look at it and write sentences like this :

There is some milk in the basket.
Yes, but there is not any sugar.

milk ✓
sugar ✗
meat ✓
fish ✗
onions ✓
potatoes ✗
tomatoes ✓
peas ✗

Activity five : Rafik is back home. He has got the eggs.
Look at the answers and find Zhor's questions.

Rafik : Here are the eggs, mum.
Zhor : Thank you, Rafik. What have they got today ?
.... ?
Rafik : Meat ? Yes, they have got some.
Zhor : .... ?
Rafik : No, there is not any fish.
Zhor : .... potatoes ?
Rafik : No, there are not any.

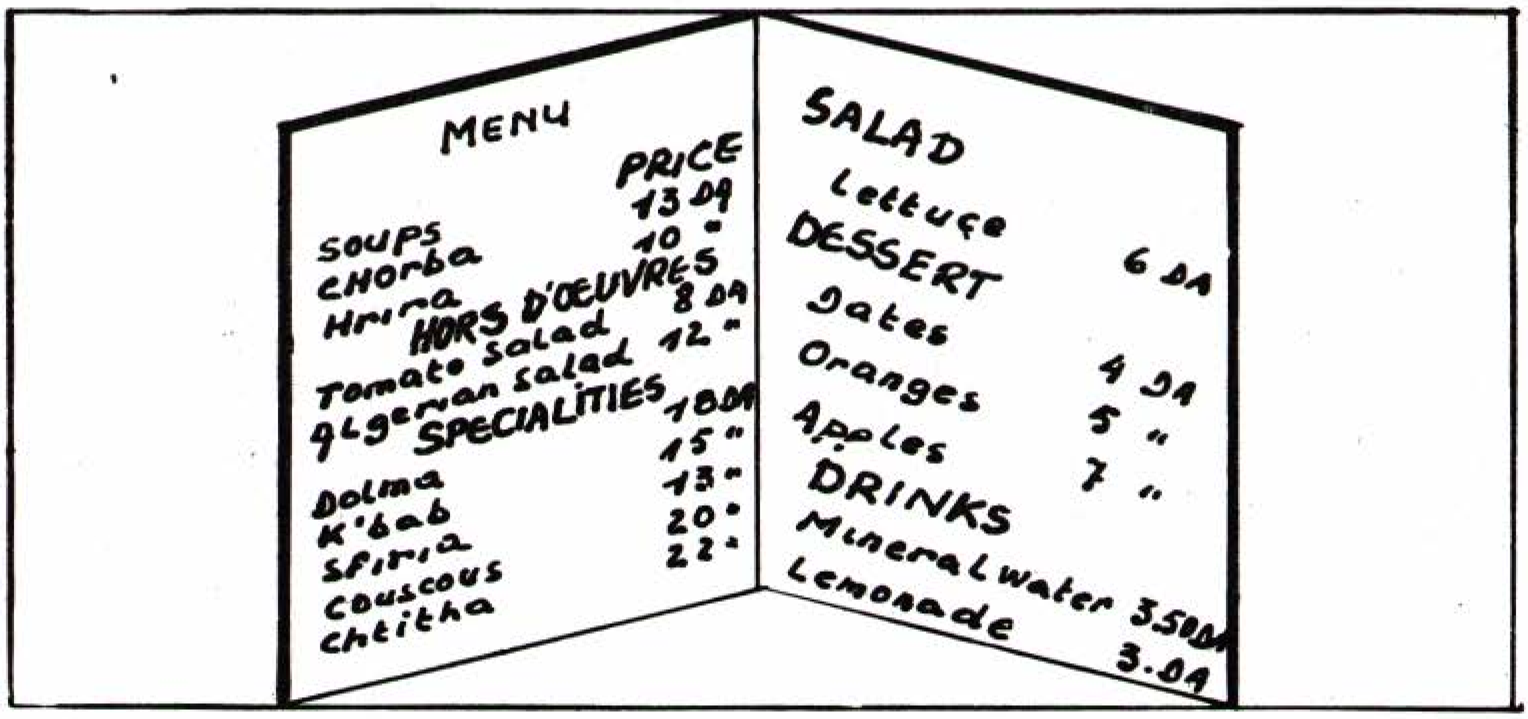
Activity six : There is a list in Zhor's kitchen. Look at it and write questions and answers like this :



Mr. Mesbah : Does she want any rice ?
Rafik : No, she does not want any. She wants some spaghetti.

READ

AT THE CASBAH RESTAURANT





Waiter : Good evening, sir. Can I help you ?
Dr. Wilson : Good evening. I am Mr. Wilson.
Waiter : Oh, I see. Your table is over there.
Dr. Wilson : Thank you.
Waiter :It is potatoes courgettes stuffed with meat and rice in them.
Dr. Wilson : Thanks. Oh ! You have not got any fish soup.
Waiter : Sorry, sir. We serve only Algerian dishes.
Dr. Wilson : That's great.
Waiter : How about a delicious « chorba », sir ?
Dr. Wilson : « Chorba » ? What's that ?
Waiter It is an Algerian soup. We make it with vegetables, meat, coriander and different spices.
Dr. Wilson : Hum ... A « chorba », then.
Waiter : What else, sir ?
Dr. Wilson : I'd like to try this ...
Waiter : Oh, « dolma ».
Dr. Wilson : Yes, what is it ?
Waiter : It is potatoes and courgettes with meat and rice in them.
Dr. Wilson : Okay. A « dolma », then.
Waiter : Salad, sir ?
Dr. Wilson : Yes, some lettuce, please.
Waiter : How about dessert, sir ?
Dr. Wilson : Some dates, please.
Waiter : What do you want to drink, sir ?
Dr. Wilson : I'd like some mineral water, please.
Waiter : Have a good dinner, sir.
Dr. Wilson : Thank you.

....

Dr. Wilson : How much is that ?
Waiter : Wait a minute, sir ... Here is the bill.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one :

This is Dr. Wilson's postcard to his wife. He does not remember what to put in the chorba and the dolma. Help him correct the wrong information.

Dear kate,

Algiers is a very nice town. The people are nice, too, and the food is delicious. I like the 'chorba' very much. It is a soup with spaghetti, fish, coriander and different spices. I like the 'dolma', too. It is potatoes and tomatoes with chicken and bread in them.

Love from

John

Mrs. kate WILSON

9 Baker Street,

London W1

ENGLAND

Activity two

What does Dr. Wilson want to eat ?

You are the waiter.

a) Take notes.

b) How much is the bill ?

Look at the menu and help the waiter add it up.

Dr. *Wilson*

HORS D'OEUVRE ....

SOUP ....

ALGERIAN SPECIALITIES ....

SALAD ....

DESSERT ....

DRINKS ....

WRITE

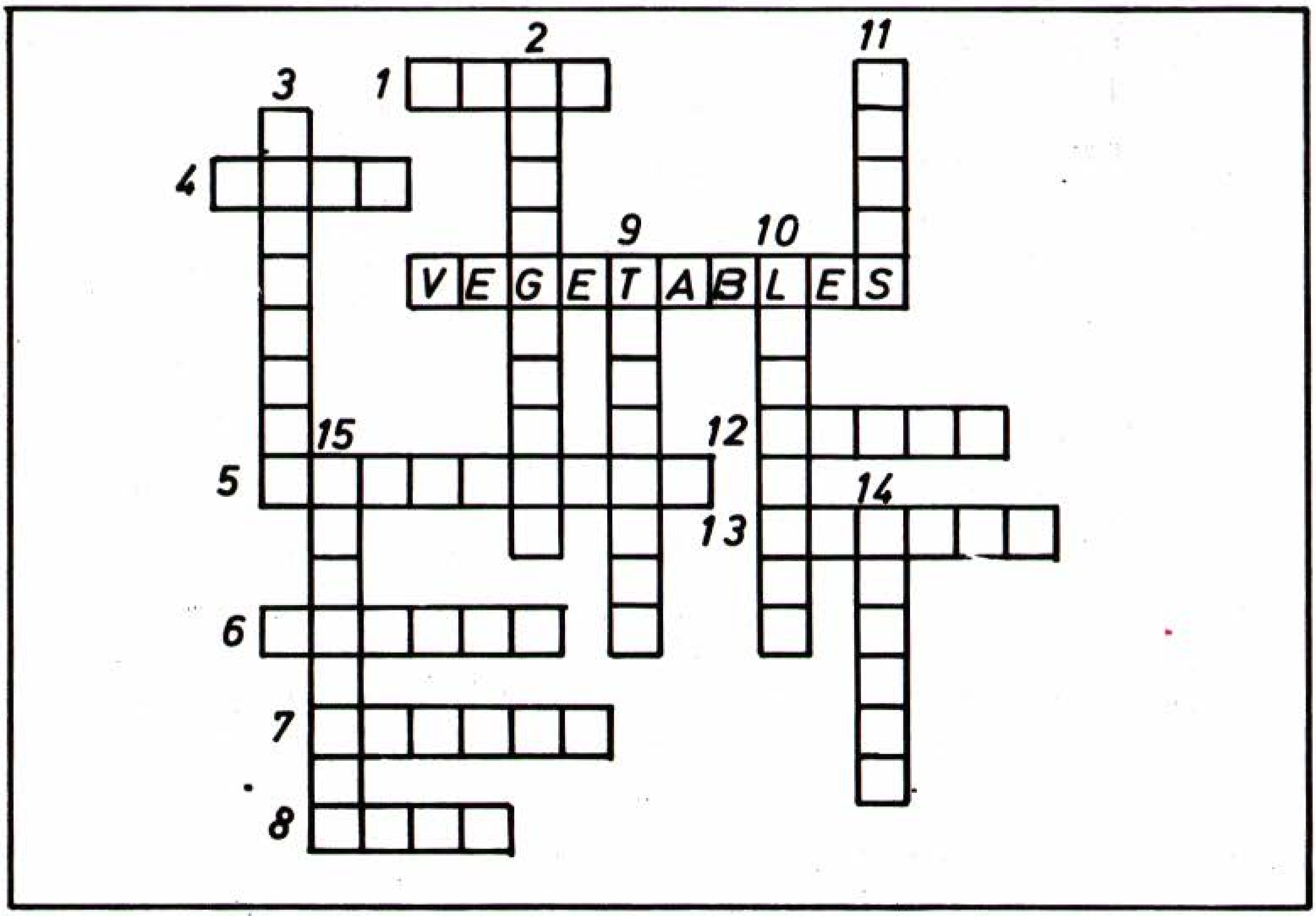
You are at the restaurant. Complete this conversation.

You : Waiter.
Waiter: Yes, sir.
You : Show me the menu, please.
Waiter: Here you are, sir..
You : I'd like some soup.
Waiter: Soup ? Sorry, sir. We have not got any left.
You : ....
Waiter: Okay, sir. A tomato salad, then. What else ?
You : ....
Waiter: Yes, chicken with potatoes. Do you want some lemonade ?
You : No,......................................
Waiter: Mineral water. What about dessert ?
You : ....
Waiter: Have a good lunch.
You : Thank you.

CROSSWORDS

It is time to eat.

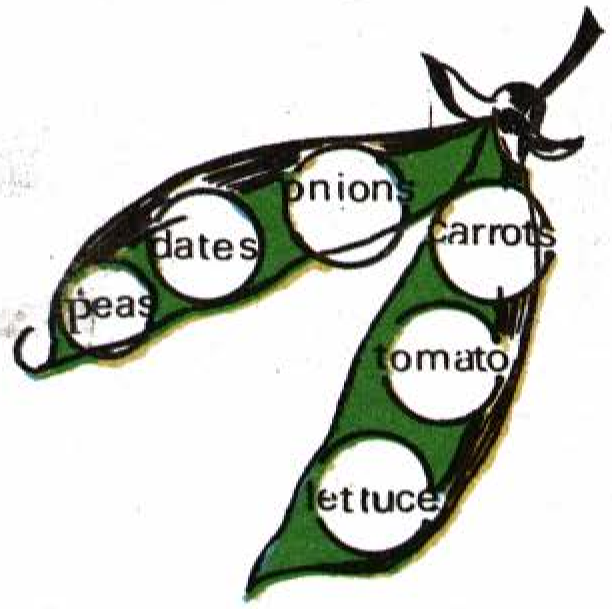
1) Chinese people eat ____ .
2) Dolma is potatoes and ____ stuffed with meat in them.
3) Do you want any cakes ? No, I want some ____
4) Sea food.
5) In Italy, they eat ____ .
6) It is a vegetable.
7) A fruit and a colour
8) Chorba is an Algerian ____ .
9) Red vegetables
10) A drink
11) «Deglat Nour» are ____ .
12) An ____ is a vegetable.
13) They are green and round fruit.
14) A black spice
15) We make chips with ____ .



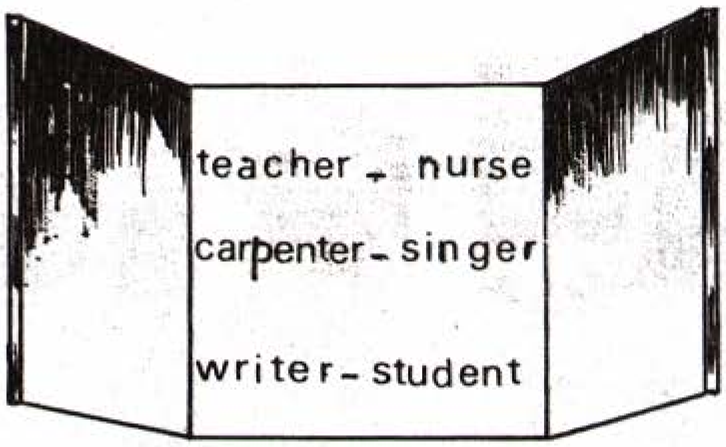
RELAX

1. What is the odd word ?

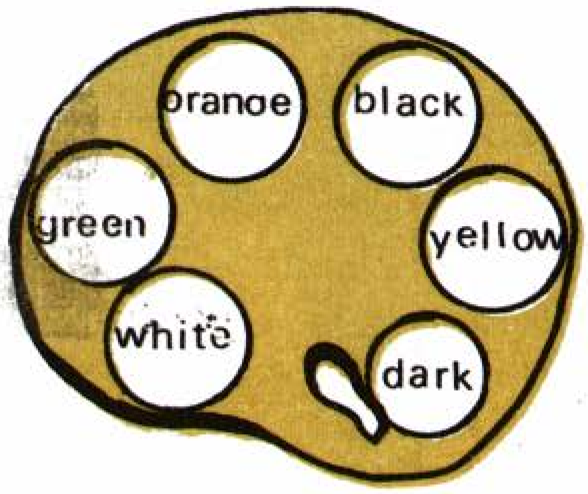
Vegetables



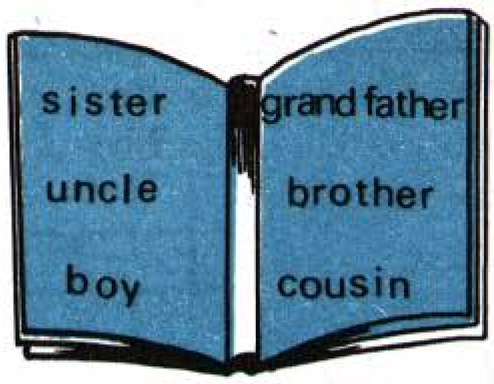
Jobs



Colours



Relatives



2. Jokes

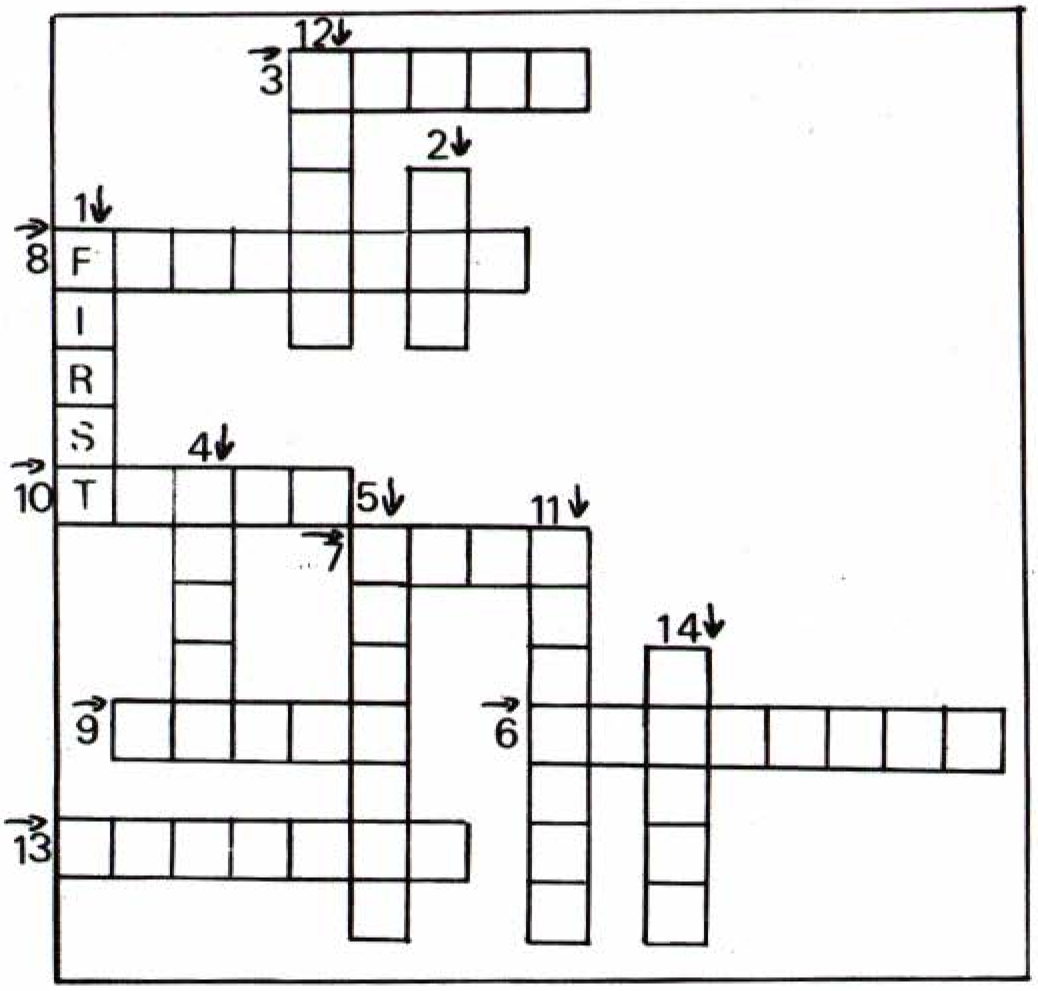
Teacher : Which period do you like best at school ?
Pupil : Break.

Teacher : Rafik, give me two pronouns.
Rafik : Who, me ?
Teacher : Excellent.

3. **What is in the basket ? Look at the items. Close your book. How many can you remember ?**



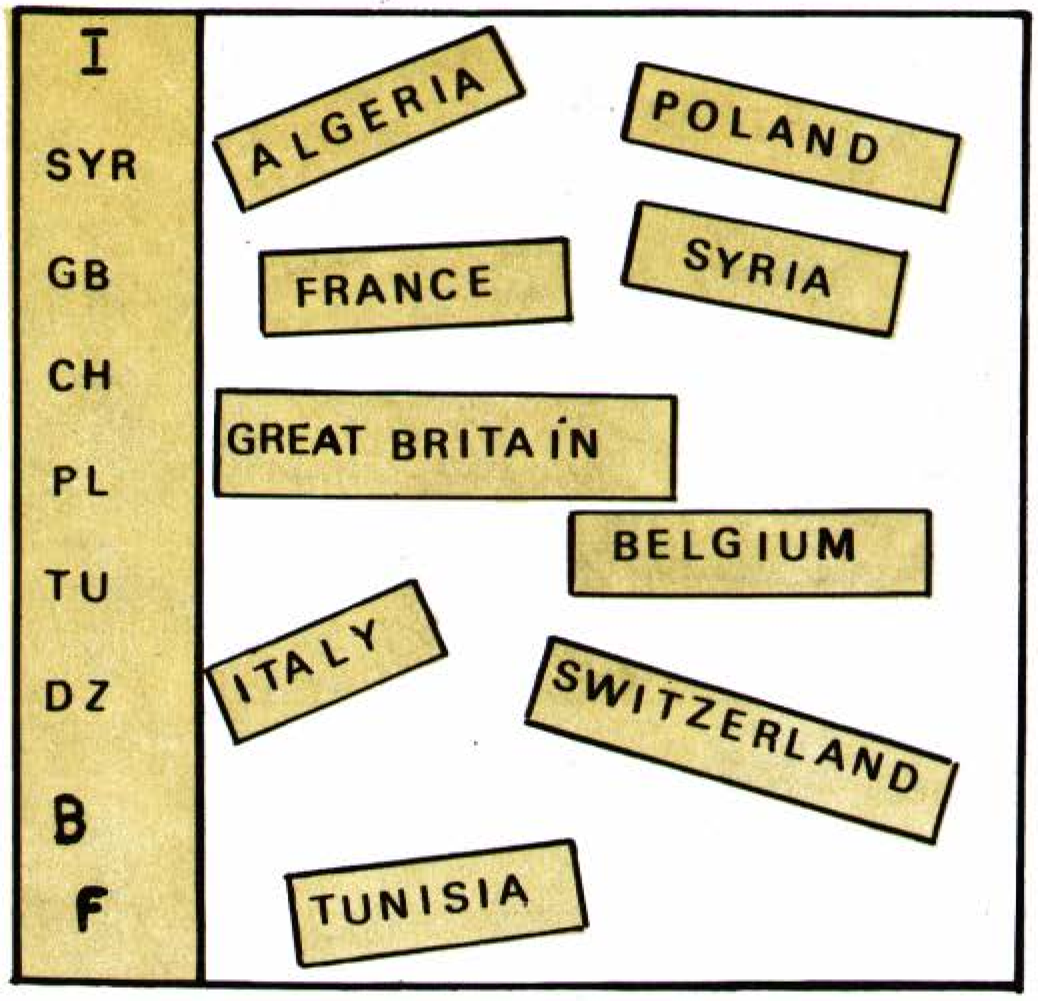
4. **Cross numbers**



1) First
2) 6 + 4 =
3) 20 — 13 =
4) 9 th
5) 100
6) 100 × 10 =
7) 1 / 2
8) 5 + 2 × 2 =
9) 3 rd
10) 10 th
11) 3 × 5 =
12) 120 : 2 =
13) 1 / 4
14) 10 + 10 × 2 =

5. Car registration : Here are some international car registrations. Find the countries.

CH → Switzerland



6. Find the right word for each definition.

- You make a _____ when you go to the supermarket.
- You fill in a _____ when you ask for a job.
- You read a _____ when you are in the street.
- You send a _____ at the post-office.
- You use a _____ to find your way.

7. Joke

Teacher : Ali, give me a sentence starting with « I ».
Ali : "I" is ...
Teacher : No, Ali. We always say « I am ».
Ali : Oh, right. I am the ninth letter of the alphabet.

8. How to make 'tamina'? Look at the ingredients and complete the recipe.

Ingredients

semolina
butter
honey
cinnamon



a frying-pan

Utensils



a saucepan



a plate

Recipe

Take some ____ .
Brown it in a frying-pan.
Melt the ____ and the ____ in a saucepan. Turn the gas off.
Add the ____ . Stir.
Poor the mixture into a plate and decorate with ____ .

9. Use the odd words in the table below to get a proverb.

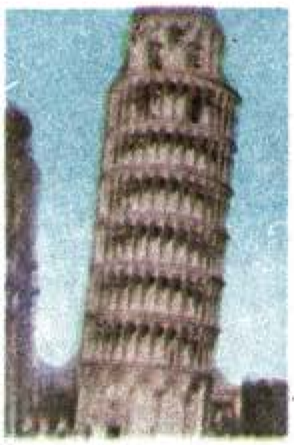
Oranges Oil Bananas Grapes	is are and does	water blue yellow green	on don't in at	mix. cheap. big. nice.

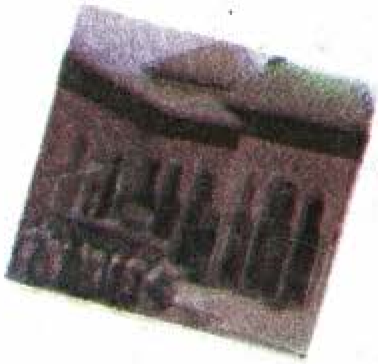


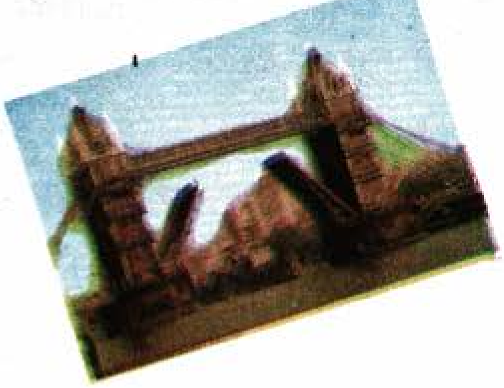
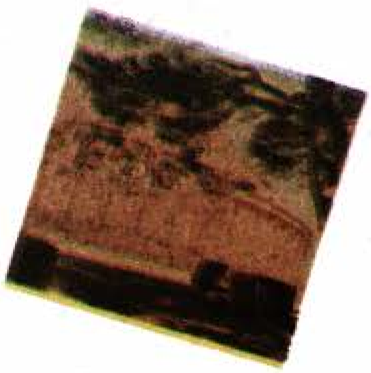
10. Famous monuments in the world

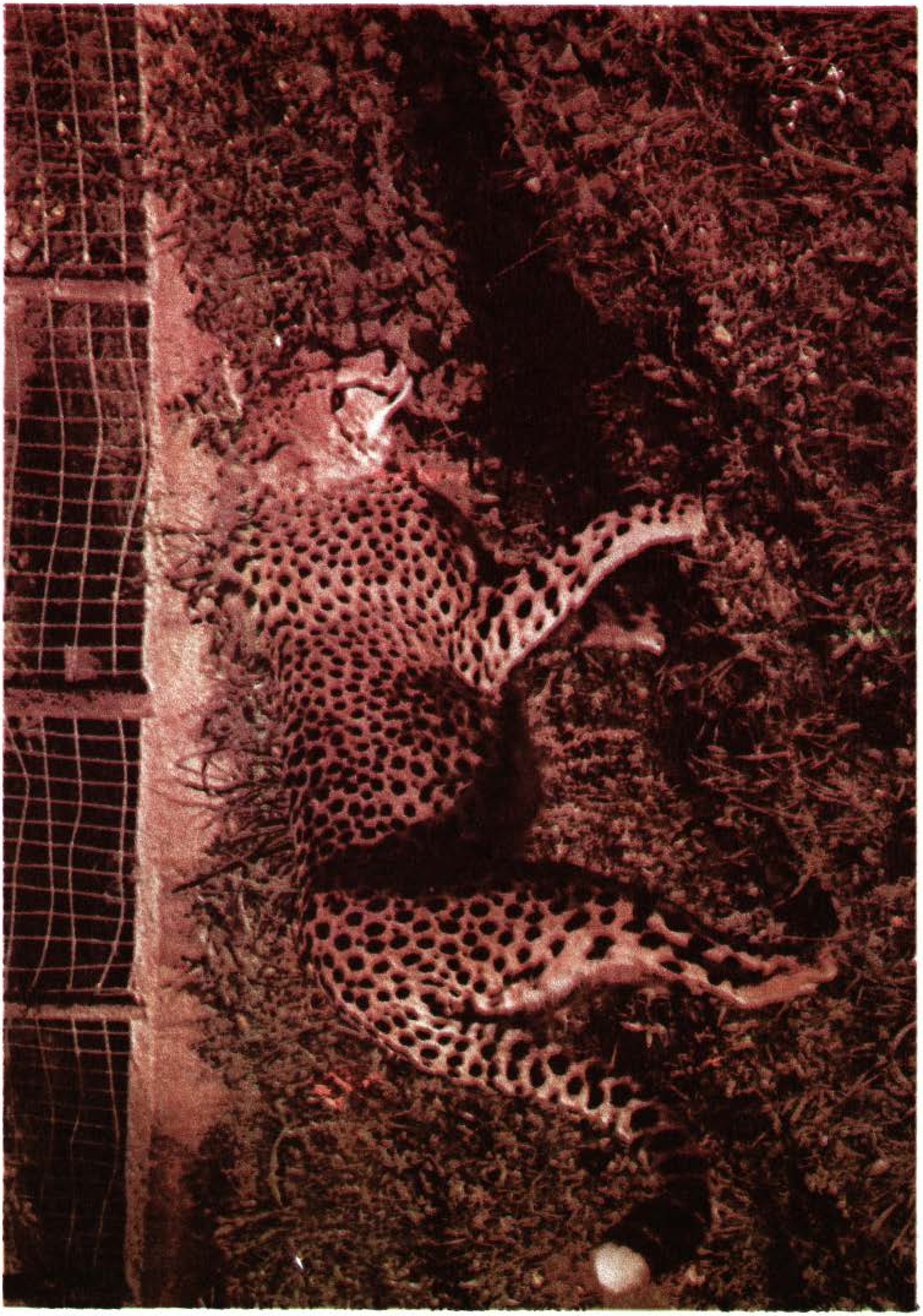
Where are they ? The Taj-Mahal is in India.

- Arc de Triomphe
- The Pisa Tower
- The Parthenon
- The Alhambra
- The Taj Mahal
- The Pyramids
- Tower Bridge
- Queen Séléné's Tomb





UNIT 16

IT WAS SUNNY IN ALGIERS



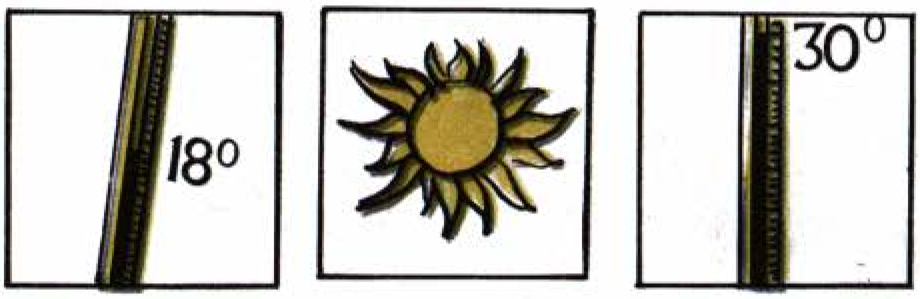
Peter : Hello John. Where were you last week ?
John : I was in Algeria for an International Conference.
Peter : Really ? What was the weather like ?
John : It was beautiful.
Peter : Was the hotel comfortable ?
John : Oh yes. And the food was delicious.
Peter : How about the people ?
John : They were friendly.

COMMUNICATE



cloudy windy rainy cold snowy

AUTUMN (cloudy, windy) — WINTER (rainy, cold, snowy)



warm sunny hot

SPRING (warm, sunny) — SUMMER (sunny, hot)

Tahar : Where were you last week ?
Rachid : I was in the Djurdjura.
Tahar : What was the weather like ?
Rachid : It was cold.
Tahar : Was there any snow ?
Rachid : Yes, there was.
Tahar : Does it always snow in winter ?
Rachid : Yes, it does.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

That was yesterday's weather forecast.

Look at it, then answer the questions.

Algiers	F	27°	Moscow	R	08°
Athens	S	28°	Paris	C	16°
Beirut	F	26°	Rome	S	26°
Casablanca	S	28°	Ryad	S	43°
London	R	12°	Tunis	F	26°
Madrid	F	25°			

C = cloudy / F = fine / S = sunny / R = rainy.

1) What were the temperatures in Beirut, in Algiers, in London, in Paris, in Ryad , yesterday ?

It was 26° in Beirut yesterday.

2) Write sentences like this :

Yesterday it was hot in Ryad .

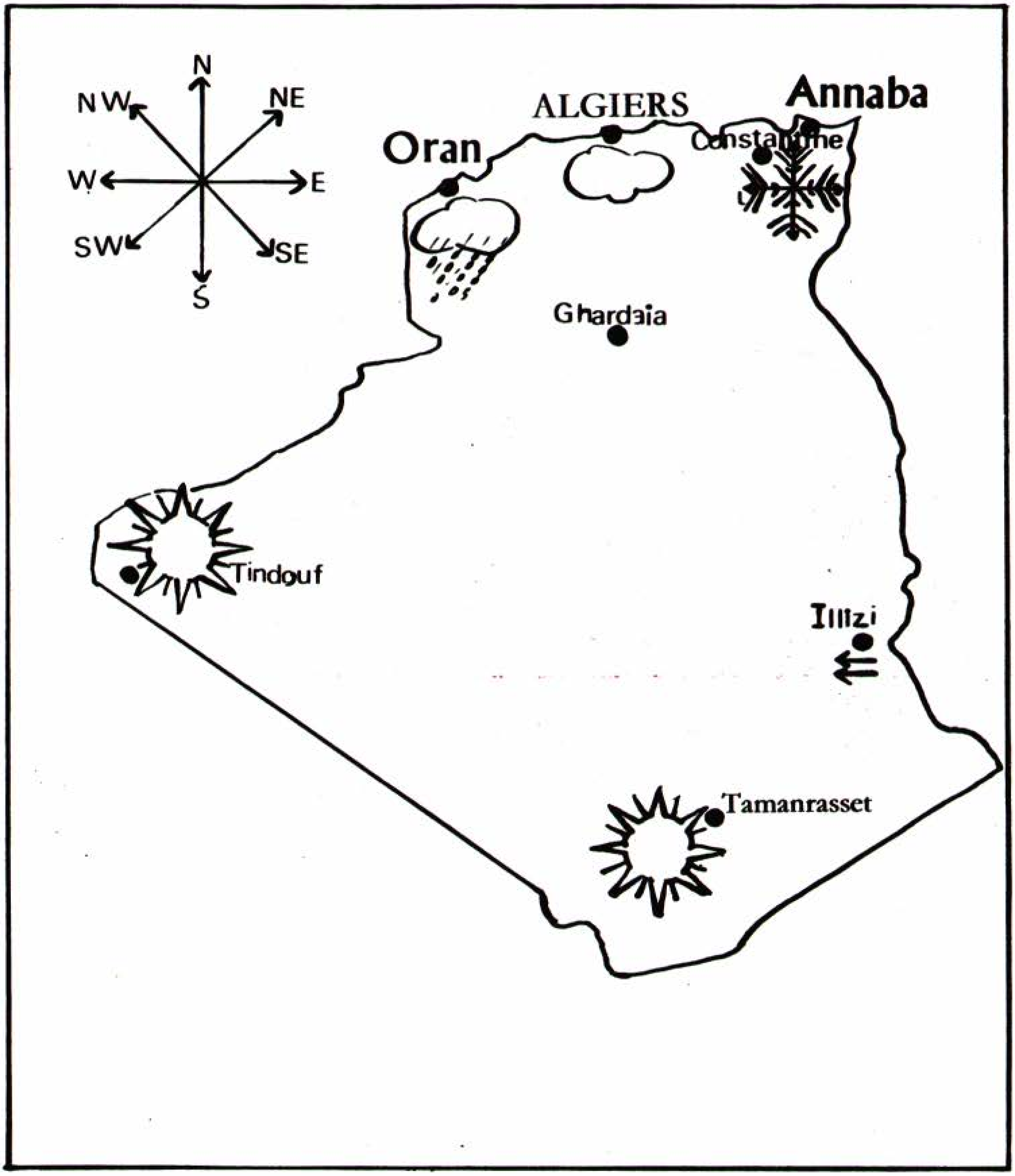
Activity two

1) Where are these towns ?
Oran / Illizi / Tindouf

Oran is in the north west of Algeria.

2) What was the weather like yesterday ?

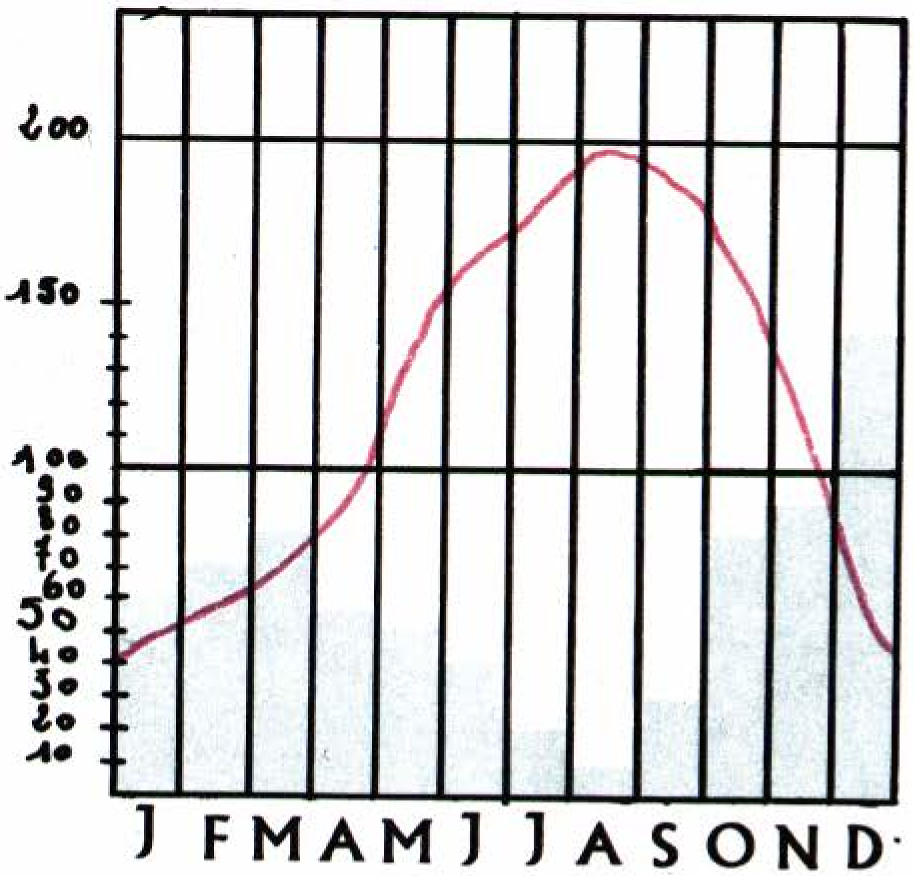
It was rainy in the north west yesterday.



Activity three Look at the rainfall graph.

How much rain was there in January ? In March ? In June ? In August ? In December ?

There were 60 mm of rain in January.



Activity four Put in : is / are / was / were.

Hamid : Now, Mr. Sid Ali, where ____ you, yesterday, at 5 o'clock ?
Sid Ali : I ____ at home.
Hamid : No, you ____ not. You ____ in the bank.
Sid Ali : No, I ____ not in the bank. I ____ at home. It ____ a rainy day. Ask my friends. They ____ with me.
Hamid : Where ____ your friends, now ?
Sid Ali : They ____ at work, of course.
Hamid : ____ your wife with you, too ?
Sid Ali : yes, she ____ .
Hamid : Where ____ she, now ?
Sid Ali : She ____ at home, of course.
Hamid : Okay. Where ____ you on January 12th ?
Sid Ali : January 12th ? I don't know.
Hamid : You ____ in Oran.
Sid Ali : Oh, no, I ____ not. I ____ in prison in January.
Hamid : Oh !

Activity five : Which season is it ?

- It is very cold and rainy. It is ____ .
- It starts on March 21st and finishes on June 20th. It ____ .
- It is very hot and sunny. It is ____ .
- It starts on September 21st and finishes on December 20th. It is ____ .









READ

9, Bougara Avenue, El Djedida

January 10th

Dear Betty,

Here I am again. I am happy to write you my second letter. I know you are busy with your school work and exams.

My last letter was about my family but this time it is about our holidays in the Sahara.

Last Winter, my parents, my sister Karima and I were in Ghardaïa. It is a nice town in the South of Algeria. It is 600 kilometres far from Algiers.

We were at the Rostemides Hotel for a week. It was winter but the weather was fine. It was warm during the day but very cold during the night. It does not rain very often in the Sahara but there are sand storms sometimes.

The people are nice and friendly.

On the first day, we were out of town for a walk. It was really exciting to see the sand dunes and the oasis.

It was our first trip to the Sahara. It was fantastic!

Looking forward to your reply,

Sincerely yours,

Rafik

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : True or false ?

- There are 600 km between Algiers and Ghardaia.
- The Mesbahs were there for a week last summer.
- They were there for a holiday.
- All their children were with them.
- They were at the Rostemides Hotel.
- The weather was horrible.
- It was always very hot during the day.
- It was cold during the night.

Activity two : Correct thewrong information

Last summer, Rafik was in Ghardaia, with his friends. They were at the Rostemides Hotel. It was cold and rainy. The town and the oasis were horrible. It was their second trip to the Sahara. They were not very happy.

WRITE

Activity one : Put the capital letters where necessary.

there are four seasons in a year : winter, spring, summer and autumn. winter starts in december and finishes in march. the weather is always cold and rainy in this season.

it sometimes rains in spring but the weather is warm. summer starts in june and finishes in september. it is very hot in july and august. autumn is cloudy but warm.

Activity two : Put the right punctuation.

Algeria is a very big country in the north of Africa There are four parts the West the Centre the East and the South

Algiers is the capital of Algeria

What about the weather The North is cold and rainy in winter sunny and fine in spring hot in summer cloudy in autumn The South is always sunny and hot in summer cloudy and cold in winter It rarely rains in the South

SONG

There was a little girl

There was a little girl and she had a little curl.
Right in the middle of her forehead ;
When she was good, she was very, very good,
But when she was bad she was horrid.



UNIT 17

THEY ENJOYED THE PARTY YESTERDAY



Fatiha : Hallo, mum. Did you enjoy the Mansouris' party ?

Zhor : Oh yes, I did. It was nice. We arrived there early. I helped Mrs. Mansouri with the cakes and the dinner. Your father played cards with Mr. Mansouri and the children listened to music. After dinner, we talked about our last holidays in Ghardaia. We returned home very late because the children danced until midnight.



COMMUNICATE





Ahmed : Did Meriem invite all her friends ?
Rafik : Yes, she did.
Ahmed : Did you enjoy the party ?
Rafik : Yes, I did. I enjoyed it very much.
Ahmed : What did you offer Meriem ?
Rafik : We offered her a nice watch.
Ahmed : What did you do in the evening ?
Rafik : We listened to music and danced.
Ahmed : What time did you return home ?
Rafik : We returned home at midnight.
Ahmed : Why did you return home early ?
Rafik : Because our parents were tired.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Write the correct form of the verbs .

Last Thursday, the Mesbahs (return) home very late. They (be) at Meriem's party. The next morning, they (be) very tired. Zhor (prepare) breakfast and Karima (help) her. After breakfast, Abdelkader and Rafik (work) in the garden until 12 o'clock. In the afternoon, Zhor (bake) some bread. Abdelkader and the children (watch) a football match on TV.

Activity two

What did Mrs. Mansouri do last Thursday afternoon ? Answer the questions.

4.00	receive the Mesbahs
4.30	offer them drinks
5.00	phone Mrs. Benaî
6.00	prepare dinner
8.00	serve dinner

1) What time did Mrs. Mansouri receive the Mesbahs ?
2) What did she do at 6 o'clock ?
3) Did she offer them fruit ?
4) Who did she phone ?
5) What did she do at 8 o'clock ?

Activity three : Yesterday was Meriem's party.

Use this table and write questions and answers like this :

Meriem had a party yesterday.
Why did she have a party ?
Because it was her birthday.

WHY	BECAUSE
Meriem had a party yesterday.	it was her birthday.
Mrs Mansouri stayed in the kitchen.	she cooked a big dinner.
Meriem thanked her friends.	she received nice presents.
Everybody danced a lot.	the music was very good.
Meriem was happy.	all her friends were there.

Activity four

Last February, Tahar went on a tour to Bousaada. Now, Rachid wants to go there.

Complete their conversation.

Rachid : .... , first ?
Tahar : I phoned Altour.
Rachid : .... ?
Tahar : I travelled by coach.
Rachid : .... ?
Tahar : We stopped at the Citadel.
Rachid : .... ?
Tahar : We arrived at 5 o'clock.
Rachid : .... ?
Tahar : We listened to folk music and then, we visited the town.

Activity five

This is a page from Fatiha's diary.
Look at it and answer the questions.

phone Mr. Khettat
phone Mr. Aouinet
reserve the plan ticket
book a room in a hotel
type the letters
post them

Boss : Did you phone Mr. Khettat and Mr. Aouinet yesterday ?

Fatiha : I phoned Mr. Khettat but I didn't phone Mr. Aouinet.

Boss : Did you reserve the plane ticket and book a room in a hotel ?

Fatiha : ....

Boss : Did you type the letters and post them ?

Fatiha : ....

Boss : First, try to phone Mr. Aouinet , then come to my office.

READ

A GOOD DEED



Rafik and Ahmed are scout-masters.

One day, (that was before the spring holidays) they decided to look for a nice place in the country side.

Early in the morning, they filled their rucksacks and walked out.

They walked for a long time. Late in the evening, they arrived near a farm. The lights were on. They were tired and hungry. They stopped there for the night.

Rafik asked : « Is this place all right, Ahmed ? » Ahmed answered : « Yes, it's okay. Let's stay here, tonight. I'm tired. »

It was 7 o'clock. Rafik helped Ahmed with his rucksack. They started to put up their tent. Just then, an old man arrived.

Excuse me, young men. I need your help. Please, come with me. My cow calved at 6 o'clock and she is in a bad way, now.»

Ahmed looked at Rafik and smiled.

« Don't worry, sir. Tell us what to do. »

Soon, the cow and the calf were safe. The farmer was very happy. He thanked the boys for their help. He offered them some dates and milk.

They talked till 9 o'clock then, the farmer invited them to spend the night on the farm.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one : What did they do ?

Read the text, then list the fifteen past action verbs. The first one is :

filled.

____

____

____

Activity two : Use the events in the table and find the suitable time references.

time references	events
In the morning,	they filled their rucksacks and walked out.
.... ,	they arrived near a farm.
.... ,	Rafik helped Ahmed with his rucksack.
.... ,	an old man arrived.
.... ,	the cow calved.
.... ,	the farmer invited Ahmed and Rafik to spend the night on the farm.

Activity three : Read the text and answer these questions.

1) What are Rafik and Ahmed ?
2) Where did they stop in the evening ?
3) Why did they stop there ?
4) What happened to the farmer's cow ?
5) How did the farmer thank the two scout-masters ?
6) Why did the farmer invite them to spend the night on the farm ?
7) When did this story happen ?

WRITE

Activity one

Combine these sentences using **because** like this :

I visited Meriem yesterday because she invited me.

I visited Meriem yesterday.
She invited me.

I offered her a watch.
It was her birthday.

I danced a lot.
I enjoyed the party very much.

We returned home early.
Our parents were tired.

Activity two

- Arrival of the President of Madagascar at the airport
- Interview with the journalists
- Visit of El Hadjar
- Talk about International Affairs with the President of Algeria
- Signature of official documents

Use the verbs below to write an article about the activities of the President of Madagascar the day before yesterday.

interviewed / arrived / signed / visited / talked /

The day before yesterday, the President of Madagascar arrived at Houari Boumediene Airport. The journalists ________ ___ . Then, he ________ ________ . They ________________ and ________________ .

SONG

Old Mac Dougall had a farm
E - I - E - I - O.
And on that farm he had some chicks
E - I - E - I - O.

With a chick, chick here
and a chick, chick there,
Here a chick, there a chick
Everywhere a chick, chick,
Old Mac Dougall had a farm
E - I - E - I - O.



UNIT 18

WHO WROTE THE CANON OF MEDICINE ?

Ibn Sina did. Ibn Sina was a great doctor. He was born near Bukhara in 980. He became very famous and people called him the Prince of Medicine. He died in 1037.



COMMUNICATE



James Watt
1736 - 1819
an engineer
made the steam engine



El Idrissi
1099 - 1186
a geographer
drew the first world map



Yuri Gagarin
1934 - 1968
a cosmonaut
orbited the Earth

Mrs. Salem : Who made the steam engine ?
Rafik : James Watt did.
Mrs. Salem : Did he make cars, too ?
Rafik : No, he didn't.
Mrs. Salem : What was James Watt ?
Rafik : He was an engineer.
Mrs. Salem : When was he born ?
Rafik : He was born in 1736.
Mrs. Salem : When did he die ?
Rafik : He died in 1819.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Look at this example then write two paragraphs about El Idrissi and Yuri Gagarin .

Ibn Sina was a docteur. He was born in 980. He wrote **The Canon of medicine.** He died in 1037.

Activity two : What was the matter with Abdelkader ?

Mr. Mesbah was very angry last Wednesday. What did he do ? Look at the table and make sentences like this :

Every day, Abdelkader gets up at 6 o'clock but last Wednesday, he did not get up at 6 o'clock. He got up at 11 o'clock.

every day	yesterday
- gets up at 6 o'clock	- got up at 11 o'clock
- has breakfast at 6.30	- had breakfast at 11.30
- drives his car at 7 o'clock	- took a taxi at 12 o'clock
- buys cigarettes at 7.15	- bought cigars
- goes to the factory	- went to the Zoo
- has lunch in the canteen	- had lunch in the restaurant
- comes back home at 6 o'clock	- came back home at midnight

Activity three : Put the right form of the verbs in brackets.

Charlie Chaplin (be) born in April 16th 1889. His parents (be) artists. The Chaplin family (live) in South East London. They (be) very poor, so Charlie (start) working very young. At the age of 15, he (buy) a camera and (take) pictures of people. Eight years later, he (go) to the U.S.A. and (make) famous films there. He (die) in 1977.

Activity four : This is a table of the five last World Cups.

teams	dates	winners	places
England / West Germany	1966	England	London
Brazil / Italy	1970	Brazil	Mexico
West Germany / Holland	1974	West Germany	Munich
Argentina / Holland	1978	Argentina	Buenos Aires
Italy / West Germany	1982	Italy	Madrid

Look at it and answer the questions below :

Who won the World Cup in 1966 ?

England did.

1) Who won the World Cup in 1966 ?
2) Where did the World Cup Final take place in 1970 ?
3) When did Italy win the World Cup ?
4) Who won the World Cup in 1978 ?
5) How many times did Holland lose the World Cup ?
6) Did the 1982 World Cup Final take place in Italy ?

Activity five

Valentina Terechkova is a cosmonaut. She came back from space yesterday. You are a journalist. Ask her questions.



Journalist : Welcome home, Valentina.
Valentina : Thank you.
Journalist : .... ?
Valentina : I left the Earth last Sunday.
Journalist : .... ?
Valentina : At 9.30.
Journalist : .... ?
Valentina : No, I didn't eat normal food.
Journalist : .... ?
Valentina : I had some food tablets.
Journalist : .... ?
Valentina : I came back yesterday morning.
Journalist : Thank you, Valentina. Good bye.

READ

MARIE CURIE



MARIE SKLODOWSKA was born in 1867 in Warsaw, Poland.

Her father was a teacher of Physics and Mathematics.

Marie was a good student. She went to France in 1891. She studied Physics and Mathematics at the Sorbonne, the famous French university.

She had a very difficult life in Paris, so her father often sent her money from Warsaw for her education. Then she got a job as a research scientist. She met Pierre Curie and married him in 1895. They celebrated the wedding in France. They had their first child in 1897. They called her Irene. Pierre and Marie worked together and discovered radium in 1898.

In 1903, Marie and Pierre Curie won the Nobel Prize for Physics. A tragic event happened the same year : Pierre died in a street accident. In 1906, Marie became a teacher at the Sorbonne. She was the first woman to get that job.

She continued her researches and won the Nobel Prize again for Chemistry in 1911. She died in 1934.

UNDERSTAND

Activity one

Read the text and fill in Marie Curie's pass-port.

Family Name : ....

First name : ....

Date of birth : ....

Place of birth : ....

Nationality : ....

Occupation : ....

Activity two

Read the text then make notes.

dates	activities
1867	born in Warsaw.

b) Use the notes to make a summary about Marie Curie's biography.

WRITE

Activity one

Connect the sentences and use the sequencers (first, then, finally) to write a paragraph about Alexander Bell.

dates	activities
1847	Alexander Graham Bell was born in Scotland (Edinburgh)
1863	left his music studies
	went to Canada
	taught deaf people
1873	became a teacher at Boston University
1874	made an artificial ear
1876	invented the telephone
1922	died in Beddeck, Canada

Activity two

Read this paragraph about Betty and put the right word in the right place.

1972 / 1981 / Elizabeth School / Victoria School / Manchester / London / eight

Betty was born in Manchester in 1973. She lived there until she was (age). The Wilsons lived in (place) from (year) to (year). Betty went to (school) in Manchester then her parents moved to (place) because her father got a job there, in a new hospital. Now, Betty goes to (school) in (place).

GUESSING GAME

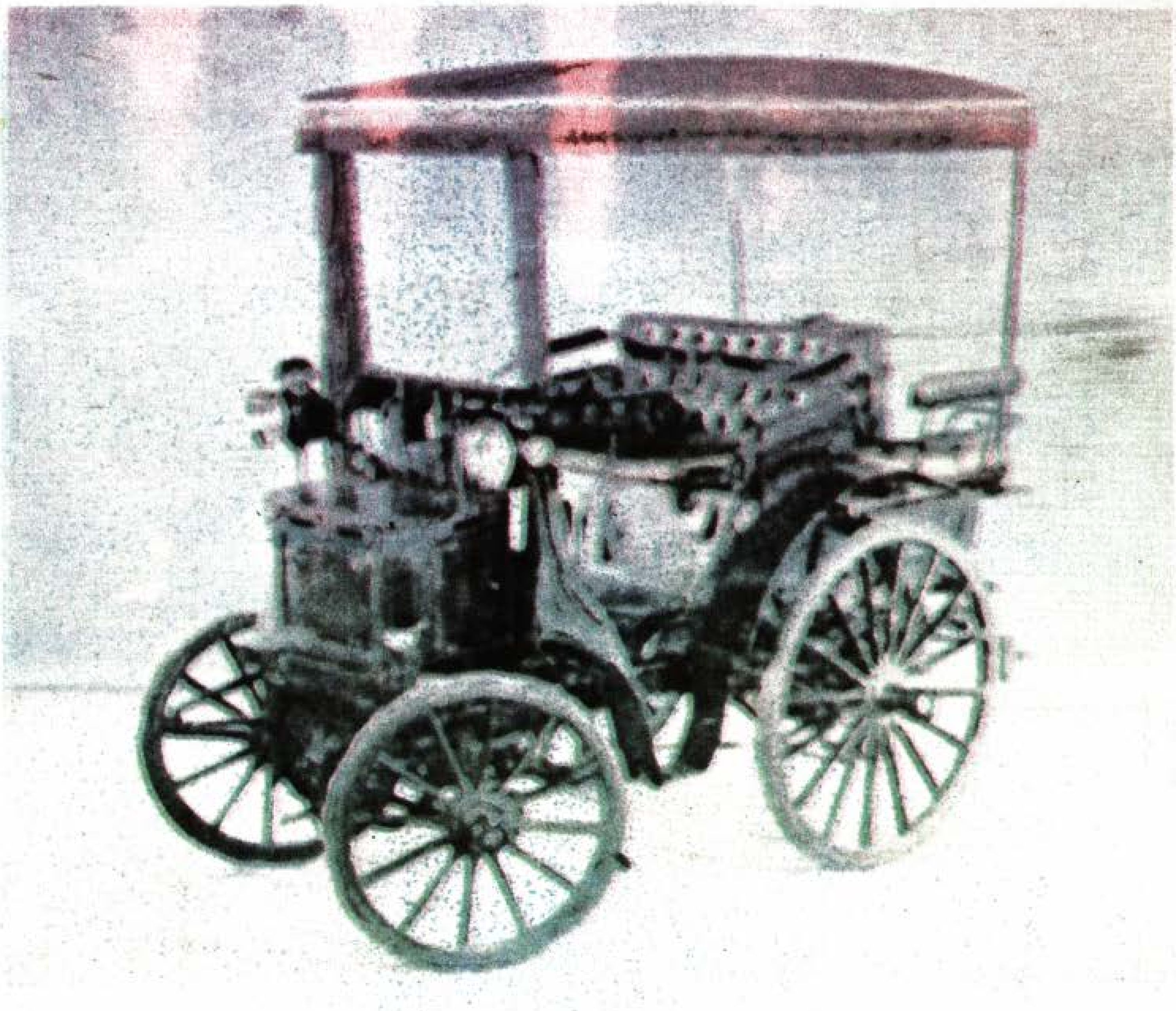
1) Who invented the telephone
Aristotle / Alexander Bell / Yuri Gagarin

2) Who made the first motor-car ?
Renault / Karl Benz / Peugeot

3) Who painted the Mona Lisa ?
Picasso / Leonardo da Vinci / Dinet

4) Who discovered penicillin ?
Fleming / Pierre Curie / Thomas Edison

5) Who wrote Nedjma ?
Assia Djebbar / Mohamed Dib / Kateb Yacine



UNIT 19

DOLPHINS ARE MORE FRIENDLY THAN WHALES



The dolphin is a mammal. It lives in warm seas. It is about 2,50 m long and weighs more than 90 kg. It is black with many spots on its body. Those on its back are darker than those on its belly. It has a long face and a lot of teeth - about 200 - but it never attacks humans. It feeds on fish. The dolphin is more sociable and friendly than the whale. It often helps people in trouble.

COMMUNICATE



a whale / a mammal
heavy plankton



a shark / a fish
dangerous / fish



a cat a mammal
sociable / meat



a dog / a mammal
friendly / meat



a horse / a mammal
useful / grass



a giraffe / a mammal
tall / fodder



a peacock / a bird
beautiful
grains



a swan / a bird
graceful
insects and fish



a butterfly / an insect
beautiful / pollen



a bee / an insect
active / pollen

Karima : What are these insects ?
Mr. Mesbah : They are bees.
Karima : Which is smaller ? A bee or a butterfly ?
Mr. Mesbah : A bee is smaller than a butterfly.
Karima : Are there many bees in spring ?
Mr. Mesbah : Yes, there are a lot.
Karima : What do they feed on ?
Mr. Mesbah : They feed on pollen.
Karima : Do they need much ?
Mr. Mesbah : Yes, they do.

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

Look at the table and write sentences like these :

There are a lot of elephants in Africa.
There are not many dolphins in the oceans.

	+	++
Dolphins in the oceans	✓	
Elephants in Africa		✓
Giraffes in Africa		✓
Panthers in Asia	✓	
Gazelles in the Sahara		✓
Camels in the North of Algeria	✓	
Lions in Kenya		✓
Peacocks in Algeria	✓	

Activity two

Fill in the gaps with : much / many / a lot of.

There is ____ rain in winter, so there are not ____ butterflies.

There are not ____ flowers in winter, so bees do not make ____

In some African countries ____ animals die because there is not ____ water and there is not grass.

Activity three

Rafik is at the zoo. The zoo keeper has got the list of animals he feeds every day.

a) What do these animals feed on ? Complete this table.

number of animals	animals	food	quantity for each	amount of food per day
3	Lions	——	7 kg	21 kg
6	Elephants	——	200 kg	1200 kg
15	Swans	——	200 g	3 kg
5	Giraffes	——	60 kg	300 kg
20	Birds	grains	50 g	1 kg

b) Now find Rafik's questions.

Rafik : .... ?
Zoo keeper : Yes, we have got a lot of animals here.
Rafik : ....
Zoo keeper : No, there are not many. There are only three.
Rafik : .... ?
Zoo keeper : Yes, they do. They need about 21 kg of meat every day.
Rafik : .... ?
Zoo keeper : They feed on grains.
Rafik : .... ?
Zoo keeper : They need about 1 kg.

Activity four : Complete this table .

animals	species	place	size	particularities	food
Elephants	mammal	Africa and Asia	very big and heavy	a long nose	grass
Gazelles	....	....	small	nice eyes and graceful	....
Giraffes	....	Africa	....	a long neck	....

b) Now write two paragraphs about gazelles and giraffes using the information in the table like this :

Elephants are mammals. They live in Africa and in Asia. They are very big and heavy. They have got a long nose. They feed on grass.

Activity five : Compare these animals

Giraffes are taller than camels.
Dogs are more friendly than cats

Elephants / lions (heavy).
Whales / sharks (dangerous)
Peacocks / swans (graceful)
Bees / butterflies (small)

Activity six : Write the words between brackets correctly.

Every year, the Ramadhan month starts eleven days (early) because the moon calendar is eleven days (short) than the sun calendar. In summer, days are (long) and (hot) than in winter. The sun is (high) in the sky.

Activity seven

Look at Rafik's school marks for the first term.
Compare his marks in Maths and Physics/ French and Biology / Sports and Music.

Rafik is good at Arabic but he is better at English. He is bad at drawing but he is worse at painting.

OKBA SCHOOL

Rafik MESBAH
8 AF1

1st term

Arabic	14
English	18
Maths	15
French	12
History	10
Geography	10
Biology	14
Physics	13
Sports	07
Music	06
Drawing	05
Painting	02

READ

BEES

Bees are insects. They live in communities in hives or in nature. There are about 50.000 bees in a hive.

There are three kinds of bees : the queen, the workers and the males (drones). There are about 200 or 300 males in a hive.

The Queen is bigger than the others and the male is darker.

At birth, the first queen kills the other queens then flies up with a lot of males. One of them flies higher than the others and fecundates her. Then, the queen flies back to the hive and lays one egg in every cell. After 15, 21 or 24 days, the eggs become respectively queens, workers or males.

In spring, the workers are busier than in other seasons because there are a lot of flowers.

From birth to the third day, the workers stay in the hive and clean it.

From the third to the tenth day, they feed the young bees in the cells.

From the eleventh to the seventeenth day, they store up pollen and honey in different cells. Then they make wax and use it to seal the cells.

From the eighteenth day to the twentieth, they become guards.

Finally, when they are three weeks old, they fly out and gather pollen and nectar from flowers.

There are not many males in the hive. In the winter, the workers kill them because they are not useful.





UNDERSTAND

Activity one

The sentences in column B are in disorder. Match them with column A according to the text.

From birth to the third day,	they become guards.
From the third day to the tenth,	they fly out of the hive and gather pollen and nectar.
From the 11th to the 17th day,	the workers stay in the hive and clean it.
From the 18th day to the 20th day,	they feed the young bees in their cells
From the 21st day on ...	they store pollen and honey. Then they make wax.

Activity two

Ahmed saw a cartoon on T.V. about the queen-bee. He told his friend about it but he gave him wrong information about the activities. Correct them.

After 15 days some eggs become queens.
After her birth, the first queen looks after the other queens.
She walks in the sky with a lot of males.
One of the males dances very high with her and feeds her. Then she leaves the hive with the other males and takes one egg from every cell. The eggs become queens or workers or males.

Activity three

Read the text again

a) Complete this table

	approximate number	activity
Drones	about	....
Workers	about	clean the hive ....
Queens	one	....

b) Answer these questions.

1) Are there many queens in a hive ?
2) Which is more active, the drones or the workers ?
3) Who fecundates the queen ?

WRITE

Choose one of the words between brackets and write a paragraph.

The lion is the (king, queen, prince) of animals. Lions live in forests in (Europe, Africa, America). They kill small animals and feed on them. The male lion is a (beautiful, horrible, small) animal with (long, short) hair round his head. When the lion is young, the hair is (black, grey, yellow) ; when he is old, the hair is sometimes black.

The (male, female, baby) lion or lioness does not have hair round her head.

Lions are (nice, dangerous, friendly) animals. They sometimes attack people.

PROBLEM

Last Friday, Mr. Mesbah and his family went out for a picnic. They left home at 9 o'clock. Ten minutes later, Mr. Mesbah stopped the car. He bought some bread and fruit. It took him twenty minutes. Then he drove for one hour and a half. What time did they stop for their picnic ?

RIDDLE



What time is it when an elephant sits on a chair ? (It's time to buy a new chair).

UNIT 20

WILL BETTY COME TO ALGERIA ?



9 Bougara Avenue,
El Djedida
February 27th

Dear Betty,

We shall be on holidays from March 22nd to April 5th.

Yacine and I want to go on a guided tour to the Sahara and its oases. Would you like to join us? It won't cost you much. You will find more details in this brochure.

Looking forward to seeing you soon.

Yours,
Rafik

COMMUNICATE

Guided coach tour : 6 days
Departure : Algiers every Monday
Price : Double-room : 1 175 dinars
Single room : 1 340 dinars

1st day	Algiers - Bou Saada - Biskra	lunch dinner	The 'Caid' Hotel The 'Ziban' Hotel
2nd day	Biskra - El Oued	lunch dinner	The 'Ziban' Hotel The 'Souf' Hotel
3rd day	El Oued - Touggourt	lunch dinner	The 'Souf' Hotel The 'Oasis' Hotel
4th day	Touggourt - Ouargla - Ghardaia	lunch dinner	The 'Rostemides' Hotel
5th day	Ghardaia - Laghouat - Bou Saada	lunch dinner	The 'Marhaba' Hotel The 'Caid' Hotel
6th day	Bou Saada - Algiers	lunch	Algiers

Betty : Steve, I'll be in Algeria next week.
Steve : That's great. Will you stay at Rafik's ?
Betty : No, I won't. Rafik invited me for a guided tour round the oases.
Steve : How long will the tour last ?
Betty : It will last six days.
Steve : Will you need tents ?
Betty : Of course, not. We'll stay in comfortable hotels.
Steve : How will you travel to the Sahara ?
Betty : We'll travel by coach.
Steve : Lucky girl !

CONSOLIDATE

Activity one

First day programme in Bou Saada

- walk along the old streets and the Ksar
- visit the Ouled Attik and El Nekhla Mosque
- have lunch at the 'Caïd' Hotel
- ride camels
- leave Bou Saada to Biskra at 3 o'clock

What will the sightseers do in Bou Saada ?
Write a paragraph.

On Monday, the sightseers will walk along the old streets and the Ksar. They ....

Activity two

Look at the chart on page 169 and answer the questions.

- Where will the sightseers spend the first night ?
- Will they have lunch at the Oasis hotel on the third day ?
- Which oases will they visit on Thursday ?
- What will they have at the Marhaba hotel ?
- When will they be back to Algiers ?

Activity three

Today the Mesbahs are excited because Betty (arrive) tomorrow evening. Yesterday Rafik and Karima (help) their mother to put a second bed in Karima's room.

Tomorrow morning, Zhor (do) some shopping. She (buy) everything she needs. In the evening, Mrs. Mesbah (take) Rafik to the airport. The plane from London lands at 6.30 on Saturday.

Activity four

Betty will need some of these items in the Sahara. Write sentences using the verbs in brackets.

Betty will need jeans. She won't need warm trousers.

pyjamas / an evening dress (take)
a camera / a sleeping bag (use)
jeans / warm trousers (need)
a hat / a raincoat (wear)
glasses / an umbrella (need)

Activity five

Find Betty's questions.

Betty : ....
Rafik: We'll be in Algiers at about 10.30.
Betty : .... wait for us ?
Rafik: Father will.
Betty : .... ?
Rafik: After lunch, we'll have a walk through Algiers.
Betty : .... ?
Rafik: Of course, we'll have time to visit the Casbah.



READ

Touggourt, March 27th

Dear Steve,

It's great to be in the Sahara! Rafik and Yacine are very pleasant guides. Yesterday, we were in El Oued. It's a marvellous city with its thousand domes!

In the morning, I had three glasses of mint tea. It was delicious. Here, people offer you tea to express their friendship. That's a lovely habit!

Our trip started at Bousaada on Monday. Before lunch, I had a big surprise: I rode a camel for the first time! It was exciting but you know, Steve, the ride was not easy and I did not feel safe!

In the afternoon, we travelled to Biskra. We spent the night there. Rafik and I had a swim in the hotel swimming-pool.

The next day, we had a long walk in a palm-grove. Everybody had a glass of milk and some dates.

Tomorrow morning, we shall leave Touggourt for Ouargla. We won't stay in that city. The coach will take us to Hassi-Messaoud. Torches burn night and day there. Rafik told me that.

We'll visit Ghardaia and its famous market on Friday morning. I'll buy some presents for mum and dad.

On our way back to Bousaada, we'll stop at Laghouat. We shall have a 'mechoui' for lunch: it's a whole lamb roasted on a spit.

Really, Steve, the desert is fascinating! Everything is so peaceful! It's very different from London.

I shall bring books, photos and postcards with me and I'll tell you all the details about my holidays.

Love,

Betty



UNDERSTAND

Activity one

What are these places famous for ?

Biskra is famous for its palm - groves.
El Oued
Hassi Messaoud
Ghardaia

Activity two

Betty enjoyed the tour of oases. What adjectives did she use in her letter ?

great, pleasant ...

Activity three

Now, write sentences like this :

The trip was great.
The guides were pleasant.

Activity four

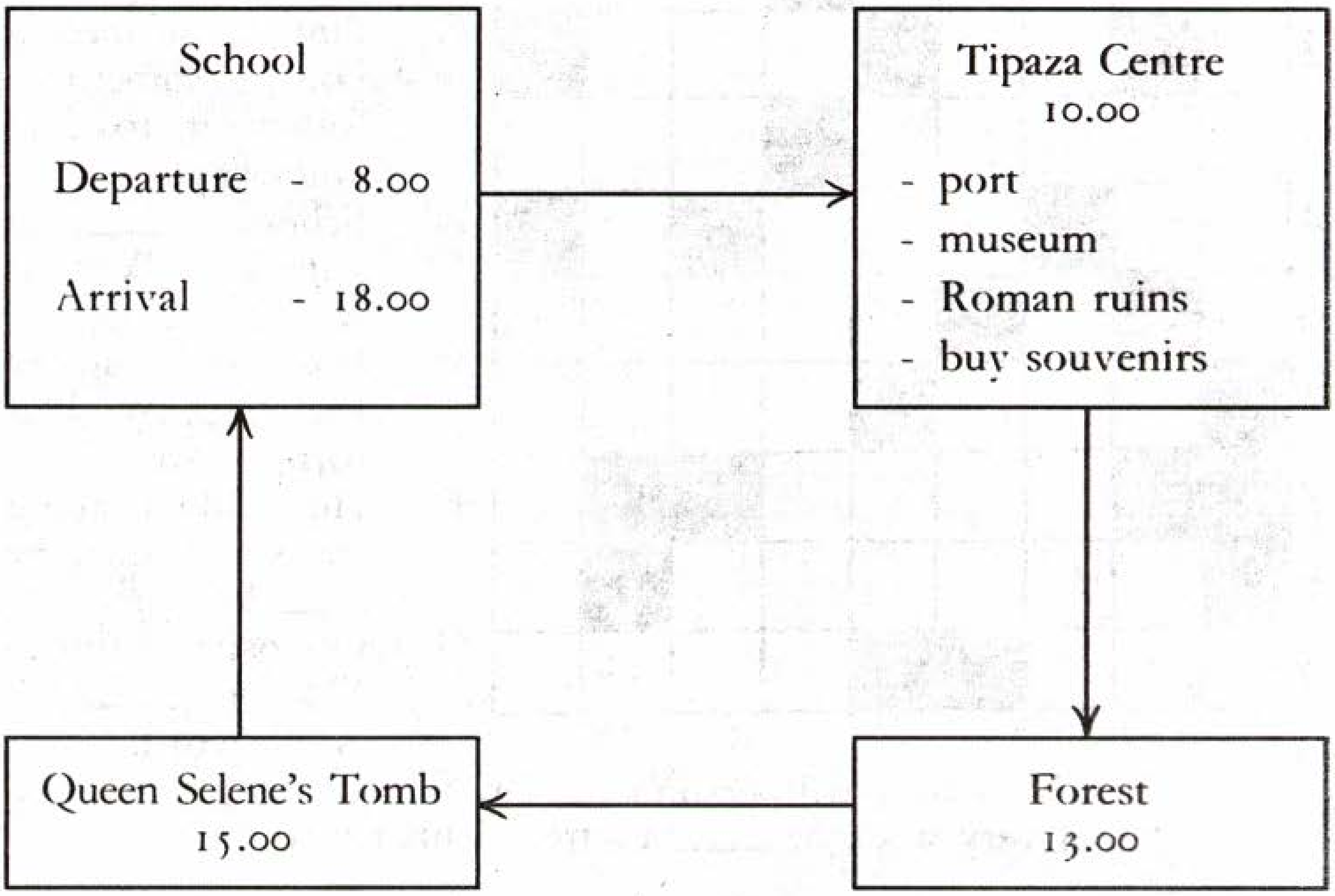
Betty's tour is over. Fill in the chart using her letter and write a summary.

place	time	activity
Bou Saada	Monday morning	Betty had a camel ride
Biskra	Tuesday morning	______
El Oued	______	She had three glasses of mint tea
______	Thursday morning	he saw the torches
______	______	he bought presents in the market
Laghouat	Friday / lunch time	______

WRITE

Activity one

Your school will organize an excursion to Tipaza next Friday. Write a paragraph using the following diagram.



Activity two :

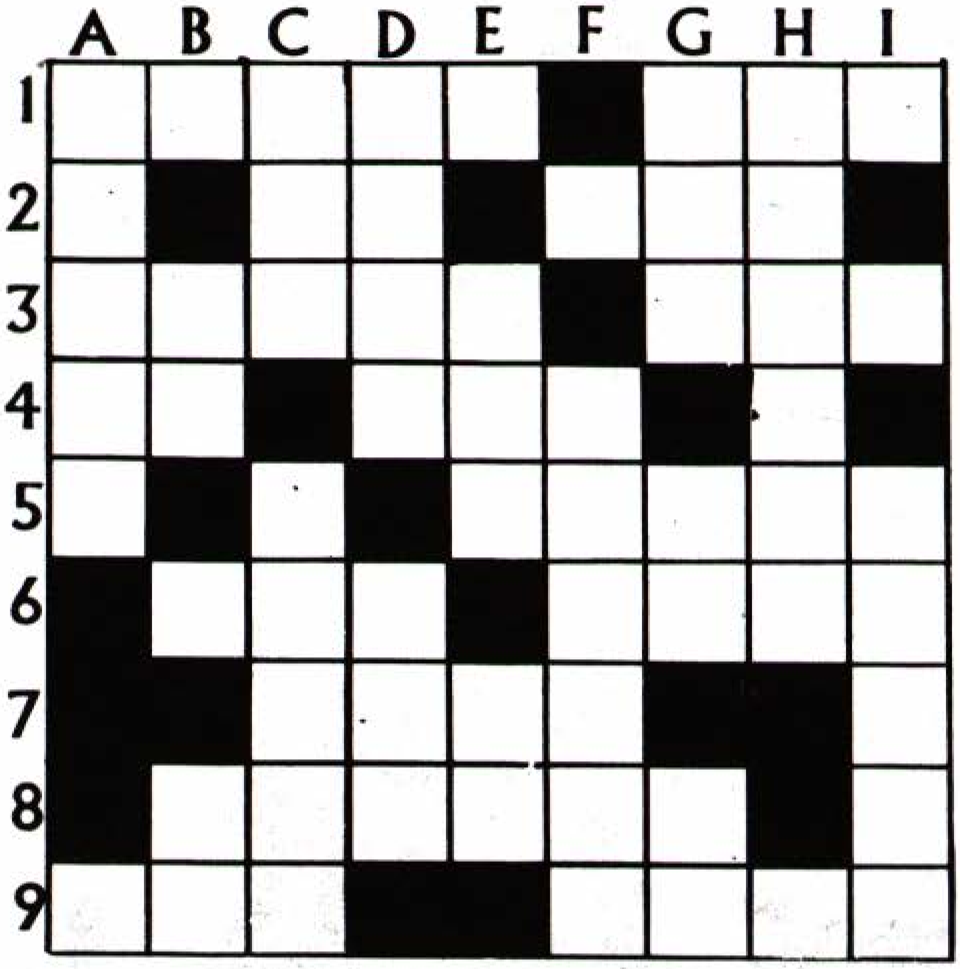
Imagine the end of the story.

I met a lady at a party. She said to me : 'Show me your hand, young man. I'll tell you the future. You're a lucky person. You'll travel a lot. You'll meet interesting people. You won't be ill this year.'

I left the party at midnight. I was happy but ....

....

CROSSWORD



Down

A - A kind of material.
B - Indefinite article. Interjection.
C - Singular of men. you sometimes follow it to find your way.
D - School ____ in June. Women wear ____ rings.
E - Boats sail across the ____. Singular form of are.
F - He walked along the street then he ____ left.
G - Opposite of thin. Yes or ____ ? A link word.
H - To orbit, 3rd person singular.
I - Every week he ____ a letter to his friend.

Across

1 - We've got a dog ____ Bobby Preposition.
2 - A pilot flies ____ aeroplane. A ____ is more comfortable than a bus.
3 - The plane from London ____ at 6.30. 'BUT' (scrambled letters).
4 - Preposition. An architect uses a ____ square.
5 - Relatives.
6 - Plural form of is. A flower.
7 - Sun in summer and ____ in Winter.
8 - Cowboys ride them.
9 - Opposite of high. Friendly animals.

JOKE

Teacher : Use this book. It will do half your work.
Pupil : Okay. I'll take two, then.



RELAX

1. Compare the following like this :

Africa is larger than Europe.



Continents

Europe / Africa (large)

Mountains

The Kilimanjaro / Mount Everest (high)

Rivers

The Mississipi / The Thames (long)

Oceans

The Pacific / The Indian Ocean (big)

2. Riddle

Teacher : Why are tall people lazier than short people ?
Mohamed : Because they are longer in bed.

3. Use the chart below to tell where these towns are :

Oran is 432 km west of Algiers.

destination	start	distance
Oran	Algiers	432 km
Laghouat	Tamanrasset	1566 km
Tlemcen	Constantine	944 km
Tebessa	Annaba	227 km
Jijel	Mostaganem	639 km

4. Use these words to get pairs like this :

day and night

day	out
salt	night
black	down
fork	white
north	pepper
up	knife
in	south

5. In each list, one word is more general than the others. Find it.

man - person - girl - woman - boy

+ PERSON

peacock / swan / bird / pigeon
lion / giraffe / panther / animal / tiger
milk /drink /coffee/ lemonade
bread / butter / honey / meat / food
English / language / Spanish / Russian / German
meal / breakfast / lunch / dinner / supper
rubber / ruler / pencil / school – thing / bag
write / read / make / cut / verb

6. Where can you read these notices ?

No smoking ⟶ in a cinema

Don't speak to the driver

Beware of fire

Don't feed the animals

Keep out of grass

7. Change one letter to get a new word.

a goat → a boat



a goat



a horse



a hen



a rat



a calf

8. Joke

Customer : Waiter, there's a fly in my soup !

Waiter : Don't worry ! That sort is not dangerous.

9. List the words with the same sound .

box /nose/ knot/ hot /note /cold /got/ old/ fold/ lot /not/ boat /coach/ drone / job

1) box, knot ...

2) old, fold ...

10. Famous names

What were they ? Choose the right word.

Beethoven was a musician.

- Beethoven → a doctor / a painter / a musician
- Reda Houhou → a singer / an actor / a writer
- Neruda → an actor / a poet / a singer
- Maria Callas → a painter / a singer / an actress
- Ibn Batouta → an architect / a geographer / a cosmonaut
- Le Corbusier → a footballer / a musician / an architect

11. Jokes

A) **Ali** : Do you wear sandals on the beach ?
Omar : No, I wear them on my feet.

B) *Teacher* : Ali, name the four seasons.
Ali : Salt, mustard, pepper and vinegar.

12. Fill in the boxes with words starting with the same letter.

C → China - carpenter ...

country	job	animal	thing	food
China	carpenter	camel	cooker	cheese
S				
B				
E				
G				
P				

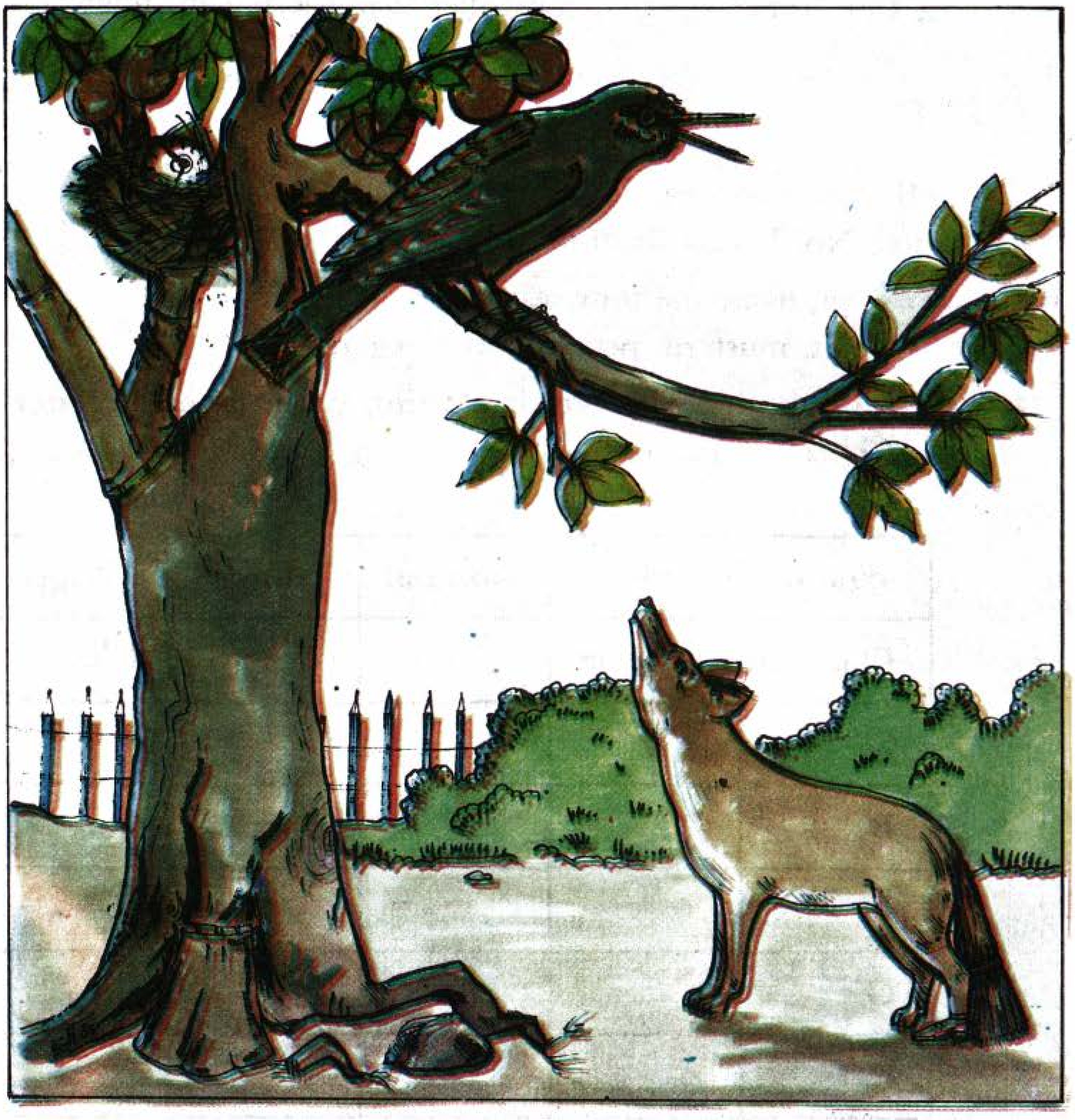
13. **How many words can you get from FATHER !**

at - fat - her - rat - hat - earth

Now do the same with :

JOURNALIST - INTERNATIONAL

14. **There are nine hidden objects in this picture. Find them.**



الديوان الوطني
للمطبوعات المدرسية
الجزائر
O.N.P.S.

MS – 0810

1998 – 1999